

General Banking Terms and Conditions

For commercial banking clients of
Standard Chartered Bank Kenya Limited

These general terms and conditions apply to accounts and a range of banking services provided by **Standard Chartered Bank Kenya Limited**. Please read this document carefully to ensure you fully understand it. If you have any questions, please speak to your relationship manager.

Standard Chartered Bank Kenya Limited is regulated by the Central Bank of Kenya.

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ABOUT THE GENERAL BANKING TERMS AND CONDITIONS

1. When do the General Banking Terms and Conditions apply to you?

The General Banking Terms and Conditions (*this booklet*) will govern your relationship with **Standard Chartered Bank Kenya Limited (Standard Chartered Bank)** when you apply for and / or are offered a cash account and / or any banking products and services covered under this booklet.

Where there are existing terms and conditions governing your relationship with us, these will be replaced by this booklet on the date you agree to accept this booklet.

IMPORTANT

When you use a Standard Chartered Bank account, product or service, this means you **agree to** these General Banking Terms and Conditions. The General Banking Terms and Conditions may be amended and updated by us from time to time. The latest version of the General Banking Terms and Conditions will be available on our website (www.sc.com/commercial/booklet). We will notify you of any updates including, by way of notification by letter, sms or email. These updates will apply to our relationship going forward and automatically.

2. What should you do with these General Banking Terms and Conditions?

Please read this document carefully and keep a copy of this booklet and subsequent updates (together with all other relevant documentation) for your future reference.

Please ask us if you **do not** understand any of these General Banking Terms and Conditions to avoid any misunderstanding. We recommend that you seek independent legal advice if you are in any doubt of your obligations.

3. What products and services are covered by this booklet?

This booklet covers the following products and services:

- (a) **Cash Accounts** – current, savings and deposit accounts (including payment and collection services);
- (b) **Straight2Bank** – our electronic communications system which gives you access to a range of transactional and reporting functionalities across key products and services, including cash (payments and collections), trade (documentary trade and on an open account basis), lending and foreign exchange;
- (c) **Trade Services** – trade products and services, whether you are a buyer or seller of goods and services (including issuances of documentary letters of credit and / or standby letters of credit / bank guarantees);
- (d) **Lending Services** – credit facilities, including general lending products (such as overdrafts and short term loans) and trade related facilities (such as issuances of standby letters of credit / bank guarantees); and
- (e) **FX Transactions** – foreign exchange transactions under which you purchase from us a specific amount in one currency against you selling to us another currency at an agreed exchange rate, which must be settled by the delivery and exchange (i.e. by “*deliverable settlement*”) of the two currencies on the agreed settlement or value date. The settlement or value date of an FX Transaction may be the same day as the trade date of the FX Transaction or a later date.

NOTE: A more detailed list of the latest products and services available under this booklet can be found on our website (www.sc.com/commercial/booklet). This list may be updated from time to time.

Unless otherwise agreed in writing, this booklet **does not** apply to:

- (a) any investment or securities products (including equities, bonds, debentures, mutual funds or other collective investment schemes);
- (b) any security services products (including funds management, escrow services or custody services);
- (c) debit card or credit card services;
- (d) certain cash and client access services which may require additional documentation; and
- (e) any other product or service we identify as requiring additional documentation.

4. How do you open an account with Standard Chartered Bank?

To open an account with us, you must complete and submit an application form together with any supporting documentation we require.

We will request information and documents from you to better understand your needs. This is also important for our “*Know Your Customer*” obligations, an integral part of our global effort to combat money laundering, terrorist financing and fraudulent activity. You may be periodically asked at any time to provide information about people with access to, or authority over, your accounts and / or transactions (such as authorised signatories). This may include providing satisfactory proof of their identity and / or authority to act on your behalf.

We reserve the right **not** to open an account for any reason whatsoever and, unless required by applicable law, we are not obliged to disclose our reasons to you.

To understand how this booklet applies to you and your relevant Account, please see the section below under this introduction – “*How does this agreement work?*”

5. How do you apply for a product or service with us?

In the course of our banking relationship, we may introduce you to a range of products and services designed to suit your banking needs. Different eligibility criteria may apply to different products or services. Some products or services may not be available to you depending on your location or domicile.

If you would like to use, purchase or know more about a product or service, please speak to your relationship manager. You may need to complete an application form and / or submit the relevant supporting documentation we require.

We may refuse your request for a particular product or service for any reason whatsoever and, unless required by any applicable law, we are not obliged to disclose our reasons to you.

To understand how this booklet applies to you for the relevant product or service, please see the section below under this introduction – “How does this agreement work?”

6. How does this agreement work?

You will be required to execute a Letter of Acceptance to confirm your agreement to this booklet. Depending on the products and services you have applied for and / or are offered, different parts of this booklet may apply.

This booklet is divided into the following parts:

- (a) **Part A (Standard Terms)** – sets out the general terms and conditions governing your and our rights and obligations regarding the opening and operation of your Cash Account (including access to “*Straight2Bank Web*”) and any other banking products and services that you have requested for and we have agreed to provide to you;
- (b) **Part B (Regulatory Compliance Statement)** – sets out important regulatory requirements that apply to your relationship with us and any product or service provided or transaction executed by us for you. We may update this statement separately from time to time and will notify you of any changes;
- (c) **Part C (Trade Services), Part D (Lending Services) and Part E (Terms and Conditions for Foreign Exchange Business)** – set out a range of additional products and services which you may apply for and / or be offered from time to time and additional terms and conditions applicable to them; and
- (d) **Part F (Definitions and Interpretations)** – sets out the meaning of key words which we have used in this booklet.

NOTE: Part A (Standard Terms), Part B (Regulatory Compliance Statement) and Part F (Definitions and Interpretations) apply to our relationship with you and are **not** limited to the accounts, products and / or services.

For example, if you apply for a short term facility, then Part D (Lending Services) will apply in addition to Part A (Standard Terms), Part B (Regulatory Compliance Statement) and Part F (Definitions and Interpretations).

FOR ACCOUNTS: When you apply to open accounts with us, you will be offered Cash Accounts (together with certain payment and collection services) and access to “*Straight2Bank Web*”. You will be required to acknowledge in the account opening application form that you have read and agreed to the relevant terms and conditions of this booklet.

IMPORTANT

Our application forms may refer to the “*Account Terms*”, “*Standard Terms*” and / or “*Country Supplements*” and / or equivalent. These references refer to Part A (Standard Terms), Part B (Regulatory Compliance Statement) and Part F (Definitions and Interpretations) of this booklet.

FOR ADDITIONAL PRODUCTS AND SERVICES: When you apply for and / or are offered additional products and services, you may be required to acknowledge in the application form, facility letter or such other transactional document we provide you that you have read and agreed to Part C (Trade Services), Part D (Lending Services) and / or Part E (Terms and Conditions for Foreign Exchange Business) of this booklet. These terms and conditions will only take effect when you apply for and / or are offered the relevant product and service and should be read in addition to Part A (Standard Terms), Part B (Regulatory Compliance Statement) and Part F (Definitions and Interpretations).

7. What happens if you have existing terms and conditions with us?

Existing clients will be requested to execute the Letter of Acceptance. After you have executed the Letter of Acceptance, (i) all of your existing transactions entered into between you and us will be deemed to be governed by this booklet, and (ii) you agree that this booklet applies to our relationship going forward and automatically for the relevant products and services covered under this booklet.

8. Will there be any other documentation provided to you or requested by us?

Beyond the application forms and this booklet, we may provide you with other documentation relevant to the product or service, including letters, fee schedules, risk disclosure statements, user guides or other guidelines, all of which will form part of the agreement between you and us.

You may also be required to complete set-up forms as part of your set-up of the products and / or services. If you do not submit a completed and signed set-up form to us, we may not be able to activate the relevant product or service you have requested for.

IMPORTANT

Our set-up forms may refer to the “*Standard Terms*” and / or the equivalent. These references will refer to Part A (Standard Terms), Part B (Regulatory Compliance Statement) and Part F (Definitions and Interpretations) of this booklet.

PART A – STANDARD TERMS

1. OUR SERVICE STANDARD

As part of our commitment to you, we will use reasonable care and skill when providing you with the Account and / or Service.

2. ELECTRONIC ACCESS TO YOUR ACCOUNT AND / OR SERVICE

2.1 What is Straight2Bank?

This is our electronic communication system which we use to offer a range of transactional, data transmission and reporting functionalities across key Services, including cash (payments and collections), trade (documentary trade and on an open account basis) and foreign exchange.

2.2 What is our Straight2Bank Service?

This refers to the various Services offered through Straight2Bank, including:

- (a) “*Straight2Bank Web*” – an internet based version of our Straight2Bank Services that provides access to the suite of Services available under an Account. When you open an Account with us, you will be offered “*Straight2Bank Web*”, through which you will be able to perform: (i) a range of transactional and reporting activities for the basic cash Services (including payments and collections) available under the Account; and (ii) a range of spot foreign exchange transactions through your Accounts; and
- (b) “*Straight2Bank Access*” – is our “*host-to-host*” Straight2Bank Service, which uses dedicated communications lines to transmit large volumes of data files between you and us in connection with our range of Services.

2.3 Will any other documentation be provided to you or requested by us?

This **Part A (Standard Terms)** covers the key terms and conditions for using our Straight2Bank Services.

You may be required to complete a set-up form as part of our set-up of Straight2Bank Services for you. If you do not submit the completed and signed set-up form to us, we may not be able to activate this Service for you.

You may also be required to execute and submit other additional documentation if you wish to access certain Straight2Bank Services.

2.4 Accessing our Straight2Bank Service

Straight2Bank Services may be supplied through a range of Channels, including our website, the internet or such other electronic link designated by us from time to time.

2.5 Availability of Straight2Bank Services

While we endeavour to minimise any service outages, Straight2Bank Services may be unavailable from time to time. You are responsible for having adequate contingency plans to enable you to transact by other means if there is any interruption to, delay in, or suspension or withdrawal of Straight2Bank Services.

Your right to access our Straight2Bank Services is subject to our discretion. We will notify you if we suspend or terminate your access to Straight2Bank Services.

2.6 Our responsibilities in relation to systems and security

We will, as part of our provision of Services to you through any Channel:

- (a) **Channel connections:** use reasonable endeavours to re-establish any Channel we control which is interfered with or becomes unavailable. We will provide you with alternative arrangements where we can; and
- (b) **Channel security:** take reasonable measures to prevent unauthorised access to any Channel we control **except** for the matters you agree to be responsible for as stated in the section below under this part – “*Electronic access to your account and / or service – Your responsibilities in relation to systems and security*”.

2.7 Your responsibilities in relation to systems and security

As part of us providing Services to you through any Channel, you agree that:

- (a) **Adequate understanding:** we may provide you with User Guides, Security Procedures and / or other materials for the access to, operation and use of Services. You have read, understood and assessed all such materials and determined that they are adequate to protect your interests;
- (b) **Adequate controls:** you have taken reasonable steps to detect, prevent, remove and remedy any unauthorised access to or use of the Channel (including actual or potential Malware breaches of your Client Systems);
- (c) **Adequate internal processes:** you have adequate internal controls, procedures, processes and other security arrangements to prevent unauthorised access to or use of the Channel (including actual or potential Malware interference with your Client Systems);
- (d) **Using the system within the prescribed limits:** you have ensured that the Channel is used within the authorisation limits and functionality parameters set up by you;
- (e) **Report problems:** you must immediately let us know of any: (i) actual or potential Loss suffered by you in connection with the Channel; (ii) loss or actual or attempted, theft, misuse or unauthorised use, of System Materials, any Electronic Key, Client ID, User ID, Digital Certificate or mobile device; (iii) actual or potential, problems with or unauthorised access to the Channel or Service; or (iv) actual or attempted unauthorised transactions. You will help us with our reasonable requests to resolve such problems;
- (f) **Responsibility for Software:** we may provide you with Software necessary for you to use the Services. You are responsible for ensuring that you have the necessary consents to install, configure and integrate the Software with Client Systems.
- (g) **Supporting equipment requirements:** you are responsible for using, having or obtaining the necessary connectivity, hardware, software and other equipment for using the Channel that is suitable and satisfies your requirements. You are solely responsible for obtaining all necessary consents and for compliance with any conditions of use or charges associated with your use of any Channels, equipment, or

service accessed through that equipment. You are responsible for any Electronic Key, Client ID, User ID, Digital Certificate or mobile device we provide to you or which you use to access a Service or to communicate with us electronically or to give us Instructions; and

- (h) **Responsibility for content:** you are fully responsible for any document, information or data you provide to us through any Channel. You agree that we may forward any documents in accordance with your Instructions.

2.8 Users for Straight2Bank Services

You may designate Users to access and use our Straight2Bank Services. Users may be given various roles, functions and powers including “Administrator”, “Authoriser”, “Operator” and / or “Viewer”.

For example:

An “Administrator” is a category of Users that has full powers to administer, manage and appoint other Users for Straight2Bank Services on your behalf, including assigning entitlements, limits and configuring usage of the system.

For further information, please refer to details contained in any materials provided by us to you, including User Guides.

2.9 Your responsibilities for persons authorised to use Straight2Bank Services

You confirm the following in relation to Users or other persons authorised by you to use Straight2Bank Services:

- (a) **Authorised:** you are responsible for the appointment and administration of your Users or other Authorised Persons in accordance with the Agreement. You must ensure that each of these persons has been given the appropriate authorisation as required by you and acts within this authority when using Straight2Bank Services;
- (b) **Comply with requirements:** you confirm that your Users or other Authorised Persons understand and will comply with all relevant requirements set out in the Agreement (including complying with any Security Procedures and User Guides we may provide for the operation and use of Straight2Bank Services);
- (c) **Know your customer:** where you nominate Users or other Authorised Persons, we may contact them to carry out any “know your customer” activities as may be required by us. We will tell you if we cannot accept such person due to our policies or any applicable law;
- (d) **Change of persons:** you will let us know immediately if there are changes to your Users or other Authorised Persons. Any changes will not be effective until processed by us. If we cannot process the change, we will notify you as soon as we can. You remain responsible for all transactions that are processed while we handle your request; and
- (e) **Liability for Users:** you remain liable for all acts and transactions of a User or other Authorised Person during the period that such person has been granted access to Straight2Bank Services.

2.10 Disclosure to your group for Straight2Bank Services

Straight2Bank Services have functionalities which may lead to us disclosing information provided by or relating to you, to your Affiliates or designated third parties as part of the functionalities offered under our Straight2Bank Services. If you do not allow such disclosure, please let us know.

2.11 Straight2Bank Services on your mobile

You may access Straight2Bank Services through a mobile device.

Our mobile banking functionalities allow your Users and / or designated Authorised Persons to authorise transactions, view reports or obtain information about your Accounts or Services using a mobile device. When transacting using a mobile device, your Users may experience limited or restricted functionality.

For example:

You may not be able to view the full details of the underlying transaction at the time of authorisation.

You bear any risks arising from any Instructions given through a mobile device or where there is limited or restricted functionality.

2.12 Functionality enhancements

We may enhance or add functionalities to our Straight2Bank Services from time to time. You should ensure that such changes remain suitable for your needs. If any new or existing functionality causes you concern, please contact us immediately so that we can discuss alternative solutions to meet your needs.

Any modified or additional Service functionality will continue to be governed by the Agreement.

2.13 Accessibility to and from Straight2Bank Services

For more efficient access to Straight2Bank Services, we may put “cookies” temporarily on your computer. You may disable the cookies, but in doing so, you may not be able to fully access or utilise our Straight2Bank Services.

Some hyperlinks from Straight2Bank Services may lead to websites not under our control. We are not responsible for, do not endorse, and make no representation or warranty regarding such websites or their content.

All transactions entered into using Straight2Bank Services are entered into on the basis of the Agreement. Where our website is used, additional specific online terms and conditions (including “Legal Notice – Online Terms and Conditions”) will also apply to you.

3. COMMUNICATIONS, INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION

3.1 Communications from us

We will communicate with you using your details we have in our records. We may communicate with you any Account statement, confirmation, correspondence, notice or other communication through the following methods:

- (a) verbally or delivered in person by our staff;
- (b) by post, fax or email;
- (c) by posting on our website or through Straight2Bank Services; or
- (d) through other Channels notified by us.

Any communications from us to you will be treated as effectively communicated (unless otherwise stated):

- (a) if delivered personally, at the time of delivery;
- (b) if sent by post, on the **fifth (5th)** Banking Day after posting;
- (c) if sent by fax, at the time shown on the transmission report as being successfully sent;
- (d) if sent by email, at the time we send it to your email address;
- (e) if posted on our website, at the time we post; and
- (f) if sent by other Channels, at the time it is sent.

NOTE: Where applicable laws require us to give you information in writing, we can give you that information through email, fax transmission or other electronic means, including by posting on our website or through Straight2Bank Services.

3.2 Communications from you

Any notice, Instruction, correspondence or other communication you give us will only be effective when we actually receive it.

You may communicate with us through the following methods:

- (a) by post, fax or email; or
- (b) through any other Channel agreed by us.

However, you acknowledge that email is not a completely reliable or secure method of communication. Therefore, you must not use email to send us sensitive communications, such as payment Instructions to remit money into or out of your Account. Payment Instructions should be sent through the relevant electronic banking service connected to your Account.

We may, but are not obliged to, accept Instructions received verbally. We may require your confirmation prior to acting on any verbal Instructions. You agree to bear any risks in sending your Instructions or communications verbally or through any other Channel.

3.3 Instructions from us

You and each Authorised Person must follow our instructions relating to the Account or Service, including any guidance, recommendations or measures described in any documentation we provide to you.

3.4 Instructions from you

You confirm the following:

- (a) **Appropriate instructions:** you must provide us with complete, clear and accurate Instructions so that we can carry out your request. Unless we agree otherwise, Instructions must be given in writing. We may act on incomplete or unclear Instructions if we reasonably believe we can correct or clarify such information without referring to you or an Authorised Person. Otherwise, we may refuse to act on incomplete or unclear instructions; and
- (b) **Electronic instructions:** you agree and accept that anyone using your Electronic Keys, Client IDs or User IDs will be treated as being authorised by you and any acts taken by such person will be binding on you. We will accept any Instructions transmitted through any Channel as being sent by an Authorised Person. We will be under no obligation to check the authority of the person using any Electronic Key, Client ID, User ID, Digital Certificate or mobile device.

3.5 When do we act on your instructions?

We will try to process your Instructions as soon as we can. We require a reasonable timeframe to act on your Instructions in line with our usual business practices. However, we reserve the right not to act on an Instruction or perform a Service on a day which is not a Banking Day in the relevant Service Location. If we receive an Instruction after our "cut-off" time for a Service on a Banking Day, we may treat it as having been received on the next Banking Day.

3.6 When can we decline your instructions?

We may decline to process your Instruction if:

- (a) we think the Instruction is unclear, conflicting, incorrect, incomplete or unauthorised;
- (b) processing the Instruction would or might cause us to breach our policies or any applicable law;
- (c) you fail to comply with our reasonable requests for information, documents or authorisations;
- (d) processing it may result in an unauthorised overdraft; or
- (e) we have a valid reason for doing so.

If we cannot process your Instruction, we will let you know as soon as we can.

3.7 Stopping, reversing or cancelling a transaction

We will try to stop, reverse or cancel a transaction when you ask us to but we will not be responsible if we cannot do so. You agree to pay us for any costs we may incur in trying to stop, reverse or cancel a transaction.

3.8 Information undertakings

As part of your use of an Account or Service, you must:

- (a) **Provision of information:** provide us with all documents, information and authorisations that we reasonably request for the Account or Service; and
- (b) **Update us with information:** promptly notify us in writing of any changes in your contact information that we use to communicate with you or of any other information we have on our records (including information relating to your Authorised Persons, mandate and constitutional documents). We will require some time to update our records, after which the updated changes will apply. If we cannot process the requested change(s), we will let you know as soon as we can. We may request you to provide supporting documents to verify the changes.

3.9 We are not responsible for certain data transmitted

Where you provide us with any documents, information or data for transmission to third parties, we are not responsible for and have no duty to review such documents, information or data. The same applies where a third party (for example your trading partner) provides any documents, information or data to us for transmission to you.

