

Weekly Market View

Impact of political upsets and legal setbacks

→ A stock market melt-up, flagged in our publications since August, has extended the equity rebound since President Trump's initial tariff shock in February-April. The top question now is whether there is still enough fuel left in the tank.

→ The "make-or-break" Q3 earnings season has delivered stellar earnings beats yet again. Strong corporate earnings, Fed rate cuts and the latest extension of US-China truce remain the fundamental drivers of the equity rally.

→ While still-bullish US equity investor positioning and elevated valuations could lead to 5-10% brief pullback in equities, US politics and the courts could provide the next catalysts for a year-end rally.

→ A deal to end the US government shutdown, following the Republican party's losses in the latest local government elections, and a potential rollback of US tariffs by the Supreme Court would be positive for risk assets into year-end.



Bullish US tech sector equities
– Solid earnings guidance

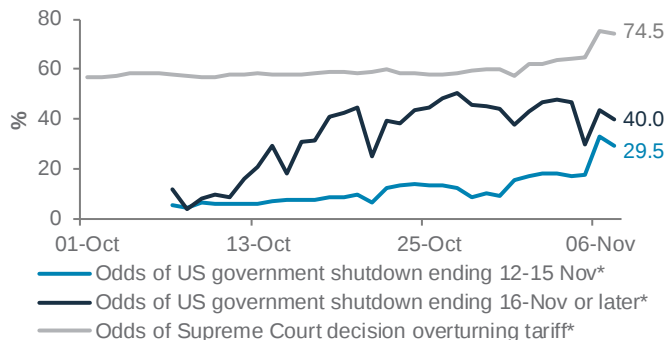
Bullish US inflation-protected
bonds – hedge inflation upside

Range-bound to bullish bias on
GBP/USD – potential technical
rebound from oversold levels

Charts of the week: Rising chance of tariff rollback

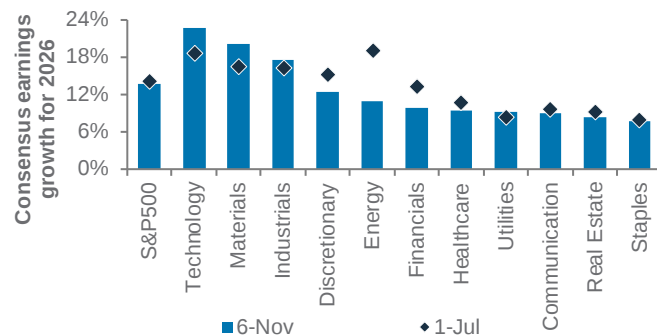
Betting odds give rising chance of tariff rollback and resumption of government work; earnings remain a pillar of support

Polymarket betting odds on government shutdown, tariff decision



Source: *Polymarket, LSEG I/B/E/S, Standard Chartered

US consensus 2026 earnings estimates, 6 Nov vs. 1 Jul



Editorial

Impact of political upsets and legal setbacks

Strategy summary: A stock market melt-up, flagged in our publications since August, has extended the equity rebound since President Trump's initial tariff shock in February-April. The top question now is whether there is still enough fuel left in the tank. The "make-or-break" Q3 earnings season has delivered stellar earnings beats yet again. Strong corporate earnings, Fed rate cuts and the latest extension of US-China truce remain the fundamental drivers of the equity rally.

While still-bullish US equity investor positioning and elevated valuations could lead to 5-10% brief pullback in equities, US politics and the courts could provide the next catalysts for a year-end rally. The Republican party's losses in local government polls this week should spur the party to agree with the Democrats to end the government shutdown. Meanwhile, the US Supreme Court, in its opening questions, appears to be sceptical about the legality of Trump's tariff. A deal to end the US government shutdown and a potential rollback of US tariffs by the top court would be positive for risk assets into year-end.

Democrat's election surge likely heralds end of government shutdown. The US government shutdown has entered a record sixth week. Although markets have largely ignored it so far, it is starting to make its impact on US politics. New York City elected a democratic socialist as its first-ever Muslim mayor. Meanwhile, Democrats won the race for governor of Virginia (home to hundreds of thousands of federal government workers), flipping the seat from Republican control, and retained the governor's seat for New Jersey, among wide-ranging gains in local government elections across the country.

