

Leading the way in Asia, Africa and the Middle East

Richard Goulding
Group Chief Risk Officer

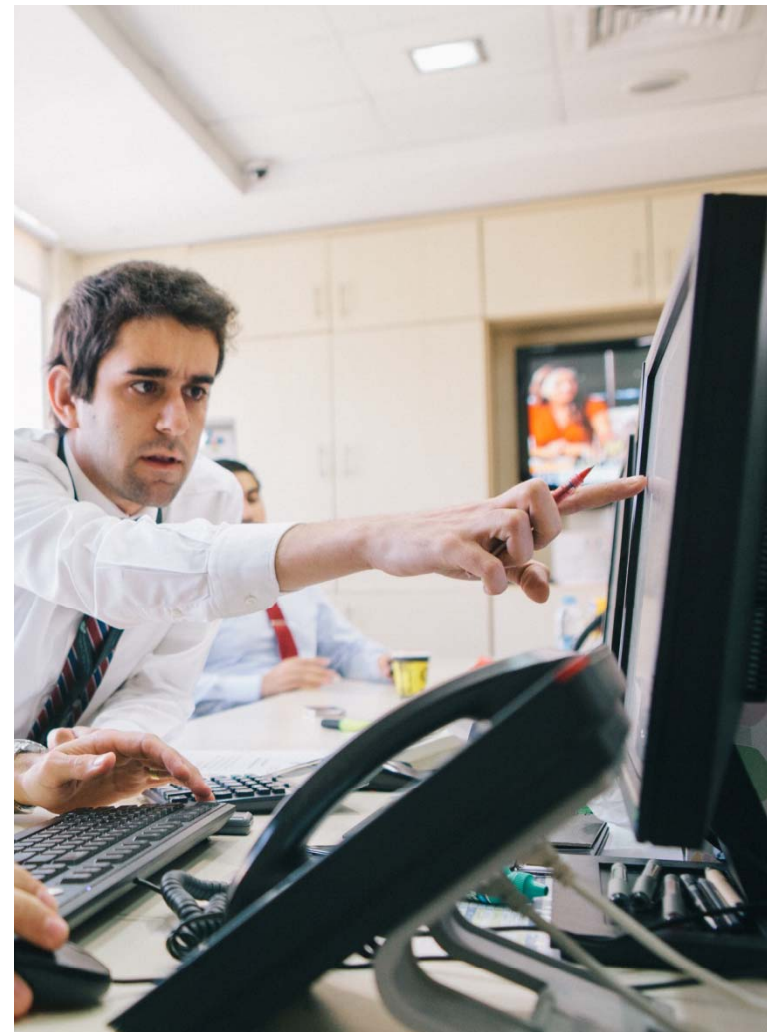
Today's objectives

- Demonstrate the very strong foundations of Risk Management of Standard Chartered
 - ✓ Controlling risk to remain within risk appetite
 - ✓ Working with the front line to optimise the revenue/ impairment equation
- Show the importance of our diversification, short tenor profile, application of collateral, early and proactive risk management, and use of market risk which is client focused
- Address your key concerns: Credit concentrations, India, China, Commodities, Korea - by looking specifically at the way we have been managing risks in these areas
- Provide context for my belief that the future loss experience is likely to be more muted than might be assumed from the external environment

Risk management – active and thoughtful

Built on 5 strong foundations

- Diversification
- Tenor
- Collateralisation
- Discipline
- Client driven market risk

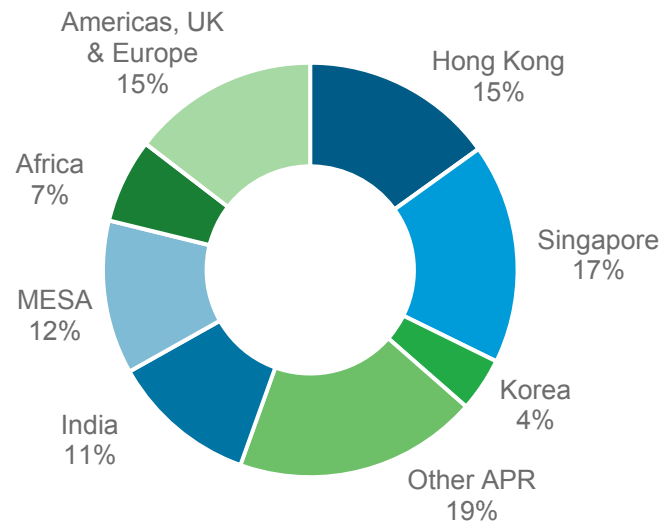


Strong foundations

Wholesale Banking diversification



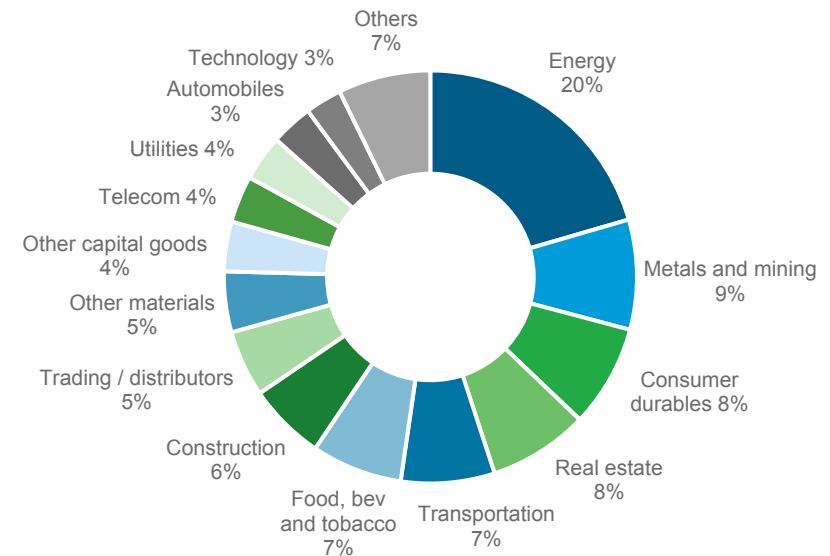
Loans and advances by geography



- Highly diversified by geographic spread
- No single region accounts for more than 20%
- 10 years ago Hong Kong accounted for 20% and now down to 15%