4. AUTHORITY OF YOUR AUTHORISED PERSONS

4.1 Acts of your Authorised Persons

An Authorised Person will be deemed to have the authority to give Instructions, sign any document and / or perform any act on your behalf, including:

- (a) agreeing to, supplementing, restating or varying the terms of the Agreement;
- (b) adding, opening, removing, closing, amending or managing any Account or Service;
- (c) appointing any User(s); and
- (d) appointing any person, representative or agent to act on your behalf or accepting an appointment as an agent for any person.

You are bound by the actions of your Authorised Person.

4.2 Requirements of your Authorised Persons

You confirm the following in relation to your Authorised Persons:

- (a) **Authorised Persons:** you are responsible for and will ensure that your Authorised Persons are given the appropriate authorisation as required by you and that such Authorised Persons act within this authority to use and / or act on your behalf in relation to an Account or a Service;
- (b) **Comply with requirements:** your Authorised Persons understand and comply with all requirements set out in the Agreement (including complying with any security procedures, recommendations or guides we may provide to them);
- (c) **Know your customer:** where you nominate an Authorised Person, we may contact your Authorised Person in order to carry out any “*know your customer*” activities. We will tell you if we cannot accept your Authorised Person due to our policies or any applicable law;
- (d) **Change of Authorised Persons:** you must notify us in writing immediately if there are changes to your Authorised Persons. Any changes to your Authorised Persons will not be effective until we have updated our records with the change. We may continue to act on the authority of your existing Authorised Persons until our records are updated with the change. If we cannot process the change to your Authorised Persons, we will notify you as soon as we can; and
- (e) **Liability for Authorised Persons:** you acknowledge that you remain liable for all acts and transactions of your Authorised Persons.

5. LIABILITY OF THE PARTIES

5.1 Standard Chartered Bank's liability

We are **not** liable for any Loss that you suffer or incur in connection with:

- (a) any Account, Service or Channel;
- (b) us acting in accordance with the Agreement or complying with any applicable law;
- (c) any act or omission on the part of any other member of the Standard Chartered Group; or
- (d) any Force Majeure event,

whether the Loss arises out of breach of contract, a tort, under statute or otherwise.

We remain liable for your direct Loss caused by any fraud, gross negligence or wilful misconduct on our part. We exclude any liability for indirect or consequential Losses or loss of profit whether or not they were foreseeable or likely to occur.

If we are liable, our total liability for all Losses suffered or incurred by you in a calendar year relating to the Agreement will, to the fullest extent permissible by applicable law, be limited to US\$100,000 or its equivalent.

5.2 Your liability

Without limiting the duties you owe to us at law, you are liable to us and will indemnify us on demand against any Loss arising from or incurred by us in connection with:

- (a) our providing any Account or Service to you;
- (b) you or your Authorised Person not complying with any obligation under the Agreement;
- (c) our acting or declining to act on your Instructions;
- (d) searches and inquiries we make in connection with you or a security provider (including checking for insolvency);
- (e) our making currency conversions in accordance with the Agreement; or
- (f) any Tax payable by us on, or calculated by reference to any amount paid or payable by or to you under the Agreement (excluding any Tax payable by us by reference to our net income received or to be received by us).

This indemnity is independent of your other obligations under the Agreement and survives the termination of your relationship with us.

5.3 Claims against us

You must notify us in writing within **six (6)** months of becoming aware of the material facts of any claim you have against us, failing which, you waive all your rights to claim against us.

6. THIRD PARTY SERVICE PROVIDERS

6.1 Arrangements with third party service providers

We may engage third party service providers (including payment, clearing or settlement systems, clearing houses, payment intermediaries, financial institutions or other members of the Standard Chartered Group, mobile wallet providers and couriers, whether as independent contractors, sub-contractors or agents) in connection with an Account or in providing you with a Service. Our provision of any Account or Service will be dependent on and subject to the performance of such persons.

We may enter into fee and / or information sharing arrangements with third party service providers. We may disclose information relating to you to such persons. If you ask, we will, to the extent permissible, give you details of such arrangements.

6.2 Our liability

We will not be liable for the performance or any act or omission of any such service provider or any of their employees or agents, including any fraud, misconduct, negligence or insolvency on the part of any of them.

6.3 Your liability

You are liable to us and will indemnify us on demand against any Loss arising from or incurred by us engaging any third party service provider in connection with an Account or in providing you with a Service.

6.4 What happens if we suspend or terminate a third party service provider

We may suspend, terminate or close any Account or Service immediately upon written notice in the event that any arrangement between us and a third party service provider relating to the Account or Service is suspended or terminated for any reason.

6.5 Fees and / or charges imposed by third party service provider

You must pay any fees and / or charges imposed by any such third party service provider on you or us for any transaction.

7. OUR RECORDS ARE FINAL

Unless there is a material error or omission:

- (a) our records of all Instructions, communications, transactions, reports, statements or equivalent information, are conclusive; and
- (b) any rate, price or an amount owing to or by you as notified by us is conclusive.

8. YOU MUST PAY AMOUNTS YOU OWE

8.1 You must pay money you owe us

If we ask you to, you must immediately pay us all amounts you owe us in full and without set-off, deduction or counterclaim. Your payments must be in clear and immediately available funds that no third party can claim any right to and be made in the relevant currency or as specified by us. All payments must be made to the account we specify.

What does “set-off” mean?

This is the right that one party (Party A) has, to use amounts they are owed by another party (Party B), to pay off amounts they (i.e. Party A) may owe to Party B.

What does “clear and immediately available funds” mean?

Money available for you to use, which, once you pay to us, no one else will ask us to return and will not be reversed or dishonoured for any reason.

Amounts you owe us may include:

- (a) any fees, charges or commissions in relation to a Service;
- (b) any interest which you may be charged for facilities or when your Accounts become overdrawn;
- (c) any costs or expenses associated with a Service;
- (d) any Losses we incur in connection with the Agreement or any Account or Service; and
- (e) any interest on any unpaid interest.

8.2 Amounts you may owe other people

We may be required to deduct certain amounts from your Accounts to pay other parties. These may include:

- (a) government fees and charges arising from your Tax obligations;
- (b) amounts required to be paid to any Authority under applicable law; and
- (c) amounts required to be paid under a court order or equivalent.

8.3 When can we take money from your account

We may deduct money from your Accounts (even if this makes your Account overdrawn) to pay amounts you owe us. We may charge interest on any amount due under the Agreement at a rate we reasonably decide from the due date to your actual payment date.

9. GENERAL COMPLIANCE

Besides your obligation to comply with the Regulatory Compliance Statement, the following terms and conditions are applicable to your relationship with us:

9.1 Your general obligation to comply with law

As part of your use of an Account or Service, you must comply with all applicable laws.

9.2 Our general obligation to comply with law

Nothing in the Agreement obliges us to do or omit to do anything if it would or might in our reasonable opinion constitute a breach of any applicable law. If we are served or issued with any court order or any directives issued under law by any Authority, we will act in accordance with them and you must not commence proceedings against us in relation to our actions.

9.3 Intermediaries

If you are an intermediary acting for a third party, you represent to us that you have:

- (a) satisfactorily performed all “*know-your-customer*” and other anti-money laundering activities in accordance with any applicable law and your policies (including verification of the third party's identity and source of funds and nature of such third party's transactions); and
- (b) appropriate processes to detect and report any suspicious activity involving the third party.

You confirm that you will keep the information obtained above up to date.

10. TERMINATION AND SUSPENSION

10.1 Termination by either Party

Either party may close an Account or terminate the whole or any part of a Service by giving the other party at least **thirty (30)** days prior written notice.

10.2 We may terminate

We may close an Account or terminate the whole or any part of a Service **immediately** without prior notice to you:

- (a) if you breach any term of the Agreement;
- (b) if you or any security provider or any of your or the security provider's revenue or assets are the subject of any Insolvency Proceedings;
- (c) if it is or it is likely to become unlawful for either you or us to perform our respective obligations under the Agreement;
- (d) if complying with the Agreement may cause us to breach our policies or any applicable law;
- (e) upon the occurrence of any circumstance affecting you or the Account or Service which we reasonably consider exceptional; or
- (f) if you are a sole proprietor, the sole proprietor dies or becomes mentally incapacitated.

10.3 We may suspend

We may immediately suspend your Account or the whole or any part of a Service at any time. This can be for a variety of reasons, including:

- (a) to comply with a court order or otherwise comply with any applicable law;
- (b) where we reasonably believe you or someone else has used, or is using or obtaining, or may use or obtain, an Account and / or Service or money illegally or fraudulently (including money laundering, funding terrorism, or tax evasion);
- (c) a Force Majeure event is continuing; or
- (d) you fail to comply with any part of the Agreement.

If we do and where we are allowed to notify you under applicable laws, we will notify you as soon as we can. We may also remove the suspension at any time or exercise our discretion to act accordingly, including paying funds in your Account to you or to the bank or person which deposited funds into your Account, or seeking directions from the court in relation to the funds in your Account.

10.4 You may suspend

If we receive your request in writing, we will suspend an Account or the whole or any part of a Service. We will require a reasonable amount of time to act on your request.

10.5 Instructions prior to termination or suspension

A party's accrued rights and liabilities, including any Instruction given or any transaction made prior to or at the time of termination or suspension will not be affected by such termination or suspension.

10.6 What happens after termination?

Upon closure of an Account or termination of a Service or a transaction, you must:

- (a) return any materials relating to the Account, Service or transaction we gave you;
- (b) promptly follow our reasonable instructions in connection with the closure of the Account or termination of the Service or transaction, and certify to us in writing that you have carried out what we have reasonably requested; and
- (c) pay us promptly all amounts you owe us, including overdrawn amounts (if any), interest, costs, expenses, commission and any other charges you owe on the Account or for the Service or transaction.

These provisions will not affect any other termination rights set out in the Agreement.

If your Account is closed and you have a credit balance, we will pay you the balance (after deducting any amount you owe us) using a Payment Instrument sent to the last address we have for you in our records or in any other way we decide.

IMPORTANT

The Agreement will continue to apply until you and we have met all of our respective responsibilities.

11. SPECIFIC ACCOUNT TERMS

11.1 Account Maintenance

For any Account you open with us, we may specify limits on how much you need to have in your Account, the types of currencies that we may accept, as well as our usual charges, commission and interest rates and any other requirement we may tell you about.

11.2 Conversion of Account

There may be times when we may need to convert one type of Account into another type of Account and we will inform you before we do this.

For example:

We may have to do so in connection with our business requirements, or if you change the nature of your business.

11.3 Account mandates

You must provide us with your mandate authorising your Authorised Persons to operate your Account, including their full names and specimen signatures. We will tell you if we cannot accept any Authorised Person due to our policies or any applicable law.

You may provide us with a new mandate (or equivalent) at any time. We may continue to rely on an existing mandate until we have updated our records in accordance with your new mandate. If we cannot process your new mandate, we will notify you as soon as we can.

11.4 Deposits

We will credit money paid into your Account in a currency we accept and in an amount equivalent to the cash deposit. We may charge you for certain methods of payments at rates which we will inform to you. The date the money is received as payment into your Account will depend on current market practice or as per our normal banking practice.

If payment into your Account is made by any method other than a cash deposit (for example, cheques) or through a domestic or international transfer of funds, we **do not** have to credit your Account before we actually receive the funds. If we credit your Account before receiving the funds, this will be on the condition that we subsequently receive the funds, and we will deduct the money from your Account if we do not subsequently receive the funds. You represent and warrant that you have full legal title to such deposit and accept full responsibility for the authenticity, validity and correctness of signatures, endorsements and particulars appearing on the relevant Payment Instrument.

If the deposit slip contains errors or omissions, we may amend the deposit slip. Our amended version is conclusive for all purposes.

Any amount standing to the credit of an Account is only repayable at the Service Location where such Account is maintained.

11.5 Withdrawals and payments

We will only allow a Withdrawal from an Account where:

- (a) there are sufficient available funds in the Account for the Withdrawal (unless we decide, in our discretion, to allow an overdraft);
- (b) your cheque (if used) is drawn and properly completed in our prescribed form; and
- (c) the Withdrawal is made at the Service Location where the Account is maintained.

You can only withdraw money from your Account in ways which we accept or agree to. If you ask, we may allow you to withdraw funds in a different currency from the currency in which your Account is held at our applicable prevailing exchange rate at the time you withdraw the money.

If you want to withdraw a substantial amount of cash in a specific currency, this will depend on the cash we have available in that specific currency. You may have to give us reasonable notice beforehand.

We may not allow you to withdraw money from your Account, and we may not carry out any transaction or any matter relating to your Account if:

- (a) your Account is closed or suspended;
- (b) it would for any reason breach any applicable law; or
- (c) we decline your Instructions in accordance with the Agreement.

11.6 Transferring funds

We may accept an Instruction to transfer funds between your Account and any other account belonging to you or any other person which is maintained with us or any other person (assuming we have the necessary arrangements in place).

You are responsible for making sure you give us the complete and correct information (including details of the account you want to transfer funds to). If your payment Instructions identify the payee both by name and by an identifying / account number, we, any member of the Standard Chartered Group and / or any third party service provider who receives your payment Instructions may process such payment Instructions solely based on the identifying / account number without reference to the intended payee's name.

We are **not** responsible for and have no duty to check any information you give us in your payment Instructions.

You authorise us to send your payment Instructions on your behalf to payment intermediaries and other third party service providers, so as to carry out your payment Instructions.

We may set limits on transferring funds (for example, on the amount to be transferred or on how often you use the Service).

A third party service provider may charge commissions, fees or other charges in making a payment to an account nominated by you. Those commissions, fees or other charges may be deducted by the third party service provider from the funds paid to the beneficiary account, or they may be passed on to us. If any commissions, fees and / or other charges are passed on to us, then you will be required to reimburse us for these commissions, fees and / or other charges.

11.7 No granting of security over an account

You must remain the owner of all credit balances held in an Account (unless we agree and acknowledge otherwise). You should let us know if you want to grant any rights, security or other interest in an Account to any third party. We may decline to allow your request.

11.8 Payment instruments (including cheques)

The following additional terms and conditions apply to Payment Instruments:

- (a) **Cheque books:** You are responsible for cheque book(s) sent to you even if someone else receives or uses them;
- (b) **Payment instruments:** You are responsible for and agree to indemnify us on demand for any Loss we incur where we have acted on a Payment Instrument, even if: (i) someone else sent the Payment Instrument but it appeared that you sent it; (ii) there was a mistake in the Payment Instrument; or (iii) there were delays when the Payment Instrument was sent or received;
- (c) **Stopping cheques:** If you want us to dishonour any cheque that you have drawn on your Account, you must notify us in writing as soon as you can and provide all relevant information. We will try to stop or cancel the transaction but we will not be responsible if we cannot do so (including where the cheque has already been honoured); and
- (d) **Stopping cashier's orders / demand drafts:** once we have issued a cashier's order / demand draft pursuant to your Instruction, we will not be able to cancel the cashier's order / demand draft except in limited situations.

11.9 Payments made after we close an account

If we process a Withdrawal after your Account is closed, you agree to pay us back such amount on demand.

11.10 Clawbacks

We may cancel, reverse or debit any payment we make under the Agreement or in connection with any Services (including any interest paid):

- (a) to correct a mistake;
- (b) where we have not received clear and immediately available funds in full or promptly;
- (c) where we are required to return the funds to the relevant payer or drawer; or
- (d) where we have reasonable grounds for doing so.

11.11 Interest on credit balances

We will pay you interest on your Account credit balances where we have expressly agreed to do so. We will not pay you interest on any unclaimed credit balance in a closed or suspended Account or an Account we have listed as dormant.

Negative interest rates may be applicable (in which case interest is payable by you to us) or a fee may be payable by you on your Account credit balances.

Any interest or fee payable will be at the rate we notify to you or as displayed at the branch at which your Account is held.

11.12 Account statements and your obligation to check

In accordance with our usual procedures in the Service Location, we may send you Account statements, confirmations and advices through the post, an appropriate Channel or by any other method we have agreed with you.

You must check your Account statements, confirmations and advices carefully. You must tell us in writing of any mistakes or unauthorised transactions as soon as possible and no later than **thirty (30)** days of the document date (or such other period specified in the relevant statement, confirmation or advice). If you do not report any mistakes or unauthorised transactions to us within **thirty (30)** days of the document date (or such other period specified in the relevant statement, confirmation or advice), we may treat the document as correct.

If you do not receive any Account statements, confirmations or advices from us, please contact your relationship manager.

11.13 Overdrafts

The following additional terms and conditions apply to overdrafts:

- (a) **No unauthorised overdrafts:** Your Account must not be overdrawn. If you have an overdraft limit, you must not exceed it;
- (b) **Overdraft requests:** Any overdrafts we approve for an Account may be subject to additional terms. Overdraft limits may be cancelled at any time;
- (c) **Automatic overdrafts:** If we allow your Account to be overdrawn without notifying you, this section on Overdrafts will apply;
- (d) **Repayment on demand:** You must repay any debit balance on an Account on demand; and
- (e) **Interest:** We will charge you interest on all overdrafts. Interest will accrue on a daily basis at the applicable prevailing rate we notify to you from time to time and is calculated in accordance with our usual practice in the Service Location.

11.14 Virtual account numbers

If you request, we may provide you virtual account numbers linked to your Account, to facilitate your reconciliation of deposits to or payments from the linked Account. If we do, we can send you Account statements showing deposits to or payments from the linked Account made by reference to the relevant virtual account numbers.

11.15 Time deposits

(a) **What is a time deposit?**

Time deposits are deposits that you have agreed to maintain with us for a fixed period of time in order to benefit from the full range of their features. Time deposits may also be referred to as "Fixed Deposits", so a reference to time deposits in this booklet will also include reference to fixed deposits.

(b) **How do we calculate interest for a time deposit?**

Interest on a time deposit is paid at a rate that is agreed at the time that you sign up to a time deposit. Interest rates are generally determined by the size and term of the time deposit and are notified to you from time to time. You can contact your relationship manager if you need more information on the applicable interest rates and corresponding terms.

Interest on a time deposit is calculated in line with our usual business practices in the relevant Service Location and accrues daily on the basis of a 365-day year (for time deposits denominated in GBP, HKD, SGD, ZAR and any other currency we may designate from time to time) or a 360-day year (for time deposits denominated in other currencies) or such other day year basis as we may determine from time to time in both ordinary and leap years, in accordance with applicable convention. It is paid at the end of the term, when the time deposit matures.

(c) What happens on maturity of the time deposit?

If a time deposit is due to mature on a day that is not a Banking Day, then maturity will be on the next Banking Day, unless that day falls in the next calendar month, in which case the time deposit will mature on the preceding Banking Day.

For the purposes of time deposits, the definition of Banking Day does not include public holidays for the Service Location or the public holidays of the country of the Account currency. You can contact your relationship manager if you need more information.

For money you have deposited into a time deposit which is not set up to automatically renew, you need to tell us what to do with the money on or before the maturity date. If we do not hear from you, we may deposit your money, and any interest it has earned, into another time deposit for the same term as the original time deposit, applying the prevailing interest rate which applies to such time deposit (or any other rate as we may decide).

For time deposits which are set up to renew automatically, we will automatically re-deposit the amount, and any interest it has earned, when it reaches the maturity date. This will be re-deposited for the same term and at the interest rate which applies to your deposit at the time (or any other rate as we may decide), unless you tell us otherwise and before the maturity date (or such other date we may specify).

(d) Can you withdraw from the time deposit early?

Unless we receive written instruction from you, time deposits may not be withdrawn before the maturity date.

We may allow you to end or withdraw a time deposit early, but you will have to pay the charges, fees and costs calculated in accordance with our usual practice in the Service Location and we may not pay all the interest accrued if you make an early withdrawal.

(e) Application forms

You may be required to submit an application form to apply for a time deposit with us.