President Trump blamed the Republican party's electoral upsets on the government shutdown. This raises the odds of a deal with Democrats to end the impasse. A deal would likely involve the extension of healthcare subsidies (under "Obamacare") which are due to expire by the year end.

A rollback in tariffs? The Supreme Court has started examining the legality of Trump's tariffs following a challenge

from US businesses and states. Although a decision could be months away, markets are parsing the tenor of initial questions to assess the Court's leaning. The focus is whether the President's use of the 1977 International Emergency Economic Powers Act to impose import tariffs (a form a taxation on US companies) violates the constitutional authority of the Congress to impose taxes on Americans. During initial arguments, both conservative and liberal judges appeared sceptical about the administration's authority to impose tariffs, raising the odds of a rollback of the duties. Three lower courts, including a trade court, have already ruled against the administration.

Likely impact of tariff rollback. Any tariff rollback would reduce the odds of a US recession and lift the chance of a soft-landing. While Trump could use other short-term emergency powers to impose targeted tariffs, a major long-term headwind would be eased. Any economic boost from a tariff rollback could revive inflation pressures. We remain bullish on US inflation-protected bonds to hedge any upside inflation risk (see page 6).

Initiating opportunistic idea on US technology amid solid earnings guidance. Solid global corporate earnings remains the fundamental driver of the equity rally. Although US Q3 earnings surprise for the tech sector was lower than the overall market, forward earnings guidance for the sector remains strong, thanks to broadening AI-related investments, with 23% earnings growth expected for the sector in 2026. Fed rate cuts should mitigate concerns about valuations (see page 4).

Potential technical rebound in GBP, more cautious on Gilts. Our previous bearish view on GBP/USD has played out as UK government bond yields fell sharply on concerns about impending growth slowdown as the government prepares to hike taxes in the 26 November budget. We expect the pair to trade in range with a mildly bullish bias heading into the budget. While UK government bonds still have a yield advantage against other Developed Market bonds, we recently closed our bullish opportunistic view on the bonds due to expected volatility ahead of the budget, locking in gains (see page 5).

— Rajat Bhattacharya

The weekly macro balance sheet

Our weekly net assessment: On balance, we see the past week's data and policy as neutral for risk assets in the near-term

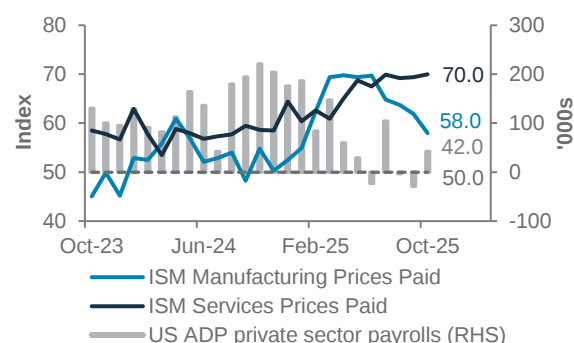
(+) factors: Robust US services; US-China trade truce; potential end to US government shutdown

(-) factors: Weak US mfg., rising inflation pressures; cautious RBA, BoE

	Positive for risk assets	Negative for risk assets
Macro data	- US ISM services PMI rose more than expected to 52.4; new orders and employment PMIs beat estimates - US ISM mfg. new orders and employment PMIs increased - US ADP private sector payrolls rose more than expected by 42,000 - Euro area retail sales grew unexpectedly by 1.0%	- US firms announced the highest number of job cuts in October in 20 years, according to Challenger - US ISM manufacturing PMI fell unexpectedly - US ISM services prices paid beat estimates - Euro area core inflation remained unchanged at 2.4% y/y, above estimates; headline inflation fell to 2.1% y/y as expected - China mfg. PMI fell more than expected in October
	Our assessment: Neutral – Robust US services activity vs weak manufacturing, rising inflation pressures; mixed jobs data	
Policy developments	- Fed speakers Miran and Daly signalled a rate cut in December - China's central bank bought CNY 20bn of bonds in October, its first purchases in 10 months	- Fed's Goolsbee, Musalem, Logan and Hammack held cautious stance on the December rate path - RBA and BOE kept their policy rate unchanged at 3.6% and 4% respectively
	Our assessment: Neutral – Divergent Fed views. China resumed government bond purchases vs. cautious RBA, BoE	
Other developments	- President Trump and President Xi agreed to a one-year trade truce - Some senators predict the government shutdown could end this week after political setbacks for the Republican party - Trump held trade talks with Swiss companies	
	Our assessment: Positive – Easing trade tensions; likely end of government shutdown	