Note: Total loans and advances to customer as at 30 June 13

Corporate exposures



- Highly diversified by sub industry, client and geography
- Largest exposure is energy, accounting for 20% of net nominal

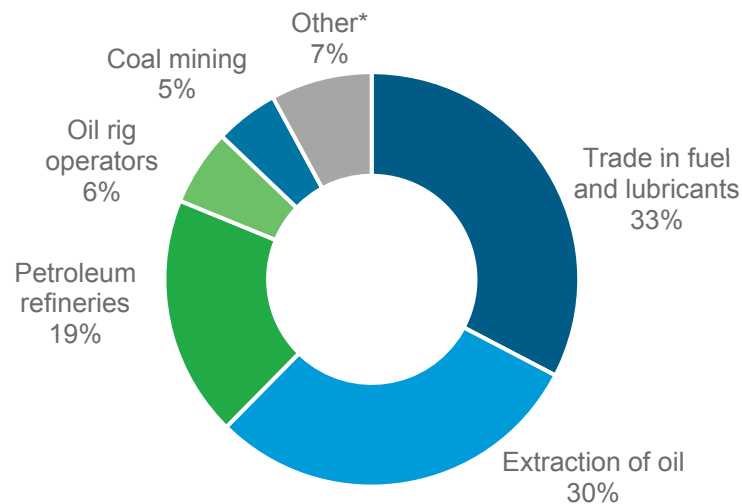
Note: Net nominal at 30 June 13 (defined as total assets, contingents and net negative MTM of derivatives)

Strong foundations

Wholesale Banking industry diversification



Energy

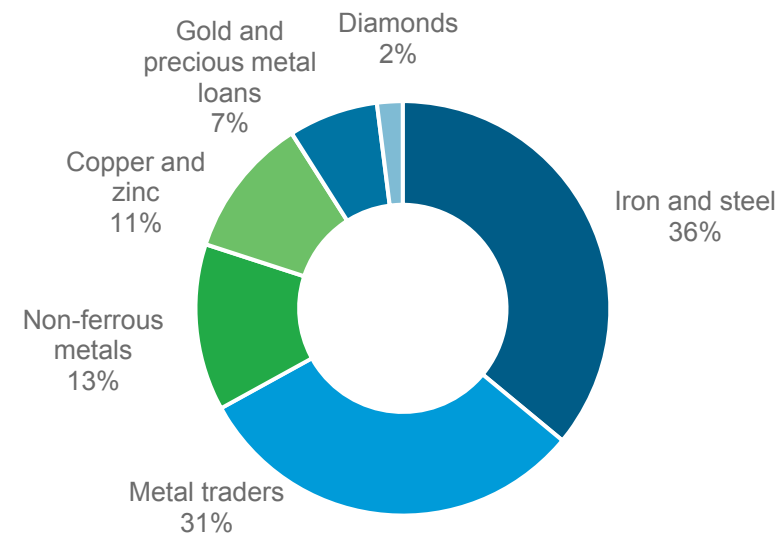


- 20% of net nominal
- Spread over 350 client groups
- 68% of exposures have tenor <1 year
- Largest exposures to global oil majors or government supported entities

Note: Net nominal at 30 June 13

* Includes manufacturing, repairs and support services for the petroleum industry

Metals and mining



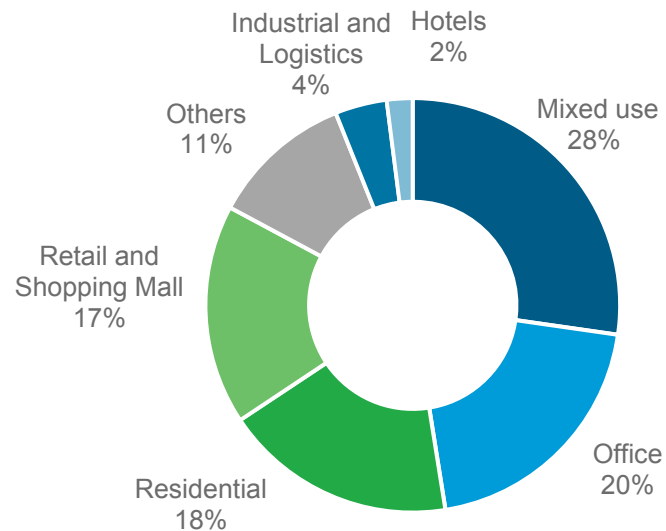
- 9% of net nominal
- Spread over 650 client groups
- 67% of exposures have tenor <1 year
- 41% of exposures are trade related

Note: Net nominal at 30 June 13

Strong foundations

Wholesale Banking industry diversification

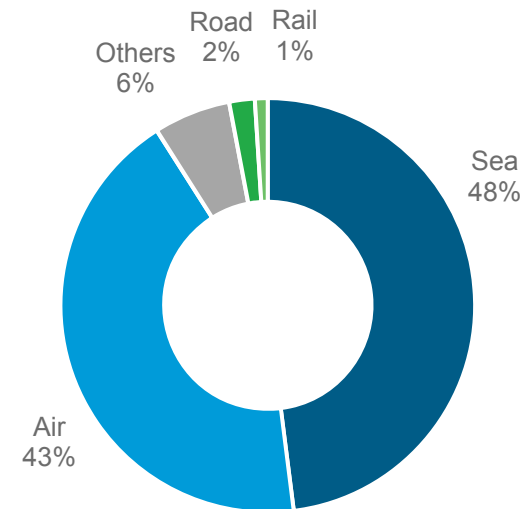
Real estate



- 8% of net nominal
- Spread over 120 client groups
- Geographically highly diversified
- Overall LTV* of 38%