IMPORTANT

Our time deposit / fixed deposit application form may refer to "*Time Deposit Terms*", "*Terms and Conditions for Fixed Deposits*" or the equivalent. These references will be interpreted to refer to **Part A (Standard Terms)** and the other applicable terms and conditions of these General Banking Terms and Conditions.

12. OTHER TERMS**12.1 Currency conversion services**

We may make currency conversions: (i) in respect of any amount received by us from you or due to you from us; or (ii) arising from your Instructions using our applicable prevailing exchange rate.

For example:

- We may need to convert the currency of the money to be deposited into an Account because it differs from the currency in which your Account is held;
- we may act on your Instructions to withdraw money in a different currency from the currency in which your Account is held;
- we may act on your User's request under Straight2Bank Services to make a currency conversion; or
- if a country restricts the availability or transfer of its currency, we may designate that any payment to us be made in another currency we reasonably consider to be appropriate. Similarly, if we cannot pay you for this reason, we may discharge our obligations by paying you in any currency and in such manner as we may reasonably consider to be appropriate.

Settlement by us of the currency conversion transaction will be within **two (2)** Banking Days. You must pay our usual charges for such conversions.

If a part or the whole of a currency conversion transaction is terminated or cancelled, you will be liable for the costs of and / or any Loss arising from the unwinding (of a part or the whole, as the case may be) of the currency conversion transaction.

For example:

If your User requests for a currency conversion on payments from third parties to you and / or from you to third parties under Straight2Bank Services, and you subsequently do not follow through with the payment transaction, we may charge you unwinding costs when we cancel the currency conversion.

12.2 Reporting services

We may furnish you with any data, report, statement or information requested by you in connection with an Account or Service by such means, and with such frequency, as we may agree with you.

Certain Services involve us collating and / or reporting to you, data that we receive on your behalf, from various potential sources, including you, your clients, card companies, networks and interchanges, merchant acquirers, mobile wallet providers and other electronic payment intermediaries and service providers. Such data may include payer identity, invoices, payment advices and electronic payment transaction details. We may receive such data through potentially less secure channels, susceptible to imposters, interception and other transmission interference. We have no duty to check the authenticity, accuracy and completeness of such data.

12.3 Additional collection services**(a) What does "collection" mean?**

"Collection" refers to the process where we obtain or try to obtain payment in clear and immediately available funds from the relevant drawer or payer.

(b) **What collection services do we offer?**

In addition to cheque deposit processing and inward electronic transfer of funds via various clearing channels, we also offer a range of different value propositions to each client in accordance with their unique collection requirements. You can contact your relationship manager if you need more information on our range of collection services.

Provision of each collection service is at our discretion. Our provision of one or more collection services **does not** require us to provide you with any other collection service.

(c) **Additional requirements for certain collection services**

- (i) **Liquidity financing:** In connection with a collection service, we may, at our discretion, extend to you liquidity financing in an amount equal to all or a portion of a Payment Instrument or Direct Debit Instructions that we are collecting, or may collect, for you in advance of such Payment Instrument's or Direct Debit Instructions' collection and / or clearing.

For example:

- we may offer you liquidity financing for cheques (including post-dated cheques) we are collecting for you, up to the date a cheque is collected and cleared; or
- we may offer you liquidity financing in connection with Direct Debit Instructions (see the below section under this part – “Other terms – Additional collection services – Additional requirements for certain collection services – Direct Debit Processing Services”). If we do, we will credit you in advance with the amount to be received from the payer's bank under Direct Debit Instructions.

Each such extension of liquidity financing, whether in the form of a purchase and / or a credit advance, will be with full recourse to you.

What does “with full recourse to you” mean?

This means that even if the underlying Payment Instrument or Direct Debit Instructions are not successfully collected or cleared, you must repay to us the full amount of financing extended to you, on the scheduled payment date of the underlying Payment Instrument or Direct Debit Instructions (i.e. the date on which it would have been collected and cleared in the ordinary course of business).

You agree to pay when due all fees, interest and other amounts that we may charge for any such extension of liquidity financing. We will notify you of such fees, interest and / or other amounts.

(ii) **Direct Debit Processing Services:**

Under this Service, we may permit you to send Direct Debit Instructions via various Channels. We keep track of your direct debit transactions through our system. We will report the status of failed direct debit transactions to you.

What does “Direct Debit Instructions” mean?

This means Instructions provided by you requesting us to arrange: (A) for the debit of a third party's account, maintained with us or another bank; (B) (if the third party's account is maintained with another bank) a funds transfer of the amount debited to us; and (C) for such amount debited or received by us to be credited to your Account.

Prior to commencing a Direct Debit Processing Service, the following conditions must be satisfied: (i) you must provide us with an authorisation mandate from each third party account holder whose account is proposed to be debited for the benefit of payment to your Account with us (such authorisation mandate must be in a form that is acceptable to us); and (ii) we must be able to satisfactorily verify such mandate.

You will not send any Direct Debit Instructions for a third party account until we notify you that the conditions specified above have been satisfied for that third party account.

You must immediately notify us and cease sending any Direct Debit Instructions with respect to such third party account if any authorisation mandate from a third party account holder is amended or revoked or is otherwise no longer effective.

- (iii) **Lockbox Service:** You will grant us and third party service providers designated by us, and you will authorise all applicable postal authorities to grant us and third party service providers designated by us, unrestricted access to all of your applicable post boxes and their contents, in order to perform the Lockbox Service. Such authorisation must be in a form that is acceptable to us.

- (iv) **Intellectual property:** You authorise, and will ensure that any third party whose authorisation may also be required also authorises, us and any third party service providers designated by us to use your name, trademarks and logos in connection with the performance of a collection service.

12.4 **Onsite cheque printing service**

(a) **What is onsite cheque printing?**

Onsite cheque printing allows you to print your corporate cheques at a location of your choice.

(b) **What additional terms apply to this service?**

If you wish to use this Service:

- you need to obtain all equipment and stationery necessary for the printing of cheques (**Equipment**) directly from the Vendors or as otherwise specified by us. “Vendor” means a recommended third party Equipment provider as we may notify you. You will pay for all the costs and expenses in relation to the provision and delivery of the Equipment;
- notwithstanding that we may have recommended Vendors to you, or otherwise specified to you how the Equipment may be obtained, you agree that we make no representation or warranty, and we are in no way responsible for, the Equipment, the use of the Equipment or any Vendor;
- you are responsible for ensuring that the Equipment is not lost, replicated or misused. You must keep the Equipment secure and prevent any person (other than your Authorised Persons) from having access to the Equipment. You must inform us immediately if the Equipment is lost, replicated or misused;

- (iv) all Instructions to print cheques must be sent to us via a Channel agreed by us. After we have received your Instruction, we will send you an OCP Data File via the relevant Channel, You will only be allowed to print the cheque once using the OCP Data File. "OCP Data File" means a data file containing information that will be used in the generation of a cheque image;
- (v) in order for you to print a cheque from an OCP Data File, you will need certain Software. Before we make such Software available to you, we will provide you with additional terms and conditions governing the set-up and installation and use of Software, which will form part of the Agreement;
- (vi) an Authorised Person must notify us if a cheque has failed to print or has not been printed correctly. We will then resend to you the relevant OCP Data File via the relevant Channel; and
- (vii) you agree to bear any risks of, and we assume no responsibility for, duplicate cheques being produced as part of this Service or being banked or endorsed by us, by any correspondent bank or by any other person.

13. GENERAL

13.1 You should seek independent advice where required

You confirm that you have obtained and / or will seek independent legal, tax, accounting, security and other advice in relation to any Account or Service as you may require. We **do not** owe you any advisory, fiduciary or similar duty.

13.2 What if you are a partnership?

The following terms and conditions apply if you are a partnership:

- (a) **Liability:** All partners (on a joint and several basis) are bound by the Agreement, and are liable for all Losses, debts and other liabilities owed by you to us, even if there are any changes in your partnership or you implement a name change;
- (b) **Cessation as partner:** Any person who stops being a partner for any reason remains liable for all debts and other liabilities you owe us which have accrued up to and including the date that such person ceases to be a partner;
- (c) **Continued dealings:** Unless you tell us otherwise in writing, we may treat the remaining and / or new partners as having full authority to act on your behalf;
- (d) **Changes in the partnership:** You must promptly notify us in writing of any change in:
 - (i) your partners;
 - (ii) your name; or
 - (iii) your constitution (whether by dissolution, death, retirement, change in your members or any other change whatsoever); and
- (e) **Right to vary:** We may vary, change or withdraw any of the Services where there are changes in your partners or name change.

13.3 What if you are a sole proprietorship?

The following terms and conditions apply if you are a sole proprietorship:

- (a) **Liability:** The owner of the sole proprietorship is bound by the Agreement, and are liable for all Losses, debts and other liabilities owed by you to us, even if there are any changes in the way your sole proprietorship is constituted or you implement a name change. For sole proprietors, the individual constituting the sole proprietorship is liable for all debts and other liabilities owed by you to us even if there are any changes in the way the sole proprietorship is constituted, you implement a name change or the sole proprietorship no longer exists;
- (b) **Cessation as owner of sole proprietorship:** Any person who stops being the owner of a sole proprietorship for any reason remains liable for all debts and other liabilities owed to us which have accrued up to and including the date that such person ceases to be the owner of the sole proprietorship;
- (c) **Changes in the sole proprietorship:** You must promptly notify us in writing of any change in your sole proprietorship ownership or a name change;
- (d) **Right to vary:** We may vary, change or withdraw any of the Services where there are changes in the ownership of the sole proprietorship or a name change; and
- (e) **Right to disclose:** We may, upon your death or mental incapacity, disclose any information in relation to your Account, to your legal representative and their legal advisers, your donee under a lasting power of attorney or deputy appointed under a court order, and a member of your immediate family for the purpose of allowing him/her to make payment on your Account, or for any other purpose related to the managing of your Account.

13.4 Our rights to disclose

We may, in addition to any disclosure rights set out in the General Banking Terms and Conditions (see **Part B (Regulatory Compliance Statement)**), disclose any information provided by or relating to you:

- (a) to any actual or potential participant, sub-participant, assignee, novatee or transferee of our rights or obligations under any transaction between us (or any of its agents or professional advisers) and any other person in connection with a transaction or potential transaction between the parties; or
- (b) to any rating agency or credit bureau, or direct or indirect provider of credit protection (or its brokers).

13.5 You may not transfer

You may not assign, novate, transfer or otherwise deal with your rights and / or obligations under the Agreement without giving us prior notice and obtaining our prior written approval.

13.6 Our rights to transfer

We may assign, novate, transfer or otherwise deal with all or any of our rights and / or obligations under the Agreement to anyone we choose and you agree not to object if we do this. If we choose to assign or transfer any of our rights and obligations under the Agreement:

- (a) you agree we do not have to tell you unless we have to under applicable laws; and
- (b) the person we have assigned or transferred the Agreement to can use our rights under the Agreement.

13.7 **We may require security**

Security means any agreement or arrangement in place to secure an obligation you may owe us. For example, this may include a mortgage, charge, pledge, lien or security assignment. We can rely on the security provided if you breach the Agreement and if we need to recover money you owe us. We may ask you to give us security for certain Services.

You agree that we can give information about you to anyone who has given us security for any Services. This information includes a copy of the Agreement, and information about the Agreement and you, including your financial position. You agree we can do this without contacting you.

13.8 **Our proprietary information remains ours**

Ownership of and all Intellectual Property Rights in the System Materials, Straight2Bank Services or our website remain vested in us or any other party we have contracted with. You must **not** change, decompile, reverse engineer or make copies or derivative works of any Software or incorporate third party software into the Software without our prior consent. Any such modification (whether approved or unapproved) will remain our property or that of our service providers. You must not interfere with any System Materials or information stored on them or transfer, share or sub-license the Software or any System Materials or copy them without our prior written consent. All licenses to use any Software are revocable, non-exclusive, non-transferable and subject to compliance with any additional licence terms as we may notify you for the particular Software provided. You will only use Software for the purpose for which we provided it to you and you must not use it in combination with other systems if it is not for the purpose of receiving the Service. You must not move the Software outside of the country where it was first installed.

13.9 **Electronic dealings and contracts are recognised**

Subject to applicable laws, Instructions, documents and communications which are: (a) digitally signed and supported by a Digital Certificate or Electronic Key; or (b) accepted via an electronic Channel (including click-through or any other form of digital authentication), have been authorised by you and will have the same legal effect, validity and enforceability as if signed in writing. We may rely on such acceptance without inquiry as to the authority of the person acting on your behalf.

13.10 **What we do not cover under this Agreement**

The Accounts, the Services and the System Materials are provided on an “as is” and “as available” basis and all terms, conditions and warranties, express or implied by applicable law relating to the Accounts, the Services or the System Materials, including quality, availability, security and fitness for purpose, are excluded to the extent permitted by any applicable law.

For example:

As electronic Services and systems are subject to interruption, Malware in your computer or device, man-in-the middle attacks, breakdown or failure for a variety of reasons, access to and use of Straight2Bank Services is offered on an “as is” and “as available” basis only.

13.11 **We may have certain rights if you owe us money**

We have the right to use amounts we owe you to pay amounts you owe us in full or in part. This right is called “set-off”. We may set-off any obligation you or any of your Affiliates owe us or any of our Affiliates against any obligation we owe you under the Agreement or any amount in any Account you hold with us. We may do anything necessary to effect such set-off (including varying the date for payment of any amount by us to you and making currency conversions).

For the purposes of set-off, “obligation” includes any obligation whether matured or unmatured, actual or contingent, present or future. If the amount of any such obligation is not ascertained, we may estimate the amount for the purposes of the set-off.

13.12 **What are your and our tax obligations?**

Each party agrees to deduct the amount for any Tax required to be deducted from a payment to the other party, pay Tax to the relevant Authority in accordance with any applicable law and give the original receipts to the other party.

If you are required to deduct any Tax from a payment to us, you must increase the amount payable so that we receive the amount we would have received if no Tax deduction had been required. If we are required to deduct any Tax from a payment to you, we do not have to increase the amount payable.

13.13 **Appointing someone to receive court documents on your behalf**

If we request, you must appoint a process agent as your agent to receive any document in a court action in connection with the Agreement and notify us of the name and address of the agent. We may appoint a process agent for you and notify you accordingly if you fail to appoint such agent within **seven (7)** Banking Days of our request.

13.14 **Immunities or privileges do not apply**

You waive any sovereign and other immunity you may have in any jurisdiction from legal proceedings, attachment before or after judgment or execution of judgment.

13.15 **The right to vary**

We reserve the right to change the Agreement or any Service at any time. We will notify you of such change and the effective date of such change. We can choose to contact you in a variety of ways, including:

- (a) write to you;
- (b) send you an email or sms; or
- (c) put up information about any changes in our branches or on our website.

Examples of when we may exercise this right includes:

- if we or the Standard Chartered Group are required to make a change due to legal or regulatory requirements;
- to reflect improvements to a Service; or
- to enable changes that are reasonably necessary for our other legitimate business purposes.

If you are not happy with the changes, you may request us to close the Account or you may withdraw from the Service in accordance with the Agreement.

NOTE: If you **do not** close the Account or withdraw from the Service after the effective date, we will treat you as having agreed to the changes.

13.16 **Entire agreement and non reliance**

This Agreement represents the entire understanding between the parties about the Service arrangements and replaces all previous agreements between the parties. Other than what has been set out in this Agreement, you confirm that you have not relied on any oral or written representation or warranty made, or purportedly made, by us or on our behalf.

Unless otherwise agreed, a Service Level Agreement has no legal effect.

13.17 **Executing separate copies of the Agreement**

Unless otherwise stated, any document which forms part of or is ancillary to the Agreement, may be executed in any number of counterparts, and this has the same effect as if the signatures on the counterparts were on a single copy of that relevant document.

13.18 **When certain terms are not enforceable or no longer valid**

If any term of the Agreement is not enforceable or is no longer valid, it will be excluded and will not affect any other terms in the Agreement.

13.19 **We may choose not to exercise our rights under this Agreement**

We may choose not to exercise a right provided to us under these terms and conditions. This will not stop us from exercising this right or other rights we have in the future. Where we choose to exercise the right, we will inform you in writing of our express intention. We can always exercise our rights in a variety of ways, whether in whole or in part or at different times.

13.20 **What are the rights of third parties under this Agreement?**

Members of the Standard Chartered Group have the right to enjoy and enforce any benefit under the Agreement. Unless we mention otherwise in the Agreement, other persons not a party to the Agreement do not enjoy this right and are unable to enforce any benefit under it. We do not require the consent of any person not a party to the Agreement if we wish to amend the Agreement.

13.21 **We can record our telephone conversations**

Subject to any applicable law, we may record our telephone conversations with you and use the recorded conversations or transcripts in any dispute in connection with the Accounts and / or Services.

13.22 **Conflicting terms**

Certain Services may be covered by additional or separate terms and conditions beyond the General Banking Terms and Conditions. If those additional terms and conditions conflict with these General Banking Terms and Conditions, we will reasonably determine which terms and conditions apply and notify you.

13.23 **Need more information or feedback?**

If you have any concern or problem, whatsoever, please let us know, and we will do our best to resolve it right away. You can do this by speaking with your relationship manager.

14. COUNTRY TERMS – KENYA

14.1 **General**

These country terms apply to the Services we provide you in Kenya.

14.2 **What laws and jurisdiction cover our relationship?**

The Agreement, your Accounts and your banking relationship with us are governed by the laws of Kenya and you accept the non-exclusive jurisdiction of the courts in Kenya unless otherwise stated in the other parts of these General Banking Terms and Conditions). We may take enforcement action in any jurisdiction where you perform your business or have any assets.

Any dispute between the parties arising in connection with the Agreement which cannot be amicably resolved shall, at the discretion of the claimant, be referred either to arbitration or to the courts in Kenya.

If the claimant chooses arbitration and if the parties are unable to agree on the appointment of an arbitrator, either party may, upon application, request the Chairman of the Chartered Institute of Arbitrators (Kenya Chapter) to appoint an arbitrator. The arbitration award shall be final and binding on both parties.

14.3 **Which language will prevail?**

If the Agreement is translated into a language other than English and there are differences or inconsistencies between the translations and the English version, the English version will apply.

14.4 **Currency transactions**

For all foreign currency transactions above the equivalent of USD 10,000 or such other amount as the Central Bank of Kenya may determine from time to time, you undertake to provide the underlying documentation to support the foreign currency purchased, whether purchased over the counter or online, upon our demand within **five (5)** Banking Days, which documentation may be availed to the Central Bank of Kenya, by us for examination purposes.

14.5 **Unclaimed credit balance**

Unclaimed credit balance (see *"Interest on credit balances"*) refers to an Account with a credit balance amount where the you have **not** in the last preceding **five (5)** years:

- (a) increased or decreased the amount in the Account;
- (b) communicated, in writing, with us concerning the Account;

- (c) indicated any interest in the Account as evidenced by a record prepared by us; or
- (d) had another relationship with us concerning which you have communicated in writing with us or otherwise indicated an interest as evidenced by record on file prepared by us.

Unless we have communicated to you in writing with regards to your Account, if your Account has one or more of the above characteristics, there is a presumption under the Unclaimed Financial Assets Act (No.40 of 2011) that you have abandoned the Account. We have a mandatory legal obligation to close the Account and pay the remaining balance in the Account to the Unclaimed Financial Assets Authority (“**Authority**”). If this happens, you will have to claim your money from the Authority.

14.6 **Listed as dormant**

An Account “listed as dormant” (see “*Interest on credit balances*”) refers to

- (a) a current account which has had no transaction from the Client for **twelve (12)** continuous months; or
- (b) a savings account which has had no transaction from the Client for **twelve (12)** continuous months.

If your account becomes dormant, the Bank will block the account to protect your money and you will not be able to operate it unless you request the Bank to reactivate the Account.

PART B – REGULATORY COMPLIANCE STATEMENT

IMPORTANT

Standard Chartered Bank is required to comply with laws and regulatory requirements which govern the way we operate in various countries.

Below is our Regulatory Compliance Statement (the **Statement**) which sets out important regulatory requirements that apply to your relationship with Standard Chartered Bank, and any product or service provided or transaction executed by us for you. This is also available on our website (www.sc.com/en/rcs).