US ISM services prices paid index rose more than expected, indicating elevated inflation pressures; meanwhile, US private payrolls rebounded

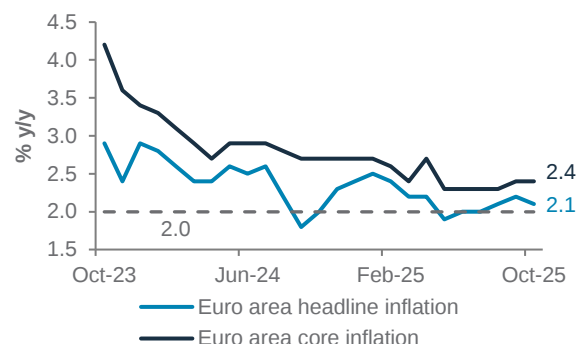
US ISM manufacturing and services prices paid indices, US ADP private sector payrolls



Source: Bloomberg, Standard Chartered

Euro area headline inflation eased to 2.1% y/y in October, nearing the ECB's 2% target; this raises the chance of one last 25bps rate cut in December

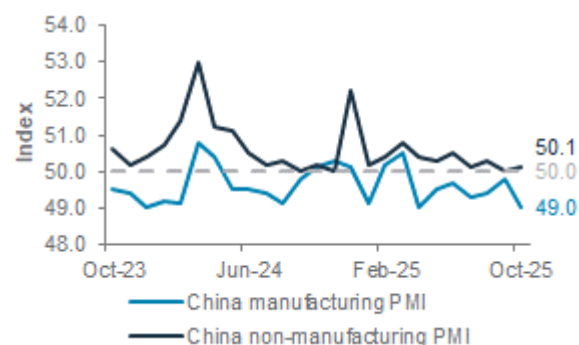
Euro area headline and core inflation



Source: Bloomberg, Standard Chartered

China's manufacturing PMI fell more than expected in October; non-manufacturing PMI rose as expected

China manufacturing and non-manufacturing PMIs



Source: Bloomberg, Standard Chartered

Top client questions

Q Is an Overweight on the US technology sector still justified after mixed reactions to AI companies' recent earnings?

Our view: *We maintain an Overweight on the US technology sector and initiate an opportunistic idea on the sector*.*

Rationale: The Q3 earnings season has been strong. Companies in the S&P500 index that have reported are delivering a 10.4% positive earnings surprise (source: LSEG I/B/E/S). Within this, the technology sector has seen an 8.5% earnings surprise, beating the already-high expectations. Technology is delivering the strongest earnings growth in Q3 (28.5% y/y). Stock price behaviour suggests markets are rewarding companies with a **growth acceleration**, such as those in **cloud services** from AI demand, while not favouring companies with **accelerating capex, without a visibility in orders and business pipelines**.

However, the fundamental picture for the US technology sector remains constructive, and Fed rate cuts help soothe valuation concerns. Technology's earnings growth in 2025 and 2026 has been revised higher steadily throughout the year, with the broadening of AI investments and increasing demand. We expect the strong earnings growth, at 23.5% in 2025 and 22.8% in 2026, to support the sector's outperformance over the next 6-12 months.

— **Fook Hien Yap**, Senior Investment Strategist

Q What is your take on the latest China earnings season?