Note: Net nominal at 30 June 13
** Loan to Value*

Transportation

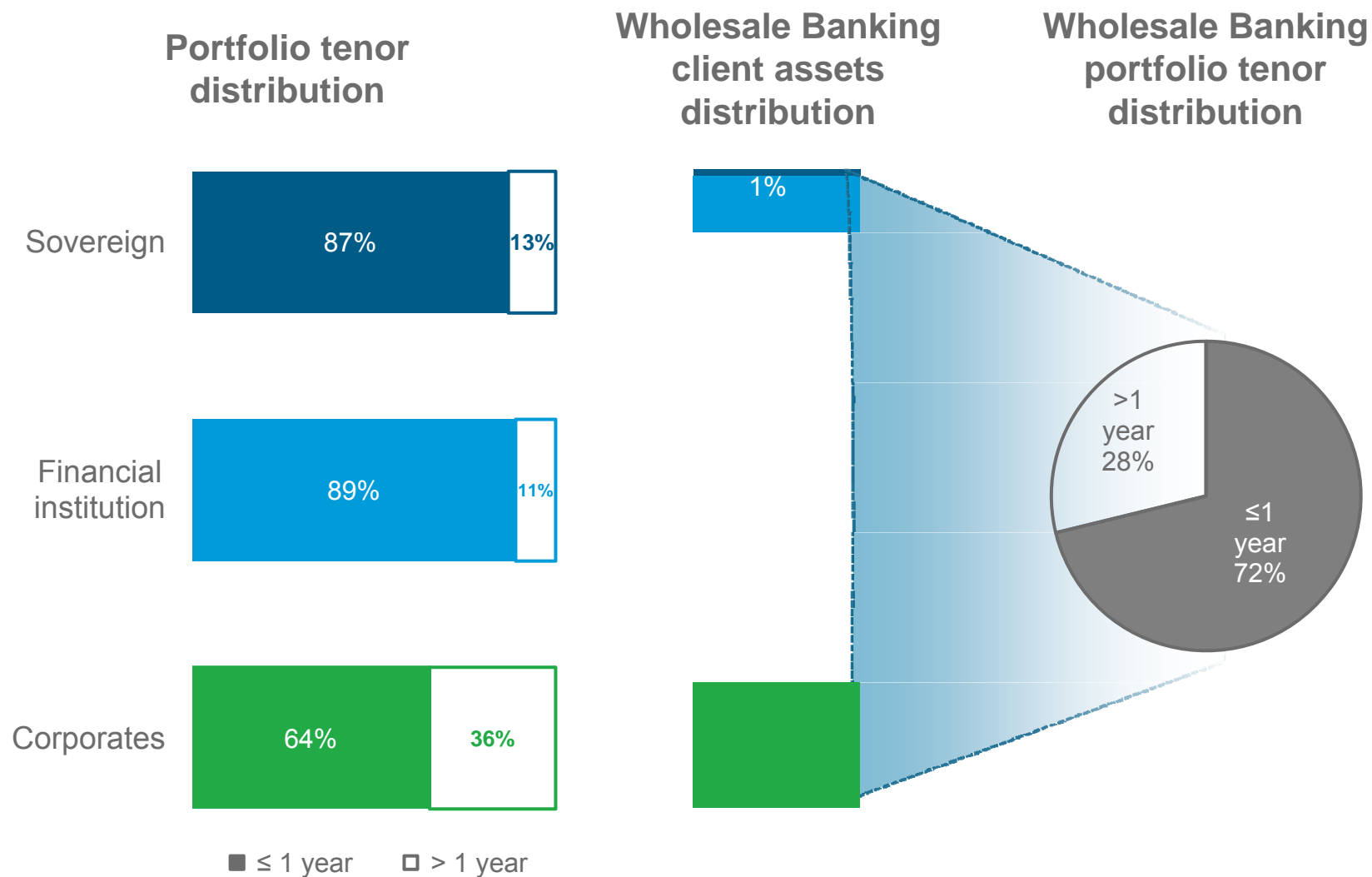


- 7% of net nominal
- Spread over 400 client groups
- Highly collateralised

Note: Net nominal at 30 June 13

Strong foundations

Wholesale Banking short tenor



Note: Client assets include loans and advances and contingents to corporates, FIs and sovereign; and exclude ALM and derivatives MTM