The Statement is to be read as a standalone document and includes definitions specific to the Statement.

1. DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION

The Group ("**we**", "**us**" or "**our**") needs to use and share client information to operate effectively including in connection with our provision of products and services to you and for the purposes of client servicing.

We will keep information provided by or relating to you confidential, except that we may disclose such information (i) to any Bank Member; (ii) to any Bank Member's professional advisor, insurer, insurance broker or provider of services to facilitate the Group's operations and provision of products and services across multiple countries (such as operational, administrative, data processing and technological service providers) who are under a duty of confidentiality; or (iii) as required by Law or any Authority.

"**Affiliate**" means, in relation to a company, any of its subsidiaries, holding companies or any other subsidiary of any such holding company and (where applicable) any representative and branch office in any jurisdiction.

"**Authority**" means, government, quasi-government, administrative, regulatory or supervisory body or authority or court or tribunal having jurisdiction over any Bank Member.

"**Bank Member**" means Standard Chartered PLC or any of its Affiliates and "**Group**" means all Bank Members.

"**Law**" means any law, regulation, rule, directive, order, request, guideline, sanction, embargo and restriction of or agreement with any Authority.

2. PRIVACY

To comply with applicable Laws and in the course of providing products and services to you, we will need to collect, hold, use and share Personal Information of your Data Subjects.

Our Privacy Statement (<https://www.sc.com/en/privacy-policy.html>) outlines how the Group processes Personal Information. You agree to make your Data Subjects aware of our Privacy Statement.

"**Data Subjects**" means all individuals whose Personal Information we receive in the course of our banking relationship with you, including your direct and indirect beneficial owners, directors, officers and authorised persons.

"**Personal Information**" means any information relating to Data Subjects.

3. COMPLIANCE WITH LAWS AND FINANCIAL CRIME COMPLIANCE

The Group is committed to complying with Laws (including applicable financial crime compliance laws and regulations such as those related to anti money laundering, anti-bribery and corruption) in all jurisdictions in which the Group operates.

As the Group's ability to comply with Laws is directly linked to the conduct of our clients, we require you to comply with all applicable Laws, and conduct your business in a manner which will not place yourself or the Group in breach of all applicable Laws.

If you become aware of any breach, or any action, investigation or proceeding brought against you or your subsidiaries with respect to any breach of any applicable Law in connection with our provision of products and services to you or matter set out in this Statement, you will notify us promptly (unless prohibited by Law to do so).

4. SANCTIONS

The Group is obliged to comply with sanctions Laws including those of the United States, United Kingdom, European Union or any of its member states ("**Sanctions**"). Any breach of Sanctions may have a serious impact on our reputation, franchise, regulatory relationships and could impair the Group's ability to provide products and services to and enter into transactions with clients.

As the Group's ability to comply with Sanctions is directly linked to the conduct of our clients, you confirm and will ensure that (i) you and your subsidiaries are not targets or the subject of Sanctions; and (ii) no product, service or transaction (or proceeds of the same) involving a Bank Member has or will be utilised for the benefit of any person that is a target or subject of Sanctions or in any manner that would result in you or your subsidiaries or any Bank Member being in breach of any applicable Sanctions or becoming a target or subject of Sanctions. We reserve the right to not provide any product or service or process any transaction if by doing so it may cause us to breach the Group's Sanctions policy.

5. TAX INFORMATION COMPLIANCE

The Group has obligations under various tax information reporting Laws (such as the Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act) to collect information from our clients, report information to Authorities and withhold tax from payments to clients in certain circumstances.

We may require you or your Data Subjects to provide documents and information for the purposes of establishing your tax status and that of your Data Subjects. You will promptly inform us of any changes to such documents and information or change in circumstances that may indicate a change in your tax status or that of your Data Subjects.

If you or your Data Subjects do not provide documents or information when we request it, we may make our own decision about your tax status and treat you accordingly.

We may be required to withhold taxes from payments made to you for onward remittance to applicable Authorities.

6. CLIENT CLASSIFICATION

From time to time, we may request and obtain information from you and / or third-party or public sources, to determine your regulatory classifications (or that of the funds that you manage) under applicable Laws. These classifications will be notified to you and used by us to comply with our obligations including reporting, business conduct, margin and collateral, and other requirements under applicable Laws.

You will inform us immediately and in any event prior to entering into any transaction with us if any regulatory classification that we have previously notified you of or information (including contact details) that we have about you and / or the funds that you manage is known by you to be inaccurate or incomplete. Unless we receive notification otherwise, you will be deemed to have (i) confirmed such regulatory classifications and that the information that we have about you and / or the funds that you manage is complete and accurate; and (ii) agreed and consented to the Group reporting your derivative transactions with us to any Authority (including trade repository(ies)).

7. PROVISION OF INFORMATION

You agree to (or will procure that your Affiliates and Data Subjects) provide such documents and information as we may reasonably request in relation to matters covered by this Statement. You will promptly inform us of any changes to documents and information provided to us so that they are up to date, accurate and complete.

8. NO BREACH

We are not obliged to do anything or omit to do anything if by doing so it would or might cause us to breach any applicable Law.

9. TERMINATION AND SUSPENSION

We may suspend a transaction or service or terminate a transaction, service or our relationship with you if (i) you breach any applicable Law or any matter set out in this Statement or (ii) by executing the transaction, providing the service or continuing our relationship with you, it will cause us to breach any applicable Law.

10. PRODUCT DOCUMENTS

This Statement will form part of any specific legal documentation governing a product, service or transaction that you have or may enter into with us ("**Product Documents**").

The relevant terms of such Product Documents will prevail to the extent they are in addition to or inconsistent with this Statement.

11. REGULATORY INFORMATION ON OUR WEBSITE AND UPDATES

You consent to receiving this Statement and any other information relevant to you by way of letter, email or our website (irrespective of such information being personally addressed to you). Please read this information carefully. Should you have any questions, we recommend that you seek independent legal and / or financial advice.

The most current version of this Statement (including translations) is available on our website (www.sc.com/en/rcs/). We may also provide other important regulatory information in relation to this Statement on our website or on any other website as notified by us.

Where you have a Financial Markets relationship with the Group, information on the regulatory standards we adhere to and how it may affect you can be found on our website (www.sc.com/rcs/fm).

We reserve the right to amend this Statement and any other important regulatory information provided to you on our website(s). We recommend that you regularly review the information on our website(s) as it may be updated from time to time. These updates shall apply to our relationship going forward and automatically.

PART C – TRADE SERVICES

1. WHAT PRODUCTS AND SERVICES ARE COVERED UNDER THIS PART C?

1.1 Trade Services – what does this mean?

We offer a range of Trade Services on an uncommitted and discretionary basis, whether you are a buyer or seller of goods and services.

This **Part C (Trade Services)** covers the following comprehensive range of Trade Services:

Buyer Trade Services	Documentary Letters of Credit: we may issue letters of credit in favour of your sellers for your purchase of goods or services.
	Loans against trust receipt / Import Loans: we may provide you with trade financing, including where you require more time to reimburse us under the letters of credit.
	Import Invoice Financing: for trade transactions which are not supported by any banking or documentary trade instruments (i.e. open account), we may provide trade financing to you based on the invoices received from the seller.
	Issue of Shipping Guarantee: where the carrier you deal with requires a shipping guarantee, we may issue the shipping guarantee to facilitate the release by such carrier of any goods or the issuance of a duplicate set of original bills of lading.
Seller Trade Services	Pre-shipment Financing: we may provide you with trade financing prior to you being ready to ship the goods to the relevant buyer. This is usually financing to help you in the sourcing, manufacturing or conversion into the final goods to be shipped to the buyer.
	Presentation or other services involving the Letters of Credit: we may provide you with a range of services (in accordance with the UCP (as described below)) in connection with the handling of a letter of credit from your buyer. These include <i>presentation</i> , <i>transferring</i> , <i>honouring</i> and <i>negotiation</i> (also known commercially as “discounting”).
	Documentary Collections: we may provide collection services (in accordance with URC 522 (as described below)) in connection with the shipping or financial documents for the goods which have been sent to the buyer.
	Export Invoice Financing: we may provide you with trade financing in light of the credit terms that you have provided to your buyer.
Other Trade Services	Bank Guarantees / Standby Letter of Credit: we may issue bank guarantees or standby letters of credit at your request.

1.2 Will there be other documentation provided to you or requested from you?

Beyond this **Part C (Trade Services)**, the following documentation may be relevant to the Trade Services, including:

- (a) **Loan documentation:** For certain Trade Services, you may be required to additionally agree to certain provisions under **Part D (Lending Services)**. We will bring your attention to the relevant terms in **Part D (Lending Services)** should these apply. We may issue you a facility letter which will set out each trade service we extend to you and / or key information about the tenors, interest rates, the fees we will charge and more;
- (b) **Trade Payment Instruments:** A separate payment instrument which contains our irrevocable and independent payment obligation may be issued in connection with the Trade Service;
- (c) **Industry trade terms:** For certain Trade Services, standard trade terms which have been published by industry bodies may be applicable to our relationship with you. For example, UCP (as described below) as published by the International Chamber of Commerce (**ICC**) will be applicable to our Trade Services involving letters of credit. We will let you know when these industry trade terms are applicable;
- (d) **Forms / Advices:** Transactional trade application forms may need to be submitted for the Trade Services and you may also be required to complete set-up forms as part of your set-up of the Trade Service. We may also send you statements setting out (amongst other things) fees, charges, commissions, amount of utilisation of any relevant Trade Services and the date on which payment is due. Where such forms and advices set out Instructions and the lending terms in greater detail, these forms and advices would form part of the terms and conditions of our Trade Services binding upon you; and

IMPORTANT

The trade application forms may refer to the “*General Trade Terms*” and / or specific “*Trade Service Supplements*”. These references will be interpreted as follows:

- (1) where the trade application form makes reference to the “*General Trade Terms*”, this refers to the section below in this Part – “*General Trade Terms*”; and
- (2) where the trade application form makes reference to a specific “*Trade Service Supplement*”, we have identified below which sections of this **Part C (Trade Services)** will constitute the relevant “*Trade Service Supplement*” under such trade application form.

- (e) **Underlying trade documents:** For all Trade Services, you must provide us with the original or copy of any document relating to the underlying trade transaction, if we request for it.

1.3 Definitions relevant to the Trade Service

Certain technical words and phrases are used in this **Part C (Trade Services)**. These terms are defined or used in different industry trade terms (for example the UCP). These definitions will be *italicised and underlined* and the relevant words and phrases will have the same meaning when

used in this **Part C (Trade Services)**. We may in some cases provide a basic explanation of some of these words and phrases in this **Part C (Trade Services)**.

NOTE: Unless otherwise specified, definitions as published under the relevant industry trade terms will always prevail over the basic explanations provided in this **Part C (Trade Services)**.

2. WHAT TRADE SERVICES ARE AVAILABLE TO YOU AS A BUYER?

We may provide a range of Trade Services to buyers depending on your needs and the requirements of the seller.

2.1 Letters of Credit (LC)

What is a letter of credit?

This refers to a written irrevocable undertaking given by the *issuing bank* on the instruction of the *applicant*, in which the *issuing bank* undertakes to make payment to the *beneficiary* up to the stipulated amount within a prescribed time limit against stipulated documents and provided the terms and conditions of the letters of credit are complied with.

LCs may be payable when a *complying presentation* is made (a **Sight LC**) or payable on the *maturity* date after a pre-agreed period has passed (a **Usance LC**).

(a) **Issuing Letters of Credit:** We may issue a LC subject to:

- (i) the section below in this part – “*General Trade Terms*”;
- (ii) the Uniform Customs and Practice for Documentary Credits, as published by the ICC (ICC Publication No. 600) including eUCP, the supplement to UCP 600 for Electronic Presentation (**UCP**); and

Which rules will be applicable?

LCs may be cross-border or domestic. Where the LC is cross-border in nature, it will incorporate UCP. Where the LC is domestic in nature, it may incorporate the local rules instead.

- (iii) A LC may also be subject to the Uniform Rules for Bank-to-Bank Reimbursements under Documentary Credits published by the ICC (ICC Publication No. 725) (**URR**) and when it applies, we will reference this under the LC.

TRADE SERVICE SUPPLEMENT – ISSUANCE OF LC / BACK-TO-BACK LC

- (1) **Advising and availability:** As the LC is a Trade Payment Instrument, we retain the right to *advise* and / or restrict the *availability* to *honour* or *negotiate* the LC to person(s) we specify. This applies even if you state otherwise in our application form;
- (2) **Honour and negotiation:** We will *honour* (for your account) all *complying presentations* and if so you will *reimburse* us as set out under the terms applicable to the issuance of Trade Payment Instruments. In line with the independent nature of Trade Payment Instruments, we may also reject any Discrepant documents under the LC, even if you instruct us to waive all discrepancies;

Honour or Negotiation – what does this mean?

Commercially, this is when we may “*discount*” the documents or drafts in favour of your seller.

Discrepant document – what does this mean?

We may refuse to honour a presentation or demand under a Trade Payment Instrument if any such document or demand does not comply with the Trade Payment Instrument terms. As the obligation is independent, we can refuse even if you accept or instruct to the contrary.

- (3) **Documents and licences:** You must ensure that any goods under the LC are permitted to be imported in the relevant country. If we request, you must provide us with the original import licence or equivalent document at the time of your application;
- (4) **Amendments and variations:** The terms in this section will extend to all extensions, renewals, amendments, modifications, replacements or variations of the LC; and
- (5) **Assisting you as the “middleman” in trade transactions:** We may issue a Back-to-Back LC to assist you as a “*middleman*” in trade transactions. This allows you to use your final buyer’s LC to assist in making payments to your suppliers and may help you manage your cash flow.

The following additional provisions apply:

- (a) **Form of the Back-to-Back LC:** We do not need to ensure that a Back-to-Back LC contains terms and conditions which match or are compatible with the master *credit*. We do not need to notify you of any such mismatch or incompatibility;
- (b) **Amendments to the master credit:** Where the master *credit* is not *advised* by us, you must promptly notify us of any proposed *amendment* to be made to the master *credit*. You must not agree to or reject any *amendment* to the master *credit* without our consent. Any *amendment* to the slave credit, will require our consent and will only take effect after we receive consent from the relevant parties to the slave credit;

What are the master credit and the slave credit?

The master credit refers to the original credit arrangement we use to support the issuance of a LC (the slave credit) for your account in favour of your suppliers.

- (c) **INCOTERMS CIF:** Where the master *credit* and the slave credit call for the application of Cost, Insurance and Freight terms (**CIF**) in accordance with Incoterms © 2010, we may, in the slave credit, stipulate an insured value plus an appropriate higher percentage to match the insured value plus percentage required by the master *credit*, to avoid the master credit being “*underinsured*”;

What is INCOTERMS CIF?

Incoterms® 2010 refers to the ICC publication setting out a set of rules for the use of domestic and international trade terms. "CIF" means Cost, Insurance, Freight as further defined in Incoterms 2010.

- (d) **Presentation:** After documents are *presented* under the slave credit, you must on our request deliver to us your draft, invoice and any other document required to facilitate a *complying presentation* under the master *credit*;
- (e) **Facilitating the Back-to-Back LC:** We may:
- (i) retain possession of any document presented under the slave credit;
 - (ii) take any action including *presenting* documents to obtain payment under the master *credit*;
 - (iii) *honour* or *negotiate* the master *credit*; and
 - (iv) apply the proceeds of any drawing under the master *credit* to pay the corresponding drawing under the slave credit. This is irrespective of any discrepancy in any document *presented* under the slave credit; and
- (f) **No assignment of proceeds:** You must not, without our prior written consent, assign any of the proceeds of the master *credit* to any person.

LENDING TERMS AND CONDITIONS APPLY: Where we grant you the above facilities, we will set out the applicable terms such as pricing and maximum financing tenors in a facility letter provided to you from time to time. The Relevant Lending Terms will apply to these facilities (see the section under this part – "Relevant lending terms").

2.2 **What if you need more time to reimburse us under the LC or are trading on an open account basis (i.e. without a LC)?**

TRADE SERVICE SUPPLEMENT – IMPORT FINANCING

- (1) **Loans against trust receipts:** We may provide you with trade financing for your reimbursement obligation under the LC in exchange for an effective pledge and trust receipt created in our favour. The terms covering the pledge and trust receipt are described further in the section under this part – "General Trade Terms – What kind of security will we require?";
- (2) **Import loans:** Where a pledge cannot be created, we may provide an import loan where we have processed the commercial or transport documents under a LC or provided collection as governed by Uniform Rules for Collection published by the ICC (ICC Publication No. 522) (*URC 522*);
- (3) **Import Invoice Financing:** Where you trade on an open account basis, we may offer you an import financing loan as evidenced by your invoice. We retain the right to inspect the original invoices and transport documents when required; and
- (4) **Freight Loans:** Where we finance your import, we may also provide financing for payment of freight incurred or to be incurred for the carriage of goods.

LENDING TERMS AND CONDITIONS APPLY: Where we grant you the above facilities, we will set out the applicable terms such as pricing and maximum financing tenors in a facility letter provided to you from time to time. The Relevant Lending Terms will apply to these facilities (see the section under this part – "Relevant lending terms").

2.3 **What if the goods need to be released without the bills of lading?**

Where the Carrier you deal with requires a shipping guarantee or indemnity (*Shipping Guarantee*), we can issue the Shipping Guarantee to facilitate the release by such carrier of any goods or the issuance of a duplicate set of original bills of lading.

The following additional provisions apply:

Issuance of Shipping Guarantee: Each Shipping Guarantee will be issued subject to the section under this part – "General Trade Terms"; and

TRADE SERVICE SUPPLEMENT – SHIPPING GUARANTEE

- (1) **Carrier:** When we refer to a "Carrier", we refer to any: (i) owner of a vessel or conveyance; (ii) forwarder; or (iii) charterer, including their agents, representatives or any persons purporting to act on their behalf;
- (2) **Form of Shipping Guarantee:** We will only sign the relevant form of Shipping Guarantee required by the relevant Carrier if it is in a form acceptable to us;
- (3) **Release from obligations under the Shipping Guarantee:** You must ensure that the Carrier releases us from the obligations under the Shipping Guarantee in a manner satisfactory to us;
- (4) **Acceptance of discrepancies:** Upon our issuance of the Shipping Guarantee, you must accept all import and other documents relating to the relevant goods regardless of any discrepancy or irregularity;
- (5) **Waiver of discrepancies:** You must waive all discrepancies or irregularities under the related LC. This includes cases where the discrepancies have not been notified, the required documents have not been presented and / or the LC has expired; and
- (6) **Compliance with LC terms and / or Collection terms:** You must comply with the terms of any LC, draft / bill of exchange and / or any other undertaking to pay regardless of any dispute with your seller or any third party.

LENDING TERMS AND CONDITIONS APPLY: Where we grant you the above facility, we will set out the applicable terms, such as pricing and maximum financing tenors, in a facility letter provided to you from time to time. The Relevant Lending Terms will apply to these facilities (see the section under this part – "Relevant lending terms").

3. WHAT TRADE SERVICES ARE AVAILABLE FOR YOU AS A SELLER?

TRADE SERVICE SUPPLEMENT – EXPORT FINANCING

We can provide a range of Trade Services to sellers depending on your needs and the requirements of the buyer.

(1) **What if you need financing before you are ready to ship?**

We may offer pre-shipment financing, which will provide you with funds to perform any sourcing, manufacturing or conversion activity required to ship the final goods to your buyer.

The following provisions apply:

- (a) **Supporting documents:** you must deliver to us the original letter of credit, original or copy of the confirmed purchase order and any other document we may request that evidences the purchase of goods or services;
- (b) **Payment to your supplier:** We may pay any proceeds of any pre-shipment financing directly to your supplier(s); and
- (c) **Conversion to post shipment financing:** We may convert any pre-shipment financing to post-shipment financing. This will usually occur after the relevant LC evidencing the purchase has been issued and we have received the documents required to be presented under the LC. Where we have not converted this to a post-shipment financing, you will be required to pay us all amounts due at the end of the tenor of the pre-shipment financing.