Our View: *We are Overweight China within Asia ex-Japan equities, and prefer IT, Communication Services and Consumer Discretionary sectors*

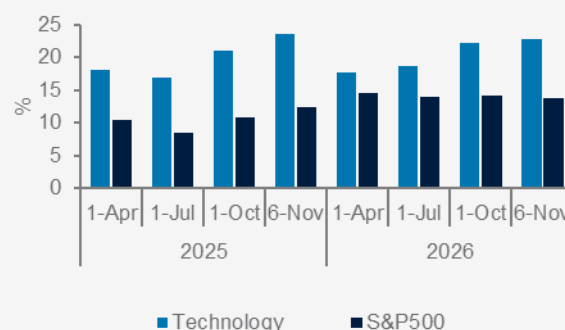
Rationale: China's Q3 2025 results have been broadly resilient. Of the 458 MSCI China index constituents, 401 have reported as of 6 November, delivering aggregate earnings growth of 12%, led by sectors such as IT, Materials and Financials (source: Bloomberg).

We remain Overweight Chinese equities relative to Asia ex-Japan. Valuations continue to be attractive, with MSCI China's 12-month forward P/E trading at a 12% discount to the regional index. Consensus EPS growth for China in 2025 was revised down in the recent months and currently hovers near 1%. We expect it to recover to over 14% in 2026; key catalysts include a **potential rebound in service consumption** and progress towards **technological self-reliance**, emphasized in the new Five-Year Plan. We remain constructive on consumer discretionary, IT and communication services sectors, supported by sustained investment in innovation and industrial upgrades. The trade truce between the US and China further boosts investor sentiment, while potential monetary easing by the PBoC will provide support for high-dividend state-owned enterprise stocks from the non-financial sectors.

— **Michelle Kam**, CFA, Investment Strategist

Consensus 2025 and 2026 earnings growth for the US technology sector has been revised higher throughout 2025

Consensus 2025 and 2026 earnings growth for the S&P500 and US technology sector at various snapshots this year

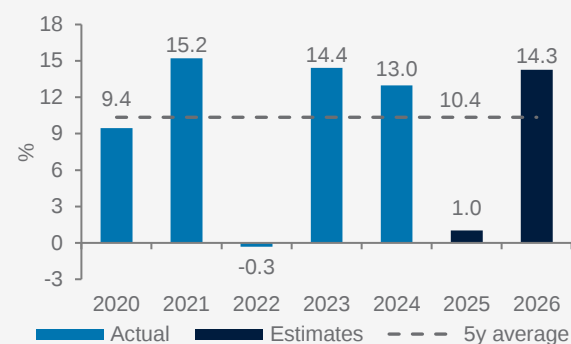


Source: LSEG I/B/E/S, Standard Chartered

*The MSCI US technology index closed at 1,252.11 on 6-Nov-2025. This meets the condition we previously published in our Global Market Outlook to initiate an opportunistic idea on the US technology sector, conditional on the index closing at 1,267 or lower.

Projected EPS growth in 2026 for MSCI China index is over 14%, above its 5-year average

EPS growth for MSCI index



Source: FactSet, Standard Chartered

Top client questions (cont'd)

Q With the 10-year UK government bond yield slumping to a year-to-date low, is there more near-term upside in UK government bonds? What is your view on the GBP?

Our view: We have closed our bullish opportunistic view on UK government bonds and expect a potential rebound in yields. We see GBP/USD in a tight range, with a bullish short-term bias.

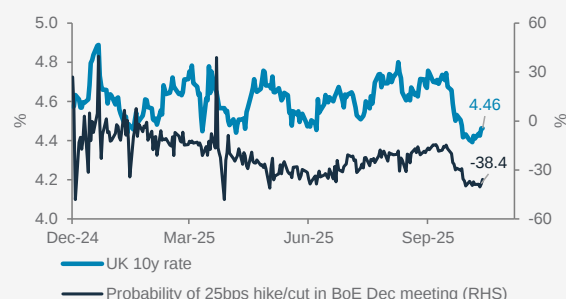
Rationale: Markets have been bringing forward expectations for Bank of England (BoE) rate cuts, as headline inflation continued to ease and growth data softened. This led to the recent declines in 10-year gilt yields to a year-to-date low at 4.37%. However, yields have since retraced slightly higher to 4.4-4.5% level, following stronger than expected services activity and underlying wage pressures. With the BoE maintaining rates at its November meeting, the BoE is likely to move gradually on easing, **tempering expectations of rapid rate cuts**. Looking ahead, fiscal uncertainty ahead of the upcoming budget and questions around the UK's debt trajectory could lead to a rebound in yields. Hence, we recently closed our bullish opportunistic idea on UK government bonds on 23-Oct-2025.