Strong foundations

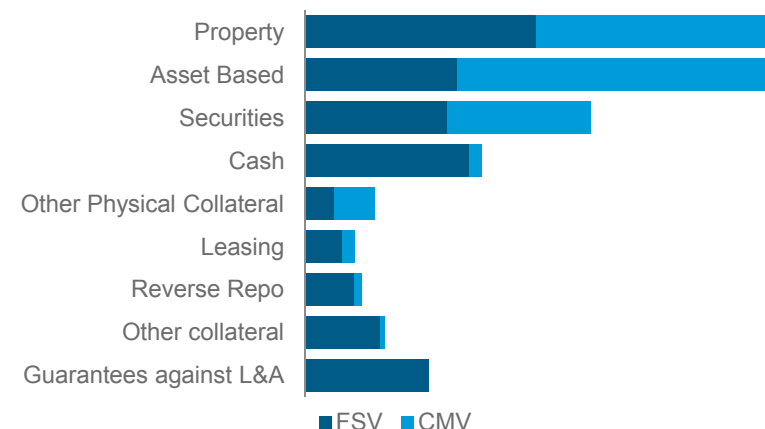
Wholesale Banking risk mitigation



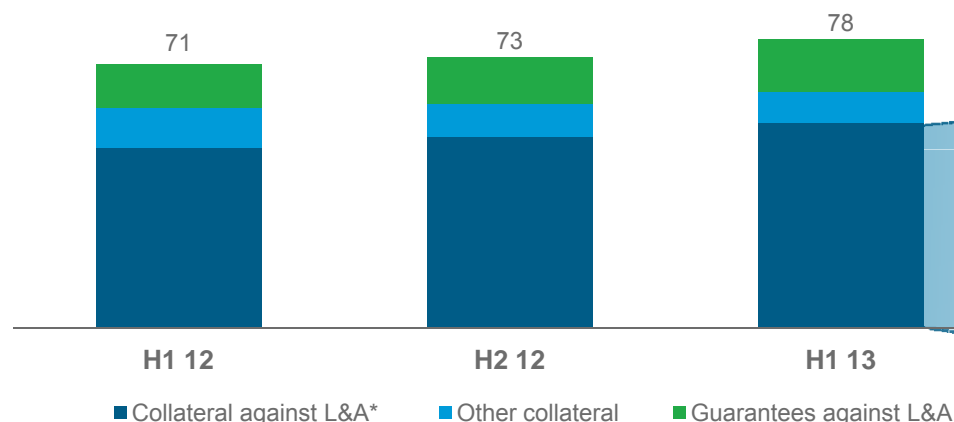
Collateral and guarantees against loans

- Higher collateral for longer term and non investment grade loans
- Diverse collateral mix
- Average haircut 44% of current market value
- FSV are conservative, calibrated to downturn and back tested

Collateral current market value (CMV) and forced sale value (FSV) – US\$bn

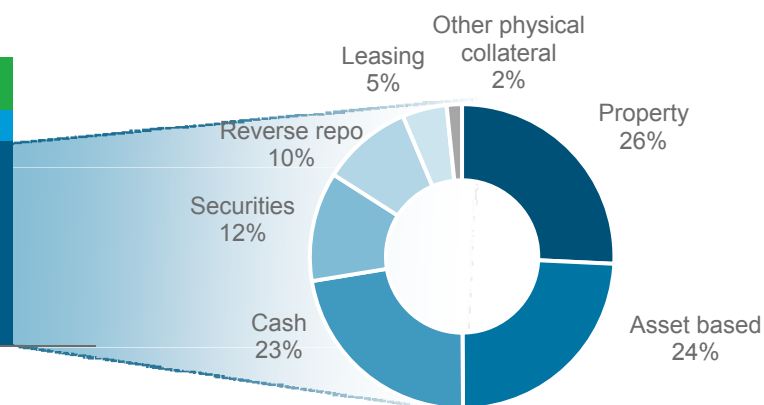


Collateral regulatory view (US\$bn)



* Per annual accounts

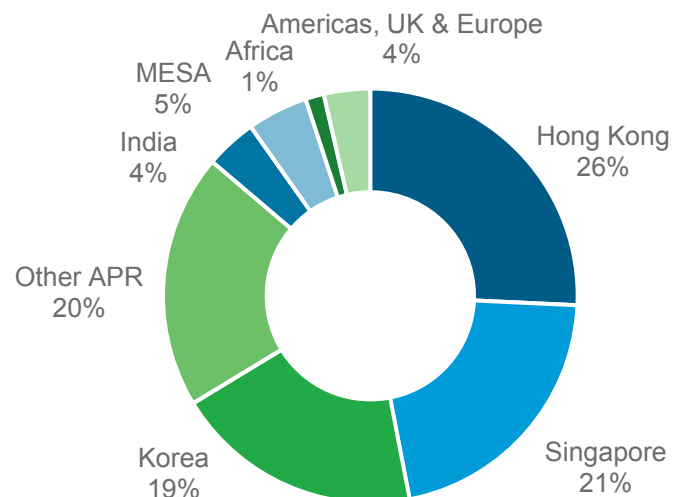
Type of collateral



Strong foundations

Consumer Banking asset mix

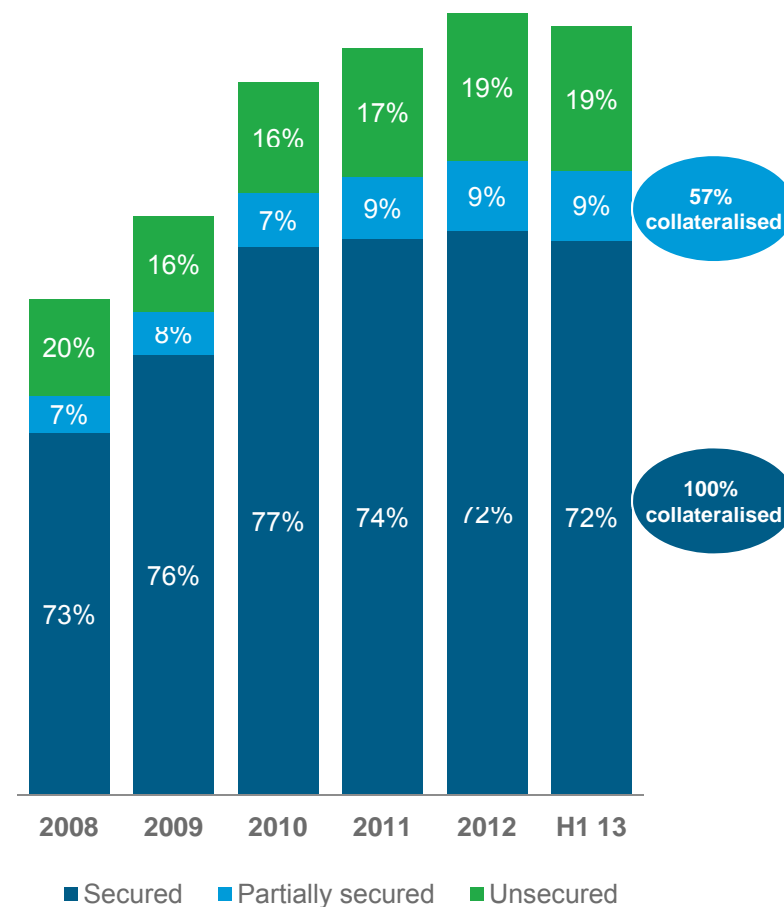
Loans and advances by geography



Note: Total loans and advances to customer as at 30 June 13

- Diversified by geography
- 10 years ago Hong Kong accounted for 50% - now 26%
- Secured assets include retail and SME mortgages each with 47% LTV