LENDING TERMS AND CONDITIONS APPLY: Where we grant you the above facility, we will set out the applicable terms such as pricing and maximum financing tenors in a facility letter provided to you from time to time. The Relevant Lending Terms will apply to these facilities (see the section under this part – “*Relevant lending terms*”).

(2) **Presentation Services under UCP**

We may provide presentation services for LCs as governed by the UCP.

The following provisions apply:

- (a) **Presentation under LC:** Where we act as your *presenter*, please note that certain disclaimers set out in the UCP apply to protect banks. These disclaimers may be relied upon by us from time to time; and
- (b) **Examination:** *Examination* of documents presented under a LC is a complex and technical task. We are not obligated to *examine* any documents presented. If we do *examine* any documents and inform you of any discrepancies, we do so without any liability on our part unless otherwise stated.

(3) **What if you need more than presentation services under a LC?**

Depending on the role we play under the LC, we can provide a range of Services, including the ability to *confirm*, *honour* or *negotiate* the documents presented under the LC.

We provide these Services for LCs as governed by the UCP.

- (a) **Negotiate, prepay or purchase:** If you do not require the additional comfort of a *confirmation*, we may as a *nominated bank*, *negotiate*, *prepay*, *purchase* or *incur a deferred payment undertaking* on the LC (upon receipt of a *complying presentation* at our counters). Unless we agree otherwise (or we have confirmed a LC issued in your favour), any *negotiation*, *prepayment*, *purchasing* or *incurring of a deferred payment undertaking* is with full recourse to you in all circumstances.

What does “full recourse to you in all circumstances” mean?

This means that if we have paid you any sums under the negotiation, prepayment, purchase or incurring of any deferred payment undertaking, we will be entitled to claim from you, payment for any shortfall (even if the shortfall is equivalent to the full amount) in any amount due from the *issuing bank*. For example, we can claim for any Losses which have arisen from events such as the bank being prevented or prohibited from converting an amount (in full or in part) from one currency into another fully convertible currency.

LENDING TERMS AND CONDITIONS APPLY: The Relevant Lending Terms will apply to these facilities (see the section under this part – “*Relevant lending terms*”);

- (b) **Negotiating, Prepaying or Purchasing in a different currency:** Where we have

- (i) *confirmed* a LC issued; or
- (ii) *negotiated*, *prepaid* or *purchased* documents *presented* under a LC on a without recourse basis,

and we have agreed to provide any *negotiation*, *prepayment* or *purchase* in a currency (for example United States Dollars – USD) which differs from the currency in which the LC is denominated (for example Chinese Yuan – CNY), we will have:

- (A) recourse to you for the principal amount (including interest) in the currency in which we have *negotiated*, *prepaid* or *purchased* (e.g. USD); and
- (B) for any loss arising from any event where we are prevented or prohibited in any way from converting any amount received (in full or in part), denominated in the currency in which the LC was denominated (e.g. CNY), into another fully convertible currency (e.g. USD) (as determined by us);

(4) **Collection Services under URC**

We may provide collection services under Uniform Rules for Collection published by the ICC (ICC Publication No. 522) (**URC 522**).

The following additional provisions apply:

- (a) **Handling of a collection:** Where we act as your *remitting bank*, please note that certain disclaimers set out in URC apply to protect banks. These disclaimers may be relied on by us from time to time;
- (b) **Checking for correctness:** Where we undertake *collection* on your Instructions, we are not obliged to check any documents presented. If we do check any documents and inform you of any discrepancies, we do so without any liability on our part unless otherwise stated; and

- (c) **Time for payment:** If payment is not received from the relevant *drawee* within **sixty (60)** days after we receive the first document(s) from you, we are discharged from all further obligations under the *collection*. We will attempt to recall the documents from the *collecting bank* or *presenting bank* and return them to you as soon as we can.

(5) **What if you need trade financing in light of the credit terms that you have provided to the buyer?**

Where you need trade financing to cover this period, we may provide you with financing against export bills.

The following additional provisions apply:

- (a) **Financing of export bills accepted by buyers:** We may provide trade financing where a *collection* instruction states that the commercial documents are to be released against acceptance (i.e. *Documents Against Acceptance (D/A)*);
- (b) **Financing of export bills avalised by an acceptable bank:** We may provide trade financing where a *collection* is on *D/A* terms and has been avalised by an acceptable bank; and
- (c) **Further assistance:** You agree that you will arrange for any bill of exchange to be endorsed in our favour or to our order at our request.

LENDING TERMS AND CONDITIONS APPLY: Where we grant you the above facility, we will set out the applicable terms such as pricing and maximum financing tenors in a facility letter provided to you from time to time. The Relevant Lending Terms will apply to these facilities (see the section under this part – “*Relevant lending terms*”).

(6) **What if you are trading on an open account basis (i.e. without a LC)?**

Export Invoice Financing: Where you trade on an open account basis, we may offer you export financing as evidenced by your invoice. We retain the right to inspect the original invoices and transport documents when required.

LENDING TERMS AND CONDITIONS APPLY: Where we grant you the above facility, we will set out the applicable terms such as pricing and maximum financing tenors in a facility letter provided to you from time to time. The Relevant Lending Terms will apply to these facilities (see the section under this part – “*Relevant lending terms*”).

TRADE SERVICE SUPPLEMENT – TRANSFER OF LC

(1) **What if you need transfer of LC services?**

Transfer of the LC: We may provide you with a Trade Service to *transfer* part or all of your final buyer’s LC to your own supplier. Your supplier can acquire its payment portion in exchange for the complying documents stated in the *transferable* LC. You, as the middleman, will be entitled to substitute your own invoice for the one of the supplier and acquire the difference as your own payment under the *transferable* LC.

The following additional provisions apply:

- (a) **Terms of the transfer:** We (the *transferring bank*) will *transfer* on your (the *first beneficiary*) behalf further to your Instruction. The UCP will govern the *transferable* LC. If there are any inconsistencies between the UCP and the terms under this section, the terms here will prevail;
- (b) **Original LC and amendments:** You must deliver to us the original *transferable* LC and any *amendments* that you receive. Unless you obtain our written approval, you must not inform the *issuing bank*, *applicant* or the transferee (the *second beneficiary*) of your acceptance of any *amendment* to the original *transferable* LC. Where all rights under the LC are *transferred*, we will advise the *second beneficiary* of any *amendments* even if we do not have your approval;
- (c) **Presentation of second beneficiary’s documents:** If you do not *present* documents or correct any discrepancies in the documents you deliver to us (within the time limits specified by us) under the *transferable* LC, we may *present* the *second beneficiary’s* documents directly to the *confirming bank* or the *issuing bank*;
- (d) **Waiver of LC rights:** You waive, in favour of the relevant *second beneficiary*, your rights in the *transferable* LC to the extent that it is *transferred* to the *second beneficiary*;
- (e) **Unconfirmed transferable LC:** We will only be obliged to pay you and the *second beneficiary* if we receive the corresponding payment from the *issuing bank* in clear and immediately available funds. We will pay the *second beneficiary* the amount of the *presentation* under the *transferred* LC, and you the remaining amount under the *transferable* LC;
- (f) **Transferable LC confirmed by us:** Upon our receipt of a *complying presentation*, we will pay the *second beneficiary* the amount of their *presentation* in accordance with the *transferred* LC. Upon your substitution and receipt of your *complying presentation* under the *transferable* LC, we will pay you the remaining amount in accordance with the *transferable* LC;
- (g) **Transfer of all rights:** Where you have *transferred* all your rights in the *transferable* LC to a *second beneficiary*, you agree not to require substitution of documents. You permit the *second beneficiary* to *present* documents directly to the *issuing bank* for the *transferable* LC; and
- (h) **Fees and charges:** Fees and charges for the *transfer* are generally payable by you prior to the *transfer*. Any *confirmation* fees or charges will only be payable by you upon our *confirmation*. Before our distribution of proceeds to the *first beneficiary* and transferees, we may also deduct any amount owed to us from any payment we receive from the *issuing bank*.

3.1 **What if presentation under a LC is not a complying presentation?**

Where the *presentation* under the LC is **not** a *complying presentation*, we may provide you with Credit Bills Negotiated Discrepant (**CBND**) financing.

LENDING TERMS AND CONDITIONS APPLY: Where we grant you the above financing, we will set out the applicable terms such as pricing and maximum financing tenors in a facility letter provided to you from time to time. The Relevant Lending Terms will apply to these facilities (see the section under this part – “*Relevant lending terms*”).

3.2 **Other LC Services**

- (a) **Confirmation:** We may add a confirmation to the LC so that you will have our definite undertaking to honour or negotiate a complying presentation. This separate undertaking is in addition to that of the issuing bank. This, however, is subject to the issuing bank permitting us to add a confirmation.

If we have added our confirmation and if the LC is available with us as a confirming bank, we will negotiate a complying presentation without recourse;

Honour or Negotiation – what does this mean?

Commercially, this is when we may “discount” the documents or drafts in favour of your seller.

- (b) **No confirmation permitted, but you want our commitment to Honour or Negotiate:** If the issuing bank does not permit us to add a confirmation, we may still provide our commitment to honour or negotiate drafts and / or documents drawn or presented under a LC (subject to a complying presentation) from an agreed date. This is subject to the following:
- (i) the LC is not transferable (but available with us or freely available);
 - (ii) you make the following representations:
 - (A) Each draft and / or document presented under the LC is valid, correct and genuine;
 - (B) Each draft and / or document presented under the LC represents amounts due to you further to your proper performance and / or supply of goods or services;
 - (C) You have complied with all applicable laws;
 - (D) You have not, and will not, assign, novate, transfer, dispose, grant a security interest or otherwise deal with your rights or obligations under the relevant LC or any related drafts or documents, goods or insurances, or in the proceeds of any of the above; and
 - (E) You have no knowledge of any pending or threatened dispute, including legal, equitable or arbitral orders, injunctions or other proceedings that may affect payment by the relevant issuing bank under the LC;
 - (iii) **you undertake as follows:**
 - (A) If we are not the advising bank, you will present the original LC (together with all amendments) and all documents which we may require to us (at our counters) as a condition precedent to our commitment described in this section;
 - (B) You will provide us with all amendments and undertake, upon acceptance of our commitment, you will not agree to any amendment to the LC without our prior written consent. We will have the right to withhold our consent to any amendment;
 - (C) You will notify us immediately of any dispute or proceedings, or of any default or refusal by the issuing bank to make payment under the LC or any draft drawn under the LC. We will have recourse to you where any delay, default or loss occurs as a result of a dispute in relation to the commercial contract between you and the applicant of the relevant LC;
 - (D) Upon us making payment under the LC, you will irrevocably and absolutely assign to us all rights, title and interest in, and claims for payment under, the LC and all related drafts or documents, goods and insurances, or in the proceeds of any of the above. You further consent and authorise us to take any legal proceedings (including the commencement of legal proceedings in your name or our joint names) in connection with the LC against any relevant person(s) (including the issuing bank and / or the applicant); and
 - (E) For any LC which we have made payment under, where you receive amounts from any relevant person relating to the LC (including an issuing bank or an applicant), you will promptly remit such amounts to us. For any amounts in the process of being remitted to us, you will hold such amounts on trust for our benefit;
 - (iv) we agree to assume the risk of any non-payment by the relevant issuing bank of a LC in respect of which we have provided our commitment, where such non-payment is caused solely and exclusively by:
 - (A) non-compliance of any documents presented with the terms and conditions of a LC, after we had determined that the drafts and / or documents drawn or presented under such LC had constituted a complying presentation (**Documentary Risk**);
 - (B) the insolvency of that issuing bank (**Credit Risk**); or
 - (C) the imposition, enactment or passing of any law, which the relevant issuing bank is subject to, and such law results in: (1) prohibition of the transfer, conversion or exchange by the issuing bank of the amount of the currency for which any draft is drawn under the LC or amount to be paid; or (2) a seizure of the whole (or substantially the whole) of the assets of the issuing bank (collectively, **Political Risk**); and
 - (v) if that LC is **not** paid when due and such non-payment was caused (directly or indirectly) by any reason other than Credit Risk, Political Risk or Documentary Risk, then our commitment is cancelled and we will have recourse against you for any payment advanced in respect of that LC.

3.3 **Additional provisions**

For all Trade Services provided under this section (“*What trade services are available for you as a seller?*”) – **except** sub-sections “*Collection Services under URC*”, “*What if you need trade financing in light of the credit terms that you have provided to the buyer?*” and “*What if you are trading on an open account basis (i.e. without a LC)?*” – the following additional provisions apply:

- (a) **Irrevocable instructions:** You must ensure that:
- (i) any amount due to you from any person (including the issuing bank or confirming bank) under the LC is paid directly to us;
 - (ii) an irrevocable payment instruction has been given to such person to effect such payment; and
 - (iii) you provide all assistance we require to allow us to collect any such amount;

- (b) **Other financing and genuine transaction:** You represent to us that:
- (i) you have not obtained any other financing or granted any other security interest in relation to the goods, the underlying trade transaction or any related trade document in connection with the LCs; and
 - (ii) each invoice, purchase order or any other similar document or instrument which is presented to us for financing represents a genuine sale and delivery of goods and / or services;
- (c) **Application of receipts:** We may apply any amount received by us (on your behalf or for your account) against any amount you owe us; and
- (d) **Fees and charges:** Fees and charges for the confirmation or commitment to honour or negotiate will be payable by you upon our confirmation or commitment. We may also deduct any amount owed to us from any payment we make to you or we receive from the issuing bank before the distribution of proceeds.

3.4 **What if you have receivables to sell?**

Depending on the Service Location, we may purchase your receivables (also known commercially as “*book debt*”) in a variety of ways. Please ask your relationship manager should you want to know more about this Service. It is important to note that different and / or additional documentation may apply to this Service which your relationship manager will be happy to assist you with.

4. WHAT IF YOU NEED US TO ISSUE A BANK GUARANTEE OR STANDBY LETTER OF CREDIT?

Where the parties you deal with require a bank guarantee (**BG**) (including a performance bond or a bid bond) or a standby letter of credit (**SBLC**) we may issue the BG or SBLC. In some cases, depending on which country the beneficiary requires the BG or SBLC to be issued out of, we may need to arrange for another bank to issue the BG or SBLC.

The following additional provisions apply:

- (a) **Form of BG or SBLC:** Each BG and SBLC:
- (i) will be issued subject to the section under this part – “*General Trade Terms*”; and
 - (ii) may be issued subject to different industry terms including UCP, Uniform Rules for Demand Guarantees published by the ICC (ICC Publication 758) (**URDG**), International Standby Practices (**ISP98**) or a local law.

TRADE SERVICE SUPPLEMENT – SBLC OR GUARANTEE ISSUANCE

- (1) **Use of correspondent banks:** We may arrange for the BG or SBLC to be issued by any correspondent bank (including any of our branches or affiliates) (a Correspondent Bank) on such terms as we or such Correspondent Bank may decide. We may issue a counter-guarantee or counter-indemnity in favour of such Correspondent Bank in order to comply with your Instructions. Such counter-guarantees or counter-indemnities are also in the form of a Trade Payment Instrument;
- (2) **Conflict of laws and differing jurisdictions:** If we issue a SBLC, counter-guarantee or counter-indemnity in favour of a Correspondent Bank and if the governing law of the guarantee is of a different jurisdiction from where we are located, we may (at your cost) obtain a legal opinion to advise us on the effect of the local laws and regulations on guarantees in that jurisdiction; and
- (3) **Certainty of payment:** Where we or our Correspondent Bank are required to make a payment to any person pursuant to the terms of the counter-guarantee, counter-indemnity, BG or SBLC, you must not in any circumstances claim that payment was not due or should not have been made.

LENDING TERMS AND CONDITIONS APPLY: Where we grant you the above facility, we will set out the applicable terms such as pricing and maximum financing tenors in a facility letter provided to you from time to time. The Relevant Lending Terms will apply to these facilities (see the section under this part – “*Relevant lending terms*”).

5. GENERAL TRADE TERMS

5.1 **Terms applicable to Trade Payment Instruments**

The nature of Trade Payment Instruments is that they are our irrevocable and independent obligations in favour of a beneficiary. Due to the independent nature of these Trade Payment Instruments, we comply with our obligations without notice to you and / or without your consent.

The following terms apply to Trade Payment Instruments:

- (a) **Irrevocable and independent obligation:** When we fulfil an irrevocable and independent Trade Payment Instrument obligation, you must immediately reimburse us:
- (i) in full and in the same currency the amounts paid out under the Trade Payment Instrument or shortly before the maturity date; and
 - (ii) pay any interest from and including the date of such payment to and including the date of such reimbursement (such interest to accrue on a daily basis at such rate as we may reasonably charge).

This reimbursement obligation is independent of any indemnity you give to us;

- (b) **Form of Trade Payment Instruments:** As the Trade Payment Instrument is our irrevocable, independent obligation, we may issue, amend or supplement the terms of any Trade Payment Instrument in such form as we may decide. As part of our decision making, we do not need to follow any Instruction or the contents of any relevant application form submitted by you;
- (c) **Copy of Payment Instruments:** We will send a copy of any Trade Payment Instrument to you as soon as practicable after it has been issued;
- (d) **Accuracy of supplied text:** You agree to be fully responsible for any information you provide us to be included in any Trade Payment Instrument. We will not check the accuracy of any such information;

- (e) **Honouring presentations or demands:** Once we receive a complying presentation or demand under a Trade Payment Instrument, we can make payment under that Trade Payment Instrument:
- (i) without obtaining any evidence that the amount is due and payable;
 - (ii) without further notice or reference to you; and
 - (iii) even if you dispute the validity of the presentation or demand.
- You must **not** in any circumstances claim that such payment was not due or should not have been made;
- (f) **Discrepant documents:** We may refuse to honour a presentation or demand under Trade Payment Instrument if any such document or demand does **not** comply with the Trade Payment Instrument terms. As the obligation is independent, we can refuse even if you accept or instruct to the contrary;
- (g) **Reimbursement:** If we specify, you will on the date payment is due (for example for a Sight LC or guarantee) or shortly before the date on which we fulfil (or are likely to fulfil) (for example the maturity date for a Usance LC) a Trade Payment Instrument obligation, pay us a sum equal to such payment under the Trade Payment Instrument. We may hold all or part of such sum under our sole control and apply all or part of such sum against the Trade Payment Instrument obligation;
- (h) **Payment without demand:** If it is specified under the Trade Payment Instrument terms, we may have the discretion to, or may be obligated to, make a payment without first having received a demand.
- (i) **Early payment:** We may make payment under any Trade Payment Instrument at any time before it becomes (or is stated to become) due. Where this happens:
- (i) if early payment is specified under the Trade Payment Instrument terms, your reimbursement obligations to us will apply at the time of payment; and
 - (ii) if early payment is not specified, your reimbursement obligations to us will apply when originally due.

5.2 What kind of security will we require?

The following types of security may be applicable for your Trade Service:

(a) **Pledge**

You agree to pledge to us all documents representing the goods (examples include bills of lading and warehouse receipts) and the goods themselves, for each transaction where you are the buyer (**Pledged Goods**), as continuing security for the payment and discharge of all of your obligations to us.

The pledge will be effective for so long as the relevant documents or goods remain in our possession or control or in the control of a third party appointed by us. You continue to remain liable and hold all risk in any Pledged Goods over this period.

The following terms also apply to pledges:

- (i) **Endorsement:** In order to create the pledge, you agree that you will arrange for any negotiable title document (examples include bills of lading or warehouse receipts) to be endorsed in blank or consigned to our order;
- (ii) **Your dealing with Pledged Goods that have been delivered:** You must hold any Pledged Goods to our order and follow our instructions;

For example:

You may be instructed to:

- deliver any Pledged Goods to us or any other person; or
- provide us, or third parties appointed by us, access and assistance as we may require at anytime to inspect any of the Pledged Goods.