While lower policy rates are generally negative for a currency as they reduce investor demand, the markets have already priced-in expected rate cuts by the BoE. Moreover, **the BoE's projected terminal rate remains one of the highest amongst G10 central banks**, supporting GBP's appeal from a carry perspective and making short positions relatively expensive. Although the recent momentum continues to favour the USD, **GBP/USD appears technically oversold**, leaving scope for a short-term corrective rebound. We see the significant resistance around 1.35. Beyond this level, ongoing fiscal headwinds are likely to cap the upside to GBP/USD. Investors will be closely watching the UK Autumn budget, on 26 November.

— **Anthony Naab, CFA**, Investment Strategist
Iris Yuen, Investment Strategist

Rising market expectations of a BoE rate cut drove 10-year UK gilt yields to its recent low

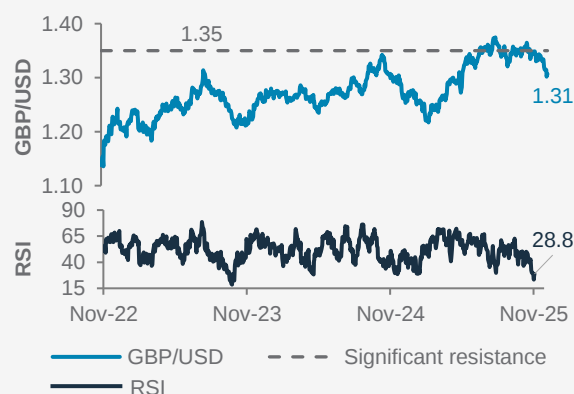
UK 10-year gilt yields, probability of a 25bps hike/cut in BoE December meeting



Source: Bloomberg, Standard Chartered

GBP/USD is likely to recover from oversold territory

GBP/USD and technicals



Source: Bloomberg, Standard Chartered

Top client questions (cont'd)

Q Are Fed rate cut expectations fully priced? How should a USD bond portfolio be positioned?

***Our view:** We expect interest rate volatility to continue. We favour bonds in the 5-7 years maturity bucket and are opportunistically bullish on US Treasury Inflation-Protected Securities (TIPS) as a hedge against upside risks to inflation.*

Rationale: The market is currently pricing in slightly higher than 60% chance of a 25bps cut at the December FOMC meeting. This probability has dropped from last month, following the October FOMC meeting when Fed Chair Powell pushed back against more aggressive easing. The 10-year US government bond yield has also risen from a low of 3.95% to the current 4.15%.

In previous weeks, we recommended investors **reduce long-term bond holdings** as the 10-year US government bond yield approached the lower bound of our 3-month target range of 4.0%–4.25%. We reiterate this stance, **especially if the 10-year US government bond yield falls back to near 4%**. We continue to expect interest rate volatility to persist.

In terms of a bond portfolio, we believe bonds with 5-7 years maturities offer the most attractive balance between yields and fiscal and inflation risks. We also suggest investors adopt an opportunistically bullish stance on US TIPS, as they provide protection against upside risks to longer-term inflation amid fiscal concerns, tariff-driven inflation, and commodity-driven inflation due to geopolitical flare-ups.