Loans and advances to customers

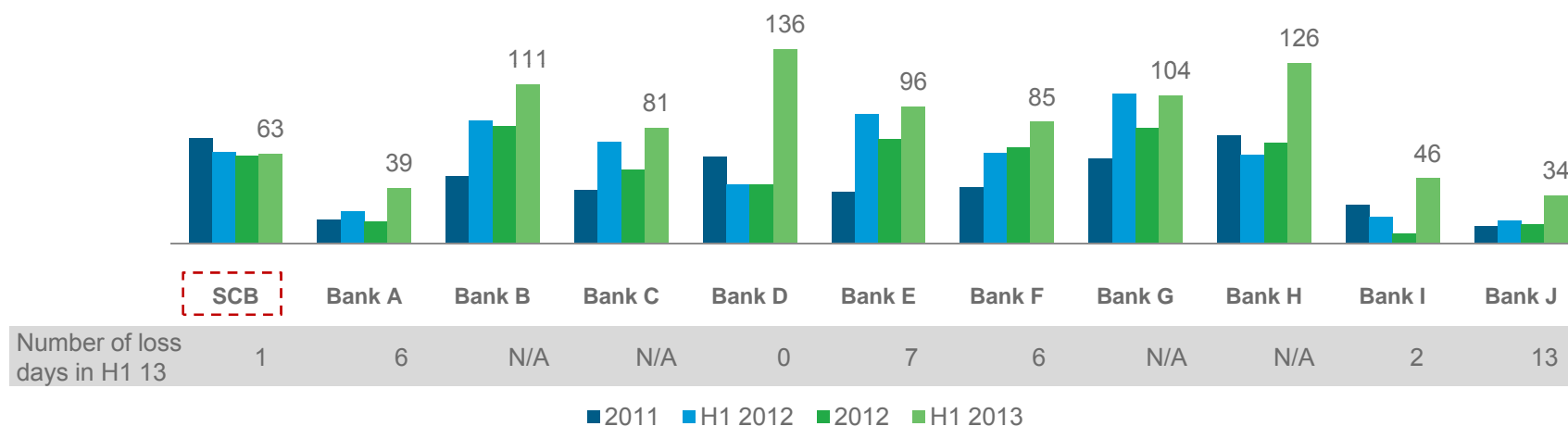


Strong foundations

Market risk



Daily trading income / average VaR (%)



VaR trend (US\$m)



Average VaR / CT1 capital



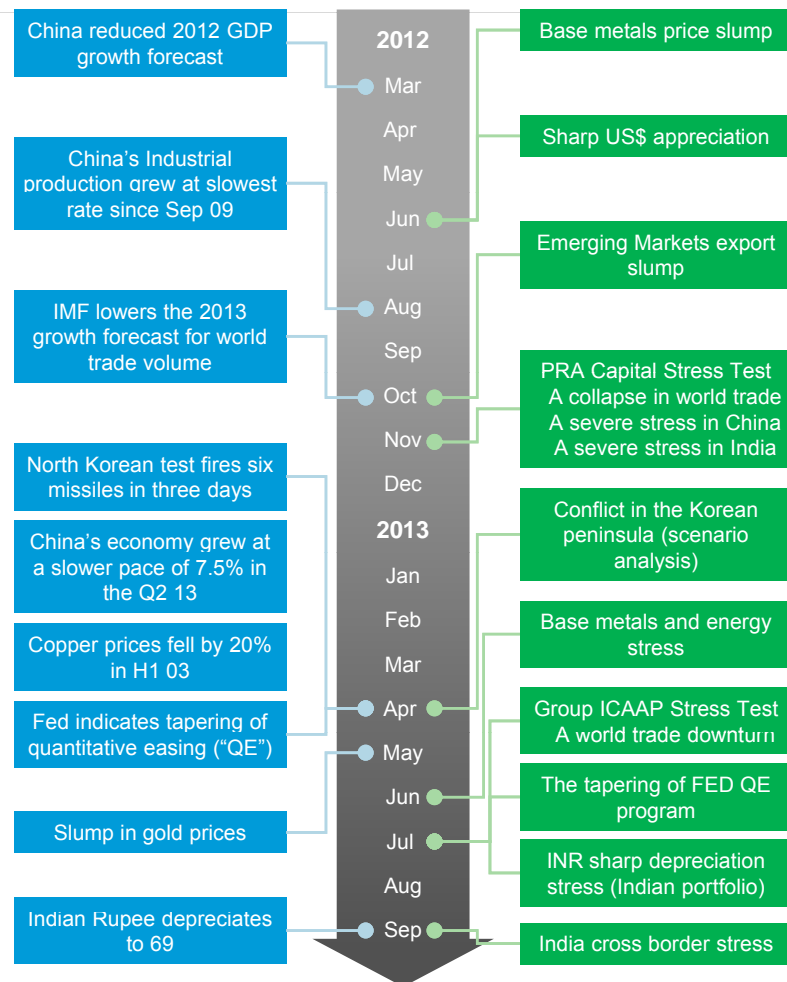
* Core Tier 1 (CT1)