- (iii) **Our dealing with Pledged Goods:** We may deal with any Pledged Goods as may be appropriate. You must reimburse us on demand any cost or expense we incur in our dealing or taking action in relation to any Pledged Goods;

For example:

We may be required to deal with any Pledged Goods, including inspecting, selling (whether by private sale, auction or any other manner), disposing, transporting, warehousing or insuring any Pledged Goods or making a claim on any insurance policy.

- (iv) **Insurance:** You agree to purchase insurance from reputable insurers for all Pledged Goods covering such risks as a prudent person would do. You will name us as the assignee or loss payee of any insurance proceeds for the relevant goods. In order to protect both our interests, you agree to keep us informed of any potential or actual insured event and act prudently, including ensuring that the insurance remains valid. You agree that any part of any insurance proceeds received by us may be used as security for the payment and discharge of all your obligations to us.

In some cases, we may stipulate additional requirements;

For example:

If the Pledged Goods are being shipped, it should be insured for at least 110% of its fair market value or (if higher) the purchased value.

- (v) **No other encumbrance and further assistance:** As the Pledged Goods have already been pledged in our favour, you must **not** create any other security interest over the Pledged Goods and must comply with our requests to perfect the pledge and protect our interest in the Pledged Goods; and

- (vi) **Authority to act in your name:** You irrevocably authorise and appoint any of our officers or employees to be your agent and on your behalf (and in your name) from time to time, to execute and deliver all documents and do all acts as we consider necessary or desirable to:
- (A) constitute, preserve or perfect the pledge intended to be granted to us;
 - (B) exercise our rights and remedies (including selling and transferring any Pledged Goods to a purchaser or applying for or making a claim on any insurance policy); and / or
 - (C) appoint or engage any agent or other person (each a **Delegate**) to carry out any function or to assist us.

Your authorisation and appointment under this section will include any right to sub-delegate or substitute this authorisation or appointment to any of our officers or employees and will continue until such time when all your obligations are fully discharged. You hereby ratify (and agree to ratify promptly upon our request at any time) any action which we or any of our officers or employees or any Delegate take as contemplated by this section;

(b) **Trust receipts**

If we deliver any documents representing Pledged Goods to you, our pledge will continue and you agree to hold such documents, Pledged Goods and proceeds from the sale of such Pledged Goods on trust for us until the sale proceeds are paid to us. If required, you must sign such other documents and comply with our requests to ensure that our security interest in the Pledged Goods remain protected;

- (c) **Right to call for cash collateral:** If we request, you must provide us cash cover for all or any part of any Trade Services that has been provided to you. We are not obliged to refund any cash cover unless our contingent or unmatured liability(ies) cease to exist before they mature or do not mature in full. If required, you must sign such other documents and comply with our requests to ensure that our security interest in the cash remains protected. For the purposes of the General Trade Terms herein, the interpretation of “cash cover” should be as per the section in **Part F (Definitions and Interpretations) – Rules for interpretation** except that references to “outstanding under that facility” will include reference to a sum up to or equal to our contingent or unmatured liability (as we may determine) under or in relation to any Trade Payment Instruments; and
- (d) **Other security:** The security arrangements set out here are in addition to and will not affect or be affected by any other security, rights or remedies.

6. RELEVANT LENDING TERMS

For certain Trade Services, the following terms and conditions found in **Part D (Lending Services)** will apply to the underlying facilities. We will let you know when they apply.

- (a) When the Relevant Lending Terms apply to the Trade Services, you should note the following:
- (i) when we refer to “*money we lend you*”, this also includes when we pay other parties such as your suppliers. Money we lend you **does not** need to be paid into your account;
 - (ii) when we refer to “*repayments*”, this also includes reimbursements of funds to us when we have paid other parties as part of the Trade Services that we provide to you;
 - (iii) In addition to any representation and warranty found in **Part D (Lending Services)**, you acknowledge that:
 - (A) you have not obtained any other financing in relation to the goods or the relevant trade transaction;
 - (B) you have not granted any security in relation to the goods or the relevant trade transaction;
 - (C) each invoice, purchase order or other equivalent document represents a genuine sale and delivery of goods or services; and
 - (D) the Trade Services are only provided on an uncommitted and discretionary basis.
- (b) The following sections found in **Part D (Lending Services)** will apply to these facilities, read together with (a) above.

Introduction to the Lending Services	“About the facilities”
	except that under the section “ <i>Facility Limits</i> ”, this does not apply to Trade Services. For Trade Services, payments / repayments have to be made at the end of the tenor of the trade financing
	“Interest”
	“Fees”
	“Payments”
	“Your required repayments”
Terms and Conditions Specific to Your Uncommitted facilities	“Your optional prepayments”
	“Availability”
	“Additional notifications”
Terms and Conditions Applicable To All Facilities	“Repayments on demand”
	“Your obligations when we lend you money”
	“Security”
	“When you are having difficulties with your facilities”
	“Your liability”
“Communications from us”	

7. WHAT HAPPENS IF THE TRADE SERVICES ARE TERMINATED?

In addition to any terms set out in the Standard Terms – see the section under **Part A (Standard Terms)** – “*Termination and suspension*”, your obligations, including your obligation to reimburse, provide cash collateral upon request, not sell or encumber any item to be the subject of any pledge or other security term and your obligation to provide assistance, will survive termination of the Trade Services.

The Agreement will continue to apply until you and we have satisfied all of our respective responsibilities.

PART D – LENDING SERVICES

INTRODUCTION TO THE LENDING SERVICES

1. WHAT PRODUCTS AND SERVICES ARE COVERED UNDER THIS PART D?

We offer a range of lending facilities to you on both a committed and uncommitted basis.

This **Part D (Lending Services)** covers the following comprehensive range of Lending Services:

Facility Type	Description
Overdraft Facility	An Overdraft Facility is a flexible form of borrowing intended to finance day-to-day cash flow requirements.
Drawing Against Uncleared Effects Facility (DAUE)	DAUE Facility enables funds to be drawn on your Account against cheques deposited to the same Account which are not yet processed and cleared through the cheque clearing system. Repayment is automatic through clearing the uncleared cheques. DAUE Facilities are permitted only for cheques processed in the normal course of business.
Short Term Facility	A Short Term Facility generally has a tenor of less than one (1) year. It is a flexible form of borrowing intended to finance day-to-day cash flow requirements.
Bridging Facility	A Bridging Facility is a form of borrowing to “ <i>bridge</i> ” a financing gap. The tenor is generally in excess of one day but not exceeding one year. Utilisations are usually made in one installment, and once the facility is fully drawn, further utilisations are not permitted even if repayments have reduced the principal amount.
Term Facility	A Term Facility is a medium or long term borrowing for either general corporate purposes or targeted financing of transactions or assets and the funding requirements that they generate. The tenor is generally for a period in excess of one year and typically up to five years.
Revolving Term Facility	A Revolving Term Facility allows utilisations to be continually borrowed and repaid throughout the term of the facility. Like a term facility, the tenor of the facility is generally for a period in excess of one year and up to five years.

1.1 How do you apply for a facility?

If you would like to apply for any of the facilities set out above, please speak to your relationship manager who will be happy to provide you with further information and guide you through the process.

We will consider your request for facilities against a wide range of criteria, including your ability to repay any amount you borrow. Any facilities we offer you will be set out in a facility letter which you will be required to sign and return to us, acknowledging that you have read and agreed to the General Banking Terms and Conditions (including this **Part D (Lending Services)**).

In limited circumstances (such as where we agree to lend you a large amount) the facility documentation may be based on market standard terms and conditions for similar facilities. We will inform you of this and forward you the relevant facility documentation for your review.

1.2 Your facility agreement with us

The facilities we offer you will be either uncommitted or committed as specified in your facility letter.

What is the difference between an “uncommitted” and a “committed” facility?

When we talk about “*uncommitted*” facilities, we are referring to facilities where we: (i) have a discretion whether or not to make available or advance any part of any facility; and (ii) can cancel, reprice, call for cash cover for, or demand repayment of, all or any part of any facility at any time.

For “*committed*” facilities, we: (i) are obliged, subject to the terms and conditions of your facility agreement, to make available or advance the facility in accordance with your facility letter; and (ii) can only demand repayment prior to the scheduled repayment date under certain circumstances, for example where you have breached your facility agreement.

The majority of the terms and conditions set out in this **Part D (Lending Services)** apply to your facilities, but some terms and conditions only apply to uncommitted facilities or committed facilities respectively. We have indicated where this is the case. Your facility letter will include relevant commercial information about your facilities, including facility limits, interest rates and the purpose of each of your facilities (although we are not required to monitor your use of proceeds).

Your facility letter and the applicable terms and conditions of the General Banking Terms and Conditions contained in this booklet form your “*facility agreement*” with us for Lending Services.

In addition to our right to vary your terms and conditions (see the section under **Part A (Standard Terms)** – “*General – The right to vary*”, we may also change the terms and conditions of your facility agreement via a supplemental facility letter. Any supplemental facility letter we send to you will also form part of your facility agreement with us.

We may also require you to enter into or procure an obligor to enter into a collateral document with us for any security, collateral or other assurance we require for your facilities. For more information please see the section under this part – “*Terms and conditions applicable to all facilities – Security*”.

When we refer to “finance documents” we mean your facility agreement as well as any collateral document.

IMPORTANT

Our facility letters may refer to the “*Master Credit Terms*”. These references will be interpreted to refer to this **Part D (Lending Services)** and the other applicable terms and conditions of these General Banking Terms and Conditions.

2. ABOUT THE FACILITIES

We agree to make available to you the facilities set out in your facility letter and in return you agree to:

- (a) repay us all money we lend to you, pay any interest, and any other costs and amounts we charge, for example fees and / or charges;
- (b) comply with your facility agreement, and any other agreements with us; and
- (c) let us use any rights as set out in your facility agreement.

2.1 Access to your facilities

You will need to provide us a utilisation request to access your facilities. Additionally, you will need to:

- (a) provide all of the conditions precedent, in form and substance satisfactory to us;
- (b) on each date you request a utilisation and on each utilisation date ensure that the representations and warranties made or given under the finance documents are true and accurate in all material respects; and
- (c) comply with any other terms and conditions (and utilisation-specific conditions precedents) as notified by us.

2.2 Conditions precedent

The conditions precedent you will need to provide to us will include each of the following documents and evidence listed below and any additional conditions precedent set out in your facility letter:

- (a) certified copies of your constitutional documents;
- (b) a certified copy of your board resolution approving the acceptance of each finance document (or the equivalent document evidencing such approval available in the relevant jurisdiction) and a certified copy of the names and specimen signatures of all persons authorised to sign the finance documents and any notices and other documents required in connection with the finance documents;
- (c) where required by us, a certified copy of your shareholder resolution (signed by all holders of the issued shares) approving the terms of, and the transactions contemplated by the finance documents (to which you are a party);
- (d) each of the finance documents duly executed by the parties thereto (including any constitutional / supporting documentation as may be required by us);
- (e) any documentation or other evidence which is reasonably requested by us for the purpose of any "know your customer" requirements;
- (f) evidence that all fees and expenses due and payable under the finance documents have been or will be paid by the first utilisation date under any facility;
- (g) where required by us, any legal opinion(s) from legal counsel concerning matters of relevant law; and
- (h) where required by us, a copy of any other authorisation or other document, opinion or assurance which we consider to be necessary or desirable in connection with the entry into and performance of the transactions contemplated by any finance documents or for the validity and enforceability of any finance document.

2.3 Facility limits

Each facility has a facility limit which will be specified in your facility letter. You must not exceed the relevant facility limit.

To assist you in using your facilities efficiently we may allow you to use some or all of a facility limit for another facility.

How your facility limits may operate in your facility letter:

Type(s) of Facility	Facility Limit(s)	Borrower(s) and Sub-limit(s), if applicable
1. Short Term Facility	USD1,500,000	Borrower 1 – USD1,500,000 Borrower 2 – (USD800,000)
2. Overdraft Facility	(USD1,500,000)	Borrower 1 – USD1,500,000 Borrower 2 – (USD400,000)
Total Facility Limits	USD1,500,000	

- (1) **Sub-limits:** In addition to your Short Term Facility which has a facility limit of USD1.5 million, we may also offer you an Overdraft Facility. In this example we have offered you an Overdraft Facility with an "inner" facility limit of USD1.5 million. An "inner" facility limit will be set out in your facility letter within brackets.

What does this mean? An "inner" facility limit does **not** increase your Total Facility Limits. It allows you to efficiently utilise different facilities you may have with us. For example, any unutilised portion of your USD1.5 million Short Term Facility facility limit may be utilised under the Overdraft Facility facility limit. The total amount you may draw down for the Short Term Facility and the Overdraft Facility should not exceed USD1.5 million.

- (2) **Different borrowers:** Where we allow different borrowers from your group to be documented under the same facility letter, the borrowers may share the relevant facility limits. For example, Borrower 1 and Borrower 2 may, in aggregate, use USD1.5 million under the Short Term Facility. Borrower 2 has an additional restriction in that they can only utilise up to USD800,000 under this facility.

You can also ask us to reduce your facility limits.

Should you have further questions on your facility limits, please speak to your relationship manager.

2.4 No obligation to monitor

We are not under any obligation to monitor the purpose of any facility as set out in your facility letter.

2.5 What if you require excess limits

We understand that you may on occasion need to exceed your facility limits. We may, at our sole discretion, allow you excesses above the facility limits set out in your facility letter. Such excesses will be deemed given at your request and form part of your facility agreement.

2.6 Utilisations in a foreign currency

We may make a facility available to you in more than one currency. If we do so, this will be specified in your facility letter. Any utilisation in a foreign currency will be calculated in the currency of the facility (as set out in your facility letter) at the spot rate. Where a utilisation is denominated in a foreign currency over successive terms, we may re-calculate the amount of the utilisation in the foreign currency for the subsequent term.

"Spot rate" means at any date, our rate of exchange for the purchase of the relevant currency in the foreign exchange market of the Service Location in line with our usual business practices or as notified by us to you.

If your facility limits are exceeded due to currency fluctuations which affect your foreign currency utilisations, we may need to take action. We may ask you to pay us amounts in respect of such excess. For more information please see the section under this part – *"Introduction to the lending services – Your required repayments"*.

3. INTEREST

3.1 We will charge you interest on your facilities

We will charge you interest on each facility from the date you utilise that facility until you have repaid it in full at the interest rate as set out in your facility letter. If you do not comply with your obligations we may charge you a different rate as set out in the section under this part – *"Introduction to the lending services – Interest – We can charge default interest if you do not comply with your obligations"*. Interest will continue to be payable up to the date of actual payment, both before and after any judgment that may be given in respect of your performance of your obligations.

Any interest accruing under your facility agreement accrues daily and is calculated on the basis of the actual number of days elapsed for each period of calculation and a year of 360 or 365 days or otherwise as we determine in accordance with applicable market practice. We will adjust periods for calculation of interest to ensure they end on a Banking Day (with the end of any period being the next Banking Day in the calendar month (if there is one) or the preceding Banking Day (if there is not)).

3.2 Payment of interest

You agree to pay interest on each facility on the interest payment dates as set out in your facility letter.

3.3 We can charge default interest if you do not comply with your obligations

We may charge a different rate of interest if you do not comply with your obligations in your facility agreement. The rate we may charge depends on whether you have not paid us amounts you should have or whether you have not performed other (non-payment) obligations.

If you do not pay any amount payable under a finance document on its due date, we will charge you default interest on the overdue amount from the due date up to the date of actual payment. We will calculate default interest using the default rate as specified in your facility letter or as otherwise notified by us.

Both default interest will be immediately payable to us on our demand and (if unpaid) will be compounded with the overdue amount on any basis we may select.

3.4 What happens when a Market Disruption Event occurs?

Certain events may happen which require us to adjust your interest rates, called Market Disruption Events. If a Market Disruption Event occurs, the rate of interest applicable to your facility will be the rate per annum which is the aggregate of:

- (a) the margin of your facility as specified in your facility letter or otherwise agreed; and
- (b) the rate which expresses as a percentage rate per annum of our cost of funding that utilisation, from whatever source we may reasonably select, and if any such percentage rate is below zero, then such percentage rate will be deemed to be zero.

"Market Disruption Event" means:

- (a) at or about noon on the Quotation Day the Screen Rate is not available or is zero or negative, or reasonable and adequate means do not exist for ascertaining the relevant interbank offered rate (**IBOR**), benchmark interest rate or Prime Rate (as the case may be);
- (b) matching deposits are not readily available in the relevant interbank market; or
- (c) before close of business in the principal city of the relevant interbank market on the Quotation Day, our cost of obtaining matching deposits in the relevant interbank market would be in excess of the relevant IBOR, benchmark interest rate or Prime Rate (as the case may be).

"Prime Rate" means the interest rate, however it is called, published by us from time to time as the minimum rate of interest at which we lend money to prime borrowers.

"Quotation Day" means for any period for which an interest rate is to be determined **two (2)** Banking Days before the first day of that period (as the case may be), or such other period which we decide accords with market practice in the relevant interbank market.

"Screen Rate" means the standard market interest rate for the relevant currency and period displayed on the relevant page of the on-line electronic information service which for the time being we normally use for obtaining the relevant IBOR, benchmark interest rate or Prime Rate (as the case may be).

4. FEES

4.1 We can charge you fees and other amounts on your facilities

We will set out in your facility letter or notify you what fees or other amounts you need to pay in relation to your facilities.

Any fee accruing under your facility agreement accrues daily and is calculated on the basis of the actual number of days elapsed for each period of calculation and a year of 360 or 365 days or otherwise as we determine in accordance with applicable market practice.

Our fees and how we calculate them may change over time. We will let you know what has changed and when any change will take effect. Where possible, we will give you notice before we change a fee that applies to you.

5. PAYMENTS

5.1 Your payments must be made on a Banking Day

If any date for payment under a finance document is a weekend or bank / public holiday, then that payment must be made on the next Banking Day in the same calendar month. However, if the next Banking Day does not fall in the same calendar month, the payment must be made on the preceding Banking Day. We will adjust your interest periods accordingly.

5.2 We will apply your repayments in any order we choose

If we receive insufficient payment to discharge all amounts due and payable under the finance documents, then we may apply such payment towards the obligations under the finance documents in any order we choose. For example, we may choose to apply such repayments towards the interest, fees and / or principal in any amount due and in such proportion and order as we deem fit.

5.3 Timing of payments

If a finance document does not set out when a particular payment is due, that payment will be due within **two (2)** Banking Days (or such other date we may specify) after receiving a demand from us.

6. YOUR REQUIRED REPAYMENTS

6.1 You will need to make repayments

You will need to repay each facility (including any interest, fees or other amounts) in full as agreed in your facility letter.

6.2 You will need to make repayments if currency fluctuations cause you to exceed your facility limits

If your facility limits are exceeded due to currency fluctuations which affect your foreign currency utilisations, we may need to take action. We may ask you to pay back a certain amount of principal, together with any interest, fees or other amounts in order to bring you back under your facility limits again. If we ask you to repay such amounts then you will need to do so within **two (2)** Banking Days (or such other date we may specify) after receiving a demand from us.

6.3 Repayments for Uncommitted Facilities

If you have any uncommitted facilities, you have a repayment obligation if we demand repayment of those facilities at any time. For more information please see the section under this part – "*Terms and conditions specific to your uncommitted facilities – Repayments on demand*".

6.4 Repayments for Committed Facilities

If you have any committed facilities, you have: (i) a repayment obligation if you breach your facility agreement (for more information please see the section under this part – "*Terms and conditions specific to your committed facilities – Repayments following a breach*"); or (ii) a mandatory prepayment obligation if certain events occur (for more information please see the section under this part – "*Terms and conditions specific to your committed facilities – Your mandatory prepayments*").

7. YOUR OPTIONAL PREPAYMENTS

7.1 You can prepay at any time

You can prepay all or part of your facilities at any time prior to the due date if you give us irrevocable notice of such prepayment at least **two (2)** Banking Days prior to the proposed prepayment date (or such other period as we determine). Any prepayment under your facility agreement must be made together with accrued interest on the amount prepaid.