— **Ray Heung**, Senior Investment Strategist

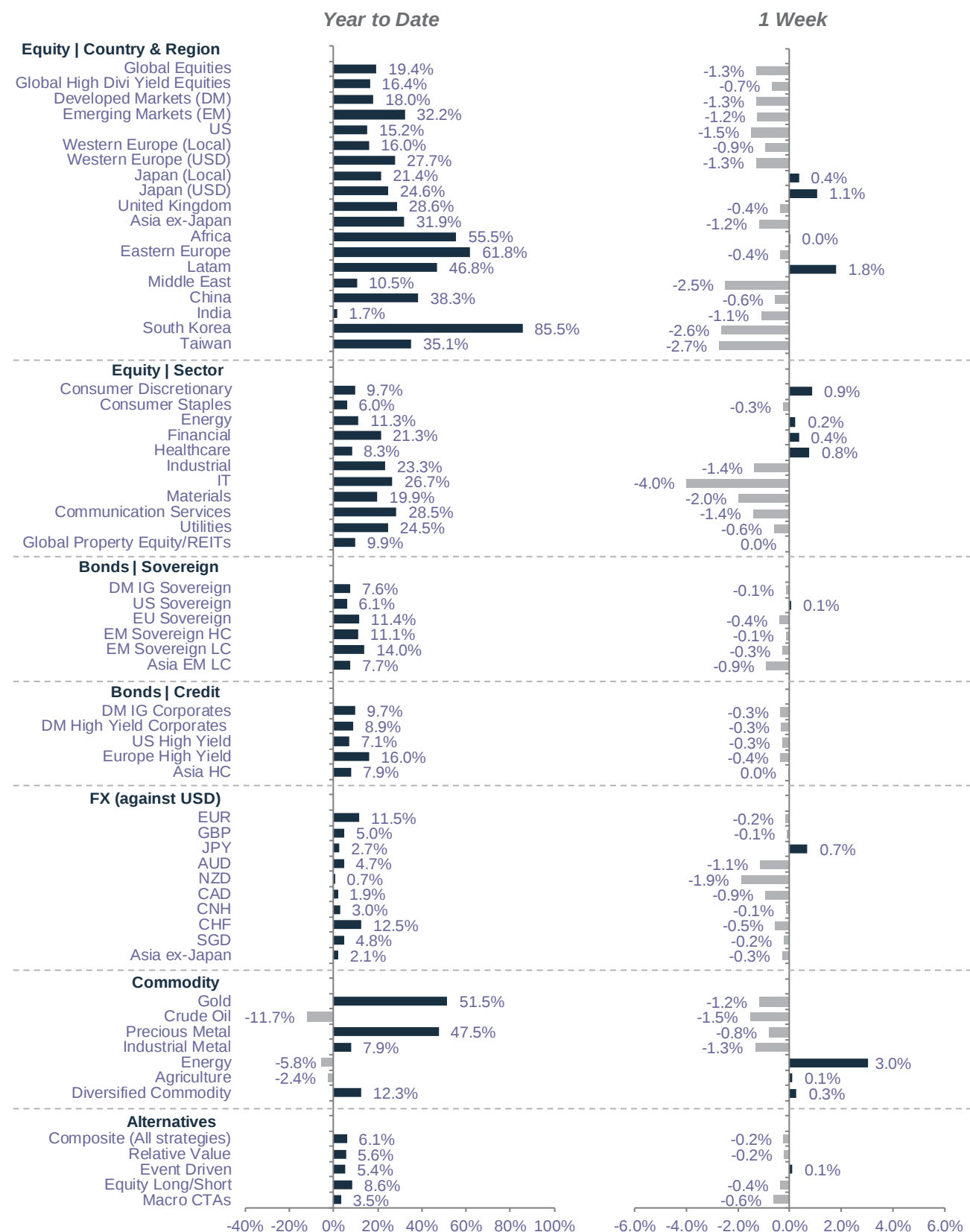
The market has lowered its expectations for a rate cut at the December 2025 Fed policy meeting

Probability of a 25bp cut at the December 2025 Fed policy meeting



Source: Bloomberg, Standard Chartered

Market performance summary*



Sources: MSCI, JP Morgan, Barclays Capital, Citigroup, Dow Jones, HFRX, FTSE, Bloomberg, Standard Chartered

*Performance in USD terms unless otherwise stated, 2025 YTD performance from 31 December 2024 to 6 November 2025; 1-week period: 30 October 2025 to 6 November 2025