Stress testing

Events

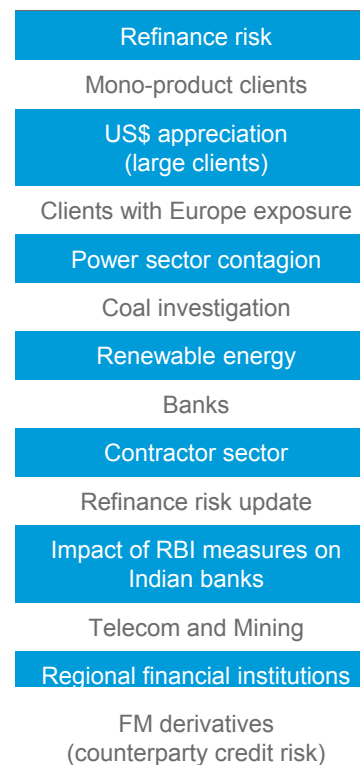
Timeline

Stress tests

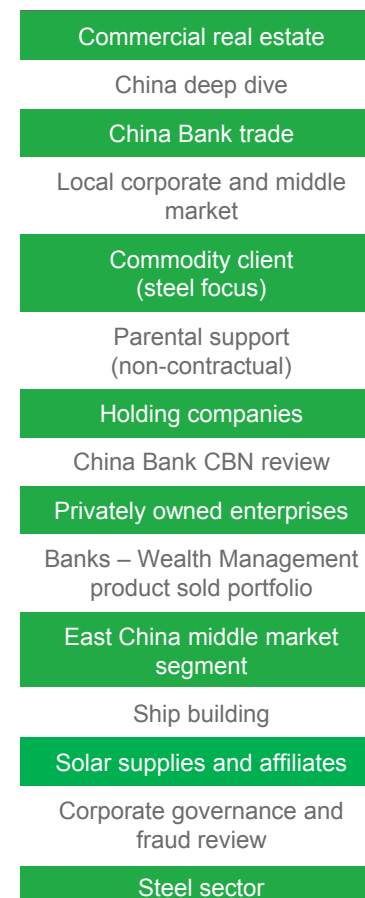


Portfolio reviews

India



China

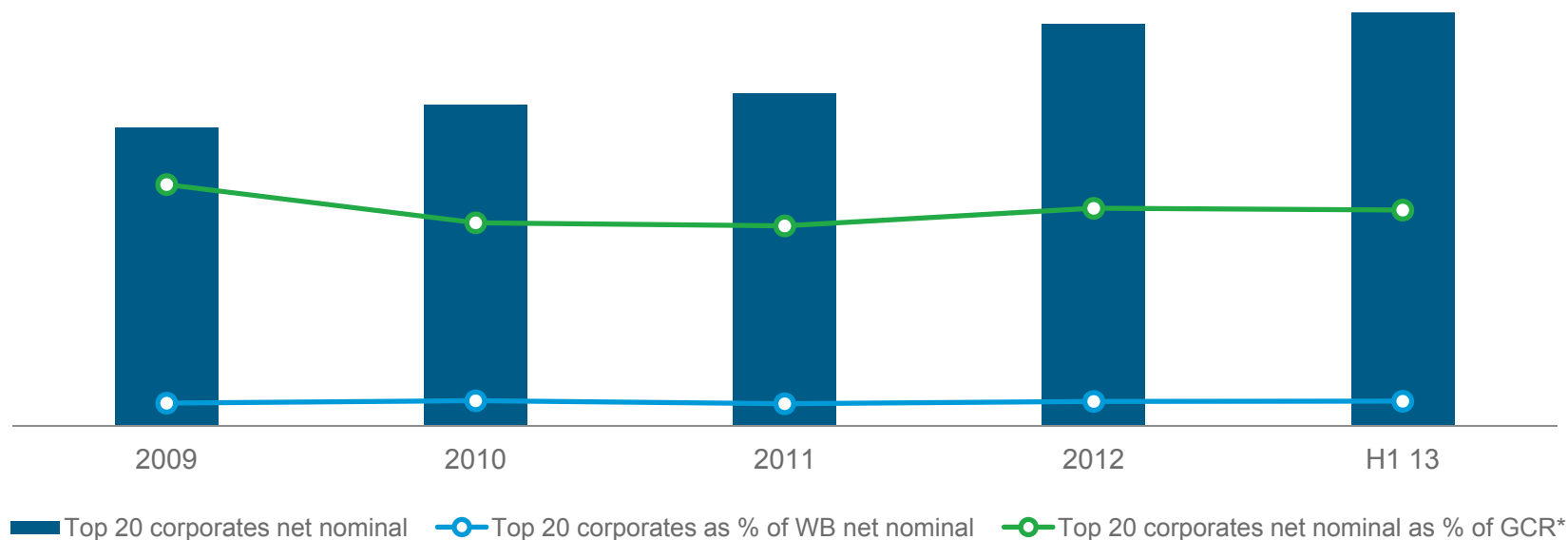


Large corporate underwriting

- Careful selection of clients – resilience under stress
- Robust assessment of client business plans and industry risks
- Facilities are diligently structured
- Credit decisions on full underwrite, not just hold levels
- Ongoing Senior Risk Coverage



Top 20 corporate exposures



- The top 20 relationships are highly diversified
- On average each exposure is spread across 7 markets and 5 industries
- Remain broadly stable, both as a proportion of Group Capital resources and Wholesale Banking net nominal

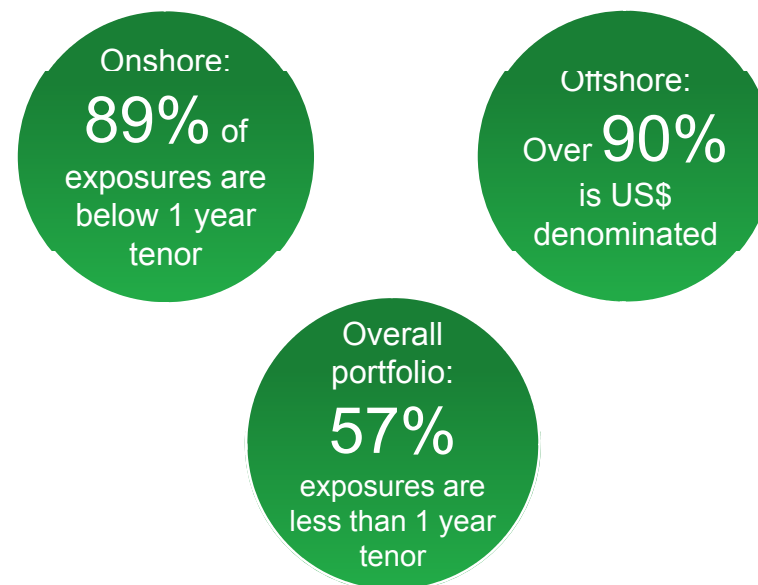
* Group Capital Resource (GCR)