7.2 Will there be any fees and / or charges involved?

There may be certain fees and / or charges involved with any prepayment. If you choose to prepay all or part of your facilities at any time prior to the due date, you must pay interest up to the date you make your prepayment as well as any prepayment fee. You may also have to pay charges related to the costs we incur and / or suffer where you make a prepayment.

The fees and / or charges for prepayment can be large so please talk to us first

Our fees and / or charges for prepayment are not the same for everyone. The fees and / or charges will depend on a number of factors, including:

- (a) when you prepay your facility; and
- (b) how much you owe and how much you are prepaying.

If you are thinking about prepaying your facilities, we can give you an indication of the fees and / or charges you may have to pay.

If you have prepaid all amounts you owe us (including any interest, fees or other amounts in full), you can ask us to cancel your facilities.

TERMS AND CONDITIONS SPECIFIC TO YOUR UNCOMMITTED FACILITIES

1. AVAILABILITY

Any facility which is uncommitted is made available to you at our sole discretion. We have no obligation to make available or advance any part of any facility to you.

2. ADDITIONAL NOTIFICATIONS

In addition to your obligations in the section below under this part – "*Terms and conditions applicable to all facilities*– You must agree to do or not do certain things", you must notify us promptly upon becoming aware of the occurrence of the following:

- (a) any representation, warranty, undertaking, information or statement made or deemed to be made, or information provided, by you or any obligor to us is reasonably likely to be incorrect or misleading;
- (b) any disposal of all or any part of your or any of your group member's assets, except where such disposal of assets is:
 - (i) made in the ordinary course of trading; or
 - (ii) in exchange for other assets comparable or superior as to type and value;
- (c) any amalgamation, demerger, merger or corporate reconstruction by you, any obligor or any of your group members;
- (d) any acquisition or investment in a company by you, any obligor or any of your group members, except where such acquisition or investment is made in the ordinary course of trading;
- (e) you:
 - (i) cease to be controlled by your parent company;
 - (ii) have any substantial change which will have an effect on the general nature of your business or that of any of your group members from that carried on at the date of your facility agreement; or
 - (iii) have any change of your directors or beneficial owners;
- (f) any event or series of events occurs (including the commencement of any legal proceedings or other analogous process in any jurisdiction) which has or is reasonably likely to have a material adverse effect on:
 - (i) your business, operations, assets, financial condition, results or prospects or those of your group as a whole; or
 - (ii) the validity, binding effect or enforceability of any finance document; and
- (g) any pending or threatened litigation, arbitration or other proceedings against you or any member of your group.

3. REPAYMENTS ON DEMAND

Uncommitted facilities are provided to you on an "*on demand*" basis. This means we may at any time ask you to repay all or part of any amounts you owe us (including any interest, fees or other amounts) in full.

We may at our sole discretion at any time on written notice to you:

- (a) cancel, reprice or call for cash cover for all or any part of any facility; or
- (b) demand repayment / payment of any amount outstanding or otherwise due under or in relation to any facility (whether principal, interest or other sum), whereupon you must within **two (2) Banking Days** (or such other date as we may specify) pay the relevant amount to us.

TERMS AND CONDITIONS SPECIFIC TO YOUR COMMITTED FACILITIES

1. ADDITIONAL REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES

In addition to your obligations in the section under this part – "*Terms and conditions applicable to all facilities* – You represent and warrant to us", you represent and warrant to us at all times no breach or any event or circumstance which would (with the expiry of a grace period, the giving of notice or the making of any determination under your facility agreement or any combination of them) be a breach, is continuing or will result from the entry into of, or the performance of any transaction contemplated by, any finance document.

2. ADDITIONAL UNDERTAKINGS

In addition to your obligations in the section under this part – "*Terms and conditions applicable to all facilities* – You must agree to do or not do certain things", you agree that:

- (a) you will not (and ensure that your group members do not):
 - (i) dispose of all or any part of any assets, except where made in the ordinary course of trading or dispose of assets in exchange for other assets of comparable or superior type and value;
 - (ii) make any acquisition or investment except where made in the ordinary course of trading; or
 - (iii) enter into any amalgamation, demerger, merger or corporate reconstruction;
- (b) you must (and ensure that any obligor will) procure that no substantial change is made which will have an effect on the general nature of your or any obligor's business or that of your group from that carried on at the date of your facility agreement;

- (c) you must immediately inform us of any change of your directors or beneficial owners or amendments to your constitutional documents; and
- (d) you will notify us promptly upon becoming aware of the occurrence of any breach or any event or circumstance which would (with the expiry of a grace period, the giving of notice or the making of any determination under your facility agreement or any combination of them) be a breach.

3. REPAYMENTS FOLLOWING A BREACH

3.1 When will you breach your facility agreement?

Unlike an uncommitted facility, a committed facility is **not** repayable "on demand". We can ask you to repay any committed facility early, or take any other action available to us under the finance documents, if you breach your facility agreement.

You will breach your facility agreement in relation to a committed facility if any of the following events occur:

- (a) you do not pay money owing under any finance document when due;
- (b) you or any obligor breach any of the terms and conditions in any finance document;
- (c) we believe any representation, warranty, undertaking or information you have given us is untrue, misleading, incorrect or outdated, or you have not given us all the information we have asked you for;
- (d) any financial indebtedness of yours or any of your group members is not paid when due (or is declared due and payable prior to its maturity);
- (e) your facility agreement or another agreement with us, like a collateral document, becomes invalid or we are not allowed to enforce it, for any reason;
- (f) you or any obligor become insolvent or any Insolvency Proceedings are taken against you in any jurisdiction;
- (g) you or any obligor repudiate a finance document or evidence an intention to repudiate a finance document;
- (h) it becomes unlawful for you or any obligor to perform any of your obligations under the finance documents;
- (i) your financial position is materially affected for any reason, and we believe you cannot or will not be able to pay us all of the money you owe us;
- (j) the financial position of any obligor is materially affected for any reason, and we believe they cannot or will not be able to pay us all of the money you owe us; or
- (k) we believe the value of any security we hold for your facilities has materially reduced.

What do "financial indebtedness" and "materially affected" mean?

"**Financial indebtedness**" means any indebtedness incurred in respect of monies borrowed or any amount raised under any other transaction having the commercial effect of a borrowing.

"**Materially affected**" means there has been a significant or large effect. The effect must be more than minor. It will depend on your individual circumstances and our assessment of these.

If a breach happens, we can take any of the steps set out in the sections under this part – "*Terms and conditions applicable to all facilities – When you are having difficulties with your facilities – If you breach your facility agreement with us, we can ask you to repay any amounts you owe us*" and "*Terms and conditions applicable to all facilities – When you are having difficulties with your facilities – If you breach your facility agreement with us, we can also take any steps we choose to recover amounts you owe us*".

4. YOUR MANDATORY PREPAYMENTS

4.1 When we are unable to perform our obligations

We are not required to provide any utilisation under your facility agreement and may cancel your facilities immediately, if it becomes unlawful or contrary to any applicable law in any jurisdiction for us to perform any of our obligations under your facility agreement or to fund or maintain any utilisation. You agree to repay and / or provide cash cover for all amounts you owe us when we ask you to do so.

4.2 Changes to your organisational structure

If you cease to be controlled by your parent company, any facility limits will be treated as immediately cancelled, and you must repay and / or provide cash cover for all amounts you owe us when we ask you to do so.

TERMS AND CONDITIONS APPLICABLE TO ALL FACILITIES

1. YOUR OBLIGATIONS WHEN WE LEND YOU MONEY

1.1 You represent and warrant to us

You represent and warrant to us the following at all times:

- (a) you and each obligor are duly incorporated and validly existing under the applicable laws of your relevant jurisdiction of incorporation and have the power to own your assets and carry on your business as it is being conducted (where you and each obligor are a corporation);
- (b) the obligations expressed to be assumed by you and each obligor in the finance documents are legal, valid, binding and enforceable obligations;

- (c) the entry into and performance of the finance documents by you and each obligor and the transactions contemplated by the finance documents **do not** and **will not** conflict with:
 - (i) any law applicable to you, your subsidiaries or each obligor;
 - (ii) your, your subsidiaries' or each obligor's constitutional documents (or equivalent and where applicable); or
 - (iii) any agreement or instrument binding upon you, your subsidiaries or each obligor or your, your subsidiaries' or each obligor's assets;
- (d) you and each obligor have the power to enter into and perform, and have taken all necessary action to authorise the entry into, performance and delivery of the finance documents and the transactions contemplated by the finance documents;
- (e) all authorisations required or desirable to enable you and each obligor to lawfully enter into, exercise your rights and comply with your obligations under the finance documents have been obtained or effected and are in full force and effect;
- (f) you and each obligor have complied with all applicable environmental laws and are not aware of any basis for any environmental claim against you;
- (g) under the law of your jurisdiction of incorporation, it is not necessary that the finance documents be filed, recorded or enrolled with any Authority or that any stamp, registration or similar Tax be paid in relation to the finance documents or the transactions contemplated by the finance documents;
- (h) the choice of governing law of each finance document will be recognised and enforced respectively, in your or each obligor's jurisdiction of incorporation;
- (i) any judgment obtained in the courts which the parties to a finance document have conferred jurisdiction on to settle disputes in relation to that finance document will be recognised and enforced in your and each obligor's jurisdiction of incorporation;
- (j) any security interest created under the finance documents is, subject to completion of all registrations required by law, a legal, valid, binding and enforceable first ranking security interest over the assets to which such security interest relates;
- (k) you have complied in all material respects with all Tax laws in all jurisdictions in which you are subject to Tax and no claims are being asserted against you with respect to Tax;
- (l) except as previously disclosed to us in writing, no litigation, arbitration or administrative proceedings are current or, to your knowledge, pending or threatened which, if adversely determined, in our opinion is likely to have a material adverse effect on your or each obligor's business, operations, assets, financial condition or prospects or your or each obligor's ability to perform the obligations under the finance documents;
- (m) the entry into each finance document and the exercise by you of your rights and performance of your obligations under such finance document will constitute private and commercial acts performed for private and commercial purposes; and
- (n) you and each obligor have a good, valid and marketable title to, or valid leases or licences of, and all appropriate authorisations to use, the assets necessary to carry on your businesses as presently conducted.

1.2 **You must agree to do or not do certain things**

You agree to the following at all times:

- (a) you will obtain, maintain and comply with any authorisation required under any law to enable you to perform your obligations under, or for the validity or enforceability of, any finance document;
- (b) you will comply in all respects with all laws to which you are subject where failure to do so might in our opinion have a material adverse effect on your business, assets, financial condition or prospects or your ability to perform your obligations under the finance documents;
- (c) you will ensure that your obligations and liabilities under each finance document will at all times rank at least equally with all your present and future unsecured indebtedness;
- (d) you will (and must ensure that any obligor will) promptly do all such things as may be necessary or appropriate to perfect, preserve or protect our rights and interests created or intended to be created by, or arising from, any finance document and / or facilitate the realisation of assets which are or are intended to be the subject of any collateral document;
- (e) you will promptly notify us upon becoming aware of the occurrence of any event which could cause, or has caused you or any obligor to breach a finance document;
- (f) you will ensure that we receive a copy of the most recent Financial Statements as soon as they become available;
- (g) you will provide us with accurate and up-to-date information necessary to enable us to comply with any applicable law, "*know your customer*" or similar identification procedures as we may request from time to time and notify us immediately of any changes;
- (h) you will provide us with details of any litigation, arbitration or other proceedings, pending or threatened, against you or your group;
- (i) you will (and must ensure that any obligor will) procure that no substantial change is made which will have an effect on the general nature of your business or that of your group from that carried on at the date of your facility agreement;
- (j) you will immediately inform us of any change of your directors or beneficial owners or amendment to your constitutional documents;
- (k) you **will not**:
 - (i) create or permit to subsist any security interest over any of your assets;
 - (ii) sell, transfer or otherwise dispose of any of your assets on terms by which they are or may be leased to or re-acquired by you or any of your group members;
 - (iii) sell, transfer or otherwise dispose of any of your receivables on recourse terms;
 - (iv) enter into any arrangement under which money or the benefit of a bank or other account may be applied, set-off or made subject to a combination of accounts; or
 - (v) enter into any other preferential arrangement having a similar effect,

in circumstances where the arrangement or transaction is entered into primarily as a method of raising financial indebtedness or of financing the acquisition of an asset.

(**Quasi-Security** means any transaction described in paragraph (k) (ii) – (v) above)

The promises above **do not** apply to:

- (A) any netting or set-off arrangement you enter into in the ordinary course of your banking arrangements for the purpose of netting debit and credit balances;
- (B) any lien arising by operation of law and in the ordinary course of trading or retention of title arrangement in the ordinary course of trading on standard terms and conditions of any supplier; and
- (C) any security or Quasi-Security over goods and / or documents of title to goods arising in the ordinary course of letter of credit transactions in the ordinary course of trading;

(l) you must ensure that your group members comply with (k) above as if the obligations applied directly to them.

We have referred to "**obligor**" and "**group member**" above. When we refer to "**obligor**" we are referring to any borrower or person providing a guarantee and / or security interest for your obligations under your facility agreement. When we refer to "**group member**" we mean any of your Affiliates.

2. SECURITY

2.1 About security

Security is anything we can rely on if you breach your facility agreement and we need to recover amounts you owe us.

We will hold any security we have for your facilities until you repay all amounts you owe or might owe us in the future or otherwise specified in the collateral document.

If the amount we recover from any security we have is less than the amount you owe us then you will still be responsible for paying the remaining outstanding amount you owe to us.

2.2 Utilisation may be conditional upon provision of security

Before you utilise any facility, we may require that you provide to us security as collateral for your facilities.

2.3 Additional security

We may ask you to provide new or additional security for your facilities within a certain timeframe. If you do not or are unable to, you will be in breach of your facility agreement.

2.4 Insurance for your security

Where security over any property or assets has been provided to support your obligations under your facility agreement, we may require you to procure and maintain insurance for the property or assets through our approved insurance company. The insurance must cover our rights and interests under the facilities and cover such amounts as we may require. All costs, fees, expenses and payments for effecting and maintaining such insurance will be borne by you and we may debit such amounts from your Account.

2.5 We can give information about your facilities to someone who has given us security

You agree that we can provide information about you to anyone who has given us a collateral document for your facilities, including, a copy of your facility agreement and information about your facility and you. We can provide this without contacting you.

We have referred to a "**collateral document**" above. When we refer to a "**collateral document**" we are referring to any document given or to be given by an obligor, in our favour, granting, creating or evidencing a guarantee, security interest or netting or other arrangement in respect of your obligations under the finance documents, each in form and substance satisfactory to us.

3. WHEN YOU ARE HAVING DIFFICULTIES WITH YOUR FACILITIES

3.1 The importance of complying with your facility agreement

Complying with your facility agreement is important. If you breach your facility agreement, the results for you can be serious. We can exercise any of our rights under the finance documents.

For example:

We may ask you to repay all amounts you owe us (even if such amounts are not yet due).

Talk to us immediately if you are facing difficulties complying with your facility agreement. We may be able to give you assistance and information that could help you get things under control.

3.2 If you breach your facility agreement with us, we can ask you to repay any amounts you owe us

If you breach your facility agreement with us, at our sole discretion, we can do one or more of the following:

- (a) charge you default interest;
- (b) write to you, requesting you to comply with the terms and conditions of your facility agreement, or other agreements with us;
- (c) refuse to allow you to utilise any part of your facility limits you have not already utilised;
- (d) cancel, re-price or call for cash cover for all or any part of any facility;
- (e) demand repayment / payment of any amount you owe us (including interest, fees or other amounts), where we believe it is necessary to protect our interests; or
- (f) take amounts you owe us from your Accounts you have with us.

We have the right to demand repayment / payment of any amounts you owe us even if some money that you owe is not yet due. We will give you **two (2)** Banking Days (or such other date we may specify) to repay those amounts.

3.3 **If you breach your facility agreement with us, we can also take any steps we choose to recover amounts you owe us**

If you breach your facility agreement with us, we can also take any steps we choose to recover any amounts you may owe us, including:

- (a) selling any property you have given us as security, or exercising our rights under any collateral agreement, to recover amounts you owe us;
- (b) writing to anyone who gave us a guarantee for your facilities, and requiring them to pay all or part of the amounts you owe us; or
- (c) taking other action against you to recover the amounts you owe us, including court proceedings.

For example:

If you gave us a mortgage over your property, we can sell that property if you do not repay the money you owe us.

Additionally, any person who gave us a guarantee for your facilities may also have given us a mortgage over their property as security for that guarantee. We can sell that property if they do not pay us when we ask them to. We can also exercise any of our rights under that collateral document if they do not pay us when we ask them to.

3.4 **Our rights if you breach your facility agreement do not limit our right to ask you to repay any uncommitted facility**

The rights we have above if you breach your facility agreement do not limit or restrict our right to ask you to repay some or all of any uncommitted facility at any time, and for any reason. For more information, see the section under this part – *"Terms and conditions specific to your uncommitted facilities – Repayments on demand"*.

4. YOUR LIABILITY

4.1 **What happens when there is more than one borrower?**

If your facility letter specifies more than **one (1)** borrower then:

- (a) you will be held jointly and severally liable (unless otherwise specified by us) with the other borrowers for all amounts payable or owing, whether incurred only by you or not; and

What does "jointly and severally liable" mean?

"**Jointly and severally liable**" means when two or more persons jointly promise to do the same thing, but also separately promise to do the same thing, they are held responsible for the promise both individually and collectively as a group.

For example, if party A and party B promise jointly and severally to pay USD100,000 to party C, then they are together under an obligation to pay USD100,000 to party C, but also individually they are under an obligation to pay the money to party C.

- (b) your obligations and liabilities will not be affected by:
 - (i) any time or indulgence granted to or composition with any other borrower or any other person;
 - (ii) any change, variation or termination of any agreement or arrangement with any other borrower or any other person;
 - (iii) any release of, or any neglect to obtain, perfect or enforce, any rights or securities against any borrower or any other person; or
 - (iv) any unenforceability or invalidity of any obligations of any borrower or any other person.

4.2 **You must pay the amount of any increased costs incurred by us under Lending Services**

We may incur additional or increased costs as a result of the introduction of, or change in application of, a law. We may also incur additional or increased costs as a result of us complying with a law made after the date of your facility letter. In such cases, we may suffer a reduction in the rate of return or a reduction in the amount due and payable to us under your facility agreement. You must ensure that we are fully compensated for any increase in our costs associated with providing your facilities to you.

5. COMMUNICATIONS FROM US

5.1 **How we will contact you about your facility agreement**

We may need to give you information about your facilities.

In addition to the terms and conditions covering communications (see the section under **Part A (Standard Terms) – "Communications, instructions and information – Communications from us"**), the following will apply:

- (a) if we are writing to you asking you to make a repayment, we will consider that you have received the communication we send you no later than **three (3)** Banking Days (or such other date we may specify) after we send it; and
- (b) where there are multiple borrowers under your facility letter, then each borrower appoints the designated borrower (set out in your facility letter) to act on its behalf as its agent in relation to the finance documents and authorises the designated borrower to provide all information, agree any amendments to your facility agreement and receive all notices, demands and other communications from us in relation to your facility agreement. Every act, omission, agreement, undertaking, settlement, waiver, amendment, notice or other communication given or made by the designated borrower or given to the designated borrower on your behalf will be binding on you. If there is conflict between any notices or other communications of the designated borrower and you, those of the designated borrower will prevail.

6. COUNTRY TERMS – KENYA

6.1 **General**

These country terms apply to the Lending Services we provide you in Kenya.

6.2 **Insurance for your security**

For Kenya, the section above – “*Terms and Conditions applicable to all facilities – Security – Insurance for your security*” shall be replaced and read as follows:

“Insurance for your security

Where security over any property or assets has been provided to support your obligations under your facility agreement, we may require you to procure and maintain insurance for the property or assets. You may select a licensed insurance service provider from a list maintained by the relevant Authority. Where you forfeit the right to select an insurance service provider or we, on reasonable grounds, decline the use of an insurance service provider selected by you, you shall procure and maintain insurance through our approved insurance company. The insurance must cover our rights and interests under the facilities and cover such amounts as we may require. All costs, fees, expenses and payments for effecting and maintaining such insurance will be borne by you and we may debit such amounts from your Account.”