Our 12-month asset class views at a glance

Asset class	
Equities ▲	Preferred Sectors
US ▲	US Technology ▲
Europe ex-UK ◆	US Healthcare ▲
UK ▼	US Utilities ▲
Asia ex-Japan ▲	Europe Healthcare ▲
Japan ◆	Europe Industrials ▲
Other EM ◆	Europe Technology ▲
	China Technology ▲
Bonds (Credit) ▼	China Communication ▲
Asia USD ◆	China Discretionary ▲
Corp DM HY ▼	
Govt EM USD ◆	Alternatives ◆
Corp DM IG ▼	
	Gold ▲
Bonds (Govt) ◆	
Govt EM Local ▲	
Govt DM IG ◆	

Source: Standard Chartered Global Investment Committee

Legend: ▲ Most preferred | ▼ Less preferred | ◆ Core holding

The S&P500 has next interim resistance at 6,910

Technical indicators for key markets as of 6 November close

Index	Spot	1st support	1st resis- tance	12m forward P/E (x)	12m forward dividend yield (%)
S&P 500	6,720	6,541	6,910	22.4	1.3
STOXX 50	5,611	5,488	5,734	15.6	3.1
FTSE 100	9,736	9,413	9,923	13.2	3.5
TOPIX	3,313	3,168	3,406	16.3	2.4
Shanghai Comp	4,008	3,863	4,089	14.3	2.8
Hang Seng	26,486	25,428	27,261	11.6	3.1
Nifty 50	25,510	24,977	26,073	20.4	1.5
MSCI Asia ex-Japan	913	879	940	14.5	2.3
MSCI EM	1,394	1,345	1,434	13.5	2.7
Crude oil (WTI)	59.4	56.2	62.8	na	na
Gold	3,977	3,782	4,277	na	na
UST 10Y Yield	4.08	3.95	4.19	na	na

Source: Bloomberg, Standard Chartered

Note: These short-term technical levels are based on models and may differ from a more qualitative analysis provided in other pages

Economic and market calendar

	Market	Event	Period	Expected	Prior
MON	EUR	Sentix Investor Confidence	Nov	–	-5.4
	EUR	German ZEW Survey Expectations	Nov	–	39.3
TUE	EUR	German ZEW Survey Current Situation	Nov	–	-80.0
	USD	NFIB Small Business Optimism	Oct	–	98.8
WED					
THU	GBP	GDP y/y	3Q P	–	1.4%
	USD	Initial Jobless Claims	8-Nov	–	–
	USD	CPI y/y	Oct	–	3.0%
	USD	Core CPI y/y	Oct	3.0%	3.0%
	USD	Continuing Claims	1-Nov	–	–
FRI/SAT	CNH	Retail Sales y/y	Oct	2.7%	3.0%
	USD	Retail Sales Control Group	Oct	–	–
	USD	PPI Final Demand y/y	Oct	–	–
	USD	PPI Ex Food and Energy y/y	Oct	–	–

Source: Bloomberg, Standard Chartered

Prior data are for the preceding period unless otherwise indicated. Data are % change on previous period unless otherwise indicated

P - preliminary data, F - final data, sa - seasonally adjusted, y/y - year-on-year, m/m - month-on-month

Investor diversity has normalised across asset classes

Our proprietary market diversity indicators as of 6 Nov close

Level 1	Diversity	1-month trend	Fractal dimension
Global Bonds	●	→	1.44
Global Equities	●	→	1.38
Gold	●	→	1.32
Equity			
MSCI US	●	→	1.43
MSCI Europe	●	↓	1.50
MSCI AC AXJ	●	→	1.34
Fixed Income			
DM Corp Bond	●	→	1.48
DM High Yield	●	↑	1.50
EM USD	●	→	1.36
EM Local	●	→	1.57
Asia USD	●	→	1.37
Currencies			
EUR/USD	●	↓	1.68

Source: Bloomberg, Standard Chartered; **Fractal dimensions below 1.25 indicate extremely low market diversity/high risk of a reversal**

Legend: ● High | ● Low to mid | ○ Critically low



InvesTips

from the CIO's desk

Fortnightly series on WEDNESDAYS

Presented by

Steve Brice

Global Chief Investment Officer