Issues

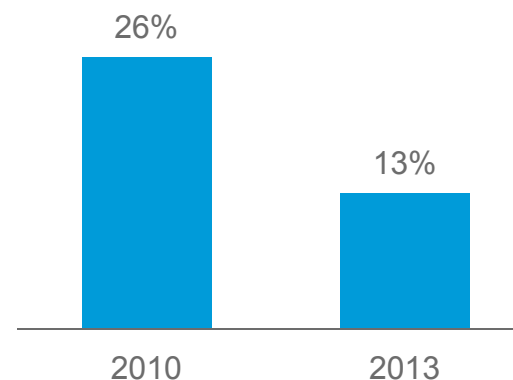
- 2G Licensing scandal (2011)
- Political Stasis (2012)
- Severe economic downturn (2013)

Actions taken

- India Working Group formed
- Closely managed top Indian corporate exposures aggregating to US\$9.6bn
- Reduced corporate exposures by US\$740m since Dec 2012
- Stress tested portfolio across a comprehensive list of scenarios including a foreign exchange stress test



Telecom sector exposure



Issues

- Reduced growth
- Repositioning of economy

Actions taken

- Cut limits and exposures to Solar materials / equipment producers by 66% since April 2012
- Further shortened tenor of ALM placements to Chinese banks
 - 93% of the book <1 year and
 - 66% of the book <3 months vs. 36% as at August 2012
- Exited 16 commodity trader and producer clients



Commodities

Issues

- Falling commodity prices
- Increased volatility

Actions taken since 2012

- Reduced exposures to commodity traders by US\$900m
- Exited 100 clients with aggregate exposure of US\$800m
- Improved tenor profile with 92% < 1 year

Producer commodity stress test

- 20% to 50% price reduction - 2 year period
- Only 4% of portfolio vulnerable under stress conditions



Korea retail unsecured

Issues

- PDRS* applications started rising in Q4 2011 and have continued to rise

Actions taken

- Jan 2012 – Increased bureau sub-prime scorecard cutoff
- Sep 2012 – Tightened unsecured debt income ratio and scorecard cutoff
- Mar 2013 – Further tightened unsecured debt income ratio and scorecard cutoff
- Aug 2013 – Decision to exit Select loan business

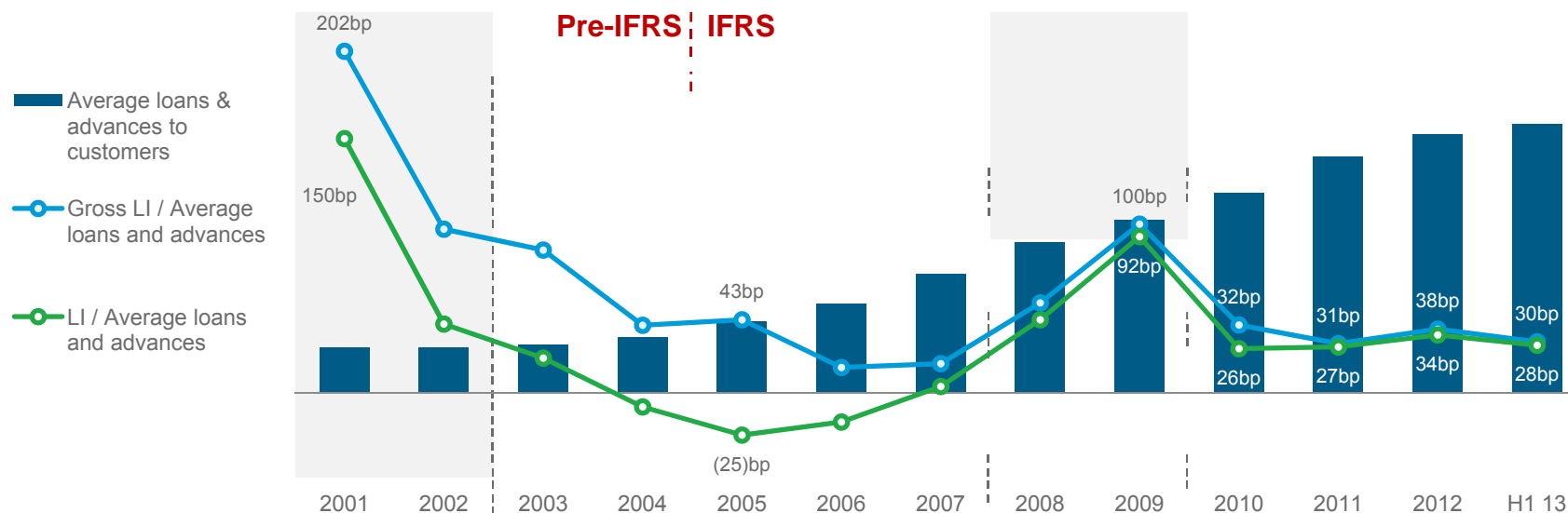
Observations

- Select loan had rational risk return characteristics despite its riskier nature
- Main competitors for this product were finance companies, who have comparably worse performance

*PDRS – Personal Debt Rehabilitation Scheme



Wholesale Banking impairment experience



	Emerging Markets financial crisis	Benign (pre-IFRS)	Benign (IFRS)	Global financial crisis	Post traumatic stress environment
Median gross loan impairment (bps)	150	62	17	76	32
Gross loan impairment range (bps)	97 – 202	40 – 84	15 – 43	53 – 100	30 – 38
Median recoveries (bps)	54	48	No meaningful experience	9	3
Recovery range (bps)	52 – 56	14 – 71	No meaningful experience	7 – 10	1 – 7

Consumer Banking impairment experience



Outlook: Wholesale Banking

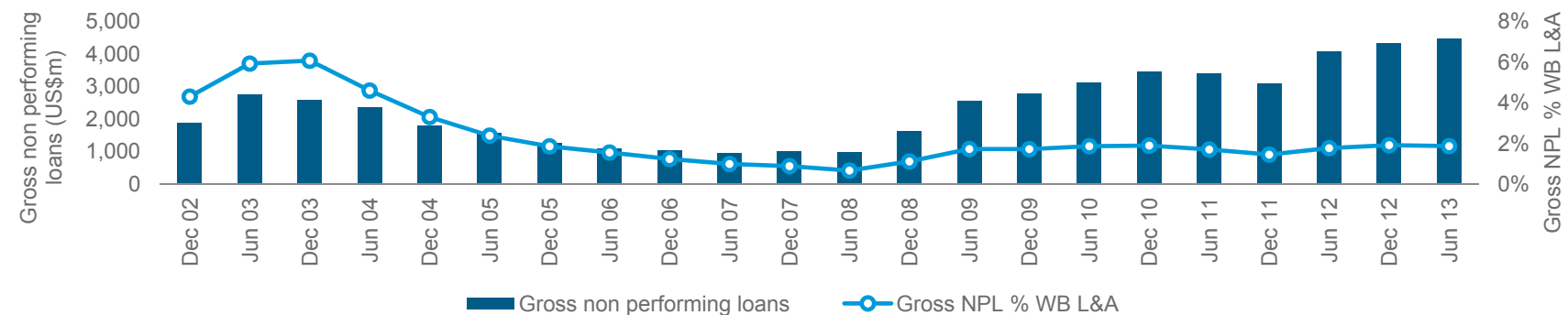
Early alerts trend

- Early Alerts (EA) is not a leading indicator of loss, but is an indicator of increased account scrutiny



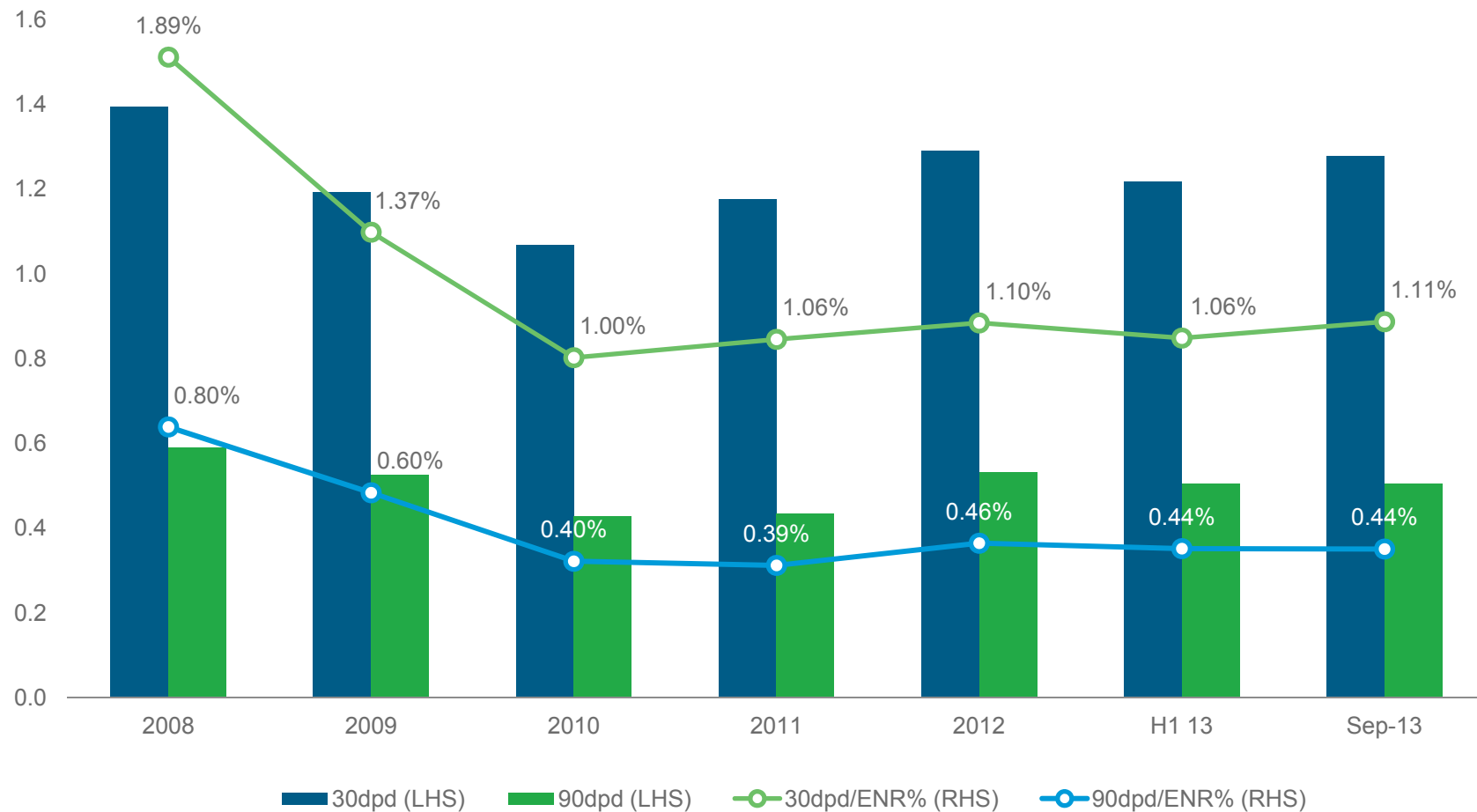
Non performing loans trend

- Non performing loans as a % of Wholesale Banking Loans and Advances have been broadly flat at around 2% since 2009
- MESA accounts for 47% of the total NPL of US\$4.5bn at June 2013



Outlook: Consumer Banking

30+ and 90+ days past due trends (US\$bn)



Key messages

- Our risk management is built on five strong foundations
 - ✓ High portfolio diversification
 - ✓ Short tenor
 - ✓ High degree of collateralisation of sub-investment grade exposures
 - ✓ A deeply embedded set of risk management disciplines
 - ✓ Utilisation of Market Risk only in support of client activities
- Active and early response to anticipated deteriorations in market conditions
- Consistent, well-structured and highly selective approach to large ticket corporate credit underwritings