PART E – TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR FOREIGN EXCHANGE BUSINESS

IMPORTANT

FX Transactions covered by this **Part E (Terms and Conditions for Foreign Exchange Business)** involve the risk of loss (for example, due to movements in market rates / prices). You **should not** enter into these transactions if you **do not** understand the risks. It is your responsibility to monitor your transactions. We will **not** be liable for any Losses you incur under any circumstances. We recommend that you seek professional advice before you enter into these transactions.

1. WHAT TRANSACTIONS ARE COVERED UNDER THIS PART E?

1.1 FX Transactions – what does this mean?

“**FX Transactions**” mean foreign exchange transactions under which you purchase from us a specific amount in one currency against you selling to us another currency at an agreed exchange rate, which must be settled between us by the delivery and exchange (i.e. by “*deliverable settlement*”) of the two currencies on the agreed settlement or value date. The settlement or value date of an FX Transaction may be the same day as the trade date of the FX Transaction or a later date.

For Example:

As a trade client, your transactions may involve the payment or receipt of a foreign currency amount to or from your supplier. You may therefore like to minimise the risk of foreign exchange fluctuations in your business by agreeing with us to purchase (or sell) a fixed amount of foreign currency at a fixed exchange rate aligned with your scheduled payment dates under your transaction (i.e. when you need to make a payment to a supplier or expect to receive payments from your buyer).

Our comprehensive range of deliverable FX Transactions include:

- (a) **Spot Transactions:** where the FX Transaction is for same day, next day, or spot deliverable settlement (i.e. where the settlement or value date is not more than **two (2)** settlement business days after the trade date of the FX Transaction); and
- (b) **Forward Transactions:** where the FX Transaction is for forward deliverable settlement (i.e. where the settlement or value date is more than **two (2)** settlement business days after the trade date of the FX Transaction).

For Spot Transactions (as described above) performed through an Account, you **do not** need to agree to this **Part E (Terms and Conditions for Foreign Exchange Business)** as **Part A (Standard Terms)** contains the terms and conditions for Spot Transactions performed through an Account.

However, for all other FX Transactions, including Forward Transactions (as described above), you will be required to agree to this **Part E (Terms and Conditions for Foreign Exchange Business)**.

NOTE: Upon agreeing to this **Part E (Terms and Conditions for Foreign Exchange Business)**, these terms and conditions will apply to all FX Transactions going forward (including Spot Transactions).

1.2 How do you agree to and accept this Part E?

You will be deemed to have accepted the terms set out in this **Part E (Terms and Conditions for Foreign Exchange Business)** when you acknowledge under the Letter of Acceptance that you have agreed to this **Part E (Terms and Conditions for Foreign Exchange Business)**.

IMPORTANT

Our confirmations may refer to the “*Terms and Conditions for Foreign Exchange Business*”. These references will be interpreted to refer to **Part E (Terms and Conditions for Foreign Exchange Business)** and the other applicable terms and conditions of these General Banking Terms and Conditions.

1.3 What happens if you have an ISDA Master Agreement in place with us?

We may deem it appropriate, for us to enter into an ISDA Master Agreement (**ISDA**) with you. Where we have an ISDA in place with you, the ISDA will amend and supersede this **Part E (Terms and Conditions for Foreign Exchange Business)** and any outstanding FX Transaction entered into between the parties under the terms and conditions of this **Part E (Terms and Conditions for Foreign Exchange Business)** (each a **Prior Transaction**) will be deemed to be governed by the ISDA. Any such Prior Transaction will be deemed to constitute a “*Transaction*” under the ISDA, and any document or other confirming evidence in respect of any such Prior Transaction will be deemed to constitute a “*Confirmation*” under the ISDA, for the purpose of the ISDA.

1.4 Will there be any other documentation provided to you or requested by us?

(a) **Confirmations**

In addition to the General Banking Terms and Conditions (including this **Part E (Terms and Conditions for Foreign Exchange Business)**), we will provide you with a written confirmation containing the economic details of the relevant FX Transaction between you and us (**Confirmation**).

The Confirmation may be sent by us to you through a range of Channels and may be executed and delivered in counterparts, (i.e. more than one copy) whether using the same or different communication Channels. This **Part E (Terms and Conditions for Foreign Exchange Business)** will govern the Confirmations, even if this **Part E (Terms and Conditions for Foreign Exchange Business)** is not referenced under the relevant Confirmations. Any delay or failure in delivering a Confirmation to you will not affect the validity of the relevant FX Transaction.

All Confirmations which have been provided to you are based on our records and are conclusive in the absence of obvious error. You must check the Confirmations and inform us in writing of any mistakes within **one (1) Banking Day** (or such other period as specified in the relevant Confirmation or as notified by us).

(b) **Credit Support**

You may be required to provide us with new or additional credit risk mitigants, credit support or equivalent security in connection with the FX Transactions.

We will notify you of any request and will provide you with a reasonable time frame to comply with our requirements.

2. FX TRANSACTIONS SPECIFIC RIGHTS AND / OR OBLIGATIONS

2.1 Relationship between the parties

You confirm to us for each FX Transaction that (with or without advice from your own advisers, as you may deem necessary):

- (a) you are acting for your own account, and have come to your own independent decision to enter into the FX Transaction;
- (b) you have assessed the FX Transaction to be appropriate and proper for you;
- (c) you are not treating or relying on any communication from us as investment advice or as a recommendation to enter into the FX Transaction;
- (d) you are not treating or relying on any communication from us as an assurance or guarantee as to the expected results of any FX Transaction;
- (e) you are capable of assessing the merits of the FX Transactions and you understand, assume and accept the risks of each FX Transaction; and
- (f) we are not acting as your fiduciary or advisor in respect of any FX Transaction.

2.2 Recording conversations you have with us

You consent to us recording our conversations with you or your Authorised Persons in connection with any actual or potential FX Transactions. These recordings will be our property and will, unless there is an obvious mistake, be conclusive proof of the conversation.

2.3 Who can we give information to?

We may, in addition to any disclosure rights set out in the General Banking Terms and Conditions, disclose to any:

- (a) transferee or potential transferee of any rights or obligations under the FX Transactions;
- (b) person with whom we propose to enter into a transaction which references obligations under the FX Transactions; and
- (c) trade repository.

3. WHO IS AUTHORISED TO ACT ON YOUR BEHALF FOR FX TRANSACTIONS?

On our request, you must give us a list of Authorised Persons who are authorised to sign Confirmations and other documents in connection with the FX Transactions. Under certain circumstances, we may also request you to give us a list of Authorised Persons who are authorised to enter into FX Transaction on your behalf (**Authorised Dealers List**). If we do not request for your Authorised Dealers List, you are not required to provide the same, and we will reject the same if you do provide such Authorised Dealers List. You must give us their full names and any other details (such as their specimen signatures) we may require.

You must tell us promptly, in writing, if there is any change to them. We will tell you if we cannot accept any Authorised Person due to our policies or any applicable law. We may continue to rely on an existing list of Authorised Persons until we have updated our records in accordance with your new Instructions. If we cannot process your change to the list of Authorised Persons, we will notify you as soon as reasonably practicable. We may request you to send further documents we need to support the changes.

4. SETTLEMENT AND PAYMENT UNDER FX TRANSACTIONS

4.1 Settlement and Payment Obligations

(a) **When must FX Transactions be settled?**

FX Transactions must be settled on the agreed settlement dates as set out in the relevant Confirmation (**Due Date**) (subject to any applicable payment conditions precedent – see the section below under this part – “*Settlement and Payment under FX Transactions – Settlement and Payment Obligations – What are the conditions precedent to our payment obligations?*”).

(b) **What are the conditions precedent to our payment obligations?**

Our payment obligation to you under an FX Transaction is subject to the fulfilment of the following conditions precedent:

- (i) we have received in full the amount due from you on the same date under that FX Transaction;
- (ii) no Termination Event has occurred and is continuing;
- (iii) we have received your payment or settlement Instructions and account details for settlement of the FX Transaction; and
- (iv) any other conditions precedent we may notify to you.

If we cannot process your payment, we will notify you as soon as practicable.

(c) **What are your payment obligations?**

You must pay us in clear and immediately available funds in the applicable currency, the total payments due to us under an FX Transaction on the Due Date.

4.2 **Payment Failure**

If we do not receive payment from you by the Due Date, without prejudice to any of our other rights:

- (a) we may take any action to mitigate any potential Loss from such failure to pay, including terminating any open positions in relation to such FX Transaction;
- (b) you will pay interest to us on demand at a rate equal to **two per cent (2%)** per annum above the cost to us (as conclusively certified by us) of funding the amount in default from the Due Date to the date payment is actually received from you;
- (c) you will indemnify us in full for any Loss incurred by us by reason of such late payment; and
- (d) we have the right, and you irrevocably authorise us at any time, to debit any of your Account (including where such debit may result in your Account being overdrawn) to cover such default interest and Losses.

4.3 **Payment and Settlement Instructions**

You must provide us with your payment or settlement Instructions and account details for settlement of FX Transactions.

Where we have not received your payment or settlement Instruction and account details for settlement before a payment from or to you is due under an FX Transaction, we may (but we are not obliged to) choose to defer funds transfer until we receive your payment or settlement Instruction.

The above actions may result in a loss to you. Nothing in this section (*Settlement and payment under FX Transactions*) limits or restricts any of our rights under the Agreement.

5. **PAYMENT NETTING**

If you and we are obliged to pay each other amounts in respect of FX Transactions under this **Part E (Terms and Conditions for Foreign Exchange Business)** in the same currency, and on the same day, we agree with you to net the amounts owing between you and us. The party owing the higher amount must pay the other party the difference between those amounts. In those circumstances, the other party owing the lower amount would not need to make a payment in respect of those amounts.

We may withdraw our agreement to payment netting under this section (*Payment Netting*) at any time and will notify you accordingly.

6. **TERMINATION OF FX TRANSACTIONS**

6.1 **When can we terminate the FX Transactions?**

We may, at our discretion, and without prior notice, terminate any or all outstanding FX Transactions on the occurrence of any of the following events (**Termination Events**):

- (a) you fail to perform, or indicate your intention not to perform, any of your obligations (including payment obligations) under any FX Transactions or under this **Part E (Terms and Conditions for Foreign Exchange Business)**;
- (b) you breach any term of any other agreement with us (after giving effect to any applicable grace period);
- (c) the occurrence of a material adverse change in your financial position;
- (d) you have failed to adequately satisfy or provide any margin, collateral, security, credit risk mitigant or other credit support which we have requested;
- (e) your aggregate mark-to-market losses under outstanding FX Transactions exceed any limit for you as we may determine in our sole and absolute discretion;
- (f) we determine that it is or is likely to be impracticable, impossible or illegal for any party to perform any FX Transaction; or
- (g) if you are the subject of any Insolvency Proceedings in relation to all or any part of your revenue or assets.

6.2 **What happens after we terminate an FX Transaction?**

Upon the termination of any or all outstanding FX Transactions by us, without prejudice to our rights of set-off:

- (a) we will determine, for each terminated FX Transaction, the amount of our Loss (expressed as a negative amount) or profit (expressed as a positive amount) as a result of the termination of such FX Transaction, and will notify you of the amounts determined (each a **Close-out Amount**). The net sum of all Close-out Amounts (**Net Amount**) will be either payable by us (if it is a positive amount) or by you (if it is a negative amount); and
- (b) payments that would otherwise be due on the original settlement date of each FX Transaction so terminated are no longer payable, and such payment obligations will instead be replaced by the relevant party's obligation to pay the Net Amount to the other party in the relevant currency.

We will, in our sole discretion, determine the currency of calculation and payment.

PART F – DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATIONS

1. HOW DOES THIS PART WORK?

In the Agreement, we have defined key words to have the following meanings stated below in “Definitions”. We have also explained certain rules of interpretations to which we will apply to common words used in the Agreement under “Rules for Interpretation”.

IMPORTANT

We may from time to time also include additional definitions in bold italics like *this* under the various parts of the Agreement. These definitions will take priority over any terms described under this **Part F (Definitions and Interpretations)**.

2. DEFINITIONS

In the Agreement, the following words have the following meanings:

Account means any bank account (including any sub-account) you hold with us.

Administrator means the person(s) you authorise to be responsible for the general administration of Straight2Bank Services as described in the Agreement.

Affiliate means, in relation to a body corporate, any other body corporate that controls, is controlled by or under common control with it. As used in this definition, a body corporate “controls” another body corporate if the first mentioned body corporate, directly or indirectly, owns more than half of the issued equity share capital or has the power to appoint more than half of the members of the governing body, of that other body corporate.

Agreement means the General Banking Terms and Conditions, the Letter of Acceptance and any other specific terms and conditions agreed between you and us which apply to the Account, FX Transactions or Services.

Authorised Person means any person authorised to act on your behalf in accordance with any mandate (or equivalent in writing) or otherwise, as acceptable to us.

Authority means any government, quasi-government, administrative, regulatory or supervisory body or authority, court or tribunal with jurisdiction over us or a member of the Standard Chartered Group.

Banking Day means a day on which banks are open for general banking business in the Service Location and:

- (a) (in relation to any date for payment or purchase of a currency other than euro) a day on which banks are open for general banking business in the principal financial centre of the country of that currency; and
- (b) (in relation to any date for payment or purchase of euro) a day on which the Trans-European Automated Real-time Gross Settlement Express Transfer payment system is open for the settlement of euros.

Channel means any system, medium or channel, including Straight2Bank Services, a website, SWIFT, the internet, telephony, a mobile device, fax and email, through which the parties may communicate information and documents.

Client ID means the unique means of identification (including a confidential password used to seek to prevent unauthorised access) assigned to or selected by you.

Client Systems means any communication line, modem connection or other facilities, software, hardware, mobile devices or equipment provided and used by you to transmit or receive any information or document.

Digital Certificate means an electronic application used to verify identity or protect electronic messages.

Electronic Key means a smart card, security token or other similar authentication or verification device in any form.

Financial Statements means your and any other obligor’s audited financial statements for each financial year.

Force Majeure means any payment or communication system failure, power failure, computer breakdown or malfunction or third party interference with a computer system, mechanical fault or failure, problem or fault in any software program, government restrictions, intervention, emergency procedures, suspension of trading by any relevant market, civil disorder, act or threatened act of terrorism, natural disaster, war, strike, change in law, change in legal usage, convertibility or transferability of any currency, or other circumstances beyond our control.

General Banking Terms and Conditions means the contract between you and us comprising of the relevant terms and conditions in this General Banking Terms and Conditions booklet.

Insolvency Proceedings means, in relation to a person, any corporate action, legal proceedings or other step in relation to:

- (a) suspension of payments, moratorium of indebtedness, bankruptcy, winding up, dissolution, administration and reorganisation (other than a solvent liquidation or reorganisation) or composition or arrangement with creditors;
- (b) the appointment of a liquidator (other than in respect of a solvent liquidation), receiver, administrator or similar officer in respect of such person or any of its assets;
- (c) expropriation, attachment, sequestration, distress or execution affecting any of such person’s assets or the enforcement of any security over such assets; or
- (d) any analogous procedure or step in any jurisdiction.

Instruction means instructions in relation to any Account or Service which:

- (a) contain the information we require to carry out the instructions;
- (b) we receive via any Channel as agreed by us; and
- (c) we believe in good faith has been given by an Authorised Person and are transmitted with such testing or authentication as we may specify.

Intellectual Property Rights means any rights in relation to tangible and intangible intellectual and industrial property and the right to apply for them, existing anywhere, including any invention, patent, design or utility model rights, logo, domain names, copyright, trade mark, service mark, database right, topography right, commercial or confidential information, know-how or trade secret and any other rights of a similar nature or effect, whether or not registered or capable of being registered.

Letter of Acceptance means the letter which is signed and returned by you which confirms your acknowledgement that this General Banking Terms and Conditions booklet governs your relationship with us when you apply for the products and services contained in this General Banking Terms and Conditions booklet.

Loss means any losses, damages, demands, claims, liabilities, costs (including legal costs) and expenses of any kind (including any direct, indirect or consequential losses, loss of profit, loss of goodwill and loss of reputation) whether or not they were foreseeable or likely to occur.

Malware means any malicious or destructive software which may be hostile, intrusive or disruptive, including viruses, worms, trojans, backdoors, spyware or keyloggers.

Payment Instrument means any cheque, traveller's cheque, demand draft, cashier's order, money order, postal order or other similar instrument.

Regulatory Compliance Statement means the regulatory compliance statement setting out legal and regulatory requirements that apply to your relationship with us. This is set out in **Part B (Regulatory Compliance Statement)** and is also available on our website (www.sc.com/en/rcs/).

Straight2Bank means our electronic communication system, as described in the section under **Part A (Standard Terms)** – “*Electronic access to your account and / or service – What is Straight2Bank?*”

Straight2Bank Services means our range of Services offered through Straight2Bank, as described in the section under **Part A (Standard Terms)** – “*Electronic access to your account and / or service – What is Straight2Bank service?*”

Security Procedures means any instructions, recommendations, measures and procedures concerning security or authentication issued or made available to you.

Service means any banking and channel related products and / or services (including Straight2Bank Services) we provide to you under the Agreement. We may change the services provided from time to time by notifying you or providing you with an updated Agreement.

Service Level Agreement means the procedural and operational requirements for a Service as agreed between the Parties.

Service Location means the country or territory in which the provider of the relevant Account or Service(s) is located.

Software means any software that we or our supplier has supplied to you.

Standard Chartered Group means each of Standard Chartered PLC and its Affiliates (including each branch or representative office).

System Materials means all Software, certificates, equipment, materials or documentation on any media made available to you by us.

Tax means any tax, levy, impost, duty or other charge or withholding of a similar nature (including any associated penalty or interest payable) required by any applicable law.

User means person(s) designated by you to access and use Straight2Bank Services.

User Guides means the operating, procedural or best practices guides, manuals or technical specifications provided to you in connection with an Account or a Service.

User ID means the unique means of identification (including a confidential password used to seek to prevent unauthorised access) assigned to or selected by a User.

Withdrawal means any withdrawal or transfer made by you or on your behalf from an Account.

3. RULES FOR INTERPRETATION

In the Agreement, the following also apply:

- (a) a reference to a person includes such person's personal representatives, executors, administrators, successors, substitutes (including by novation) and assigns;
- (b) a reference to a document includes any variation or its replacement;
- (c) “**person**” includes an individual, a partnership, a body corporate, an unincorporated association, a government, a state, an agency of a state and a trust;
- (d) “**law**” includes (i) any agreement with any Authority; and (ii) any statute, common law, principles of equity, order, regulation, rule, official directive, request, guideline, sanction, embargo or restrictive measure (whether or not having the force of law) of any Authority and any interpretation, application, replacement, amendment or enforcement of such law;
- (e) the word “**including**” when listing examples, does not limit the list to such examples or examples of a similar kind;
- (f) a gender includes all other genders;
- (g) the singular includes the plural and vice versa;
- (h) “**writing**” includes email, fax transmission or other electronic means of communication legibly received and “**written**” has the corresponding meaning;
- (i) a “**currency**” refers to the lawful currency for the time being of the relevant country or recognised monetary union;
- (j) if you are required to provide us “**cash cover**” for a facility then you will enter into a Collateral Document and pay an amount, as directed by us, either:
 - (i) to a non-interest bearing account with us in your name subject to a first ranking security interest in our favour where withdrawals may only be made to pay us amounts due and payable to us under that facility; or
 - (ii) to us, which we may hold in our sole dominion and apply to satisfy amounts due and payable to us under that facility, without interest accruing or payable to you,

until all amounts that are or may be outstanding under that facility have been paid to us (whereupon any balance may be released or an equivalent amount thereto paid to you).

- (k) a "**month**" refers to a period starting on one day in a calendar month and ending on the numerically corresponding day in the next calendar month. If there is no numerically corresponding day in the following calendar month, that period will end on the last Banking Day in that calendar month; and
- (l) captions and headings are for convenience of reference only and will not affect how a provision is construed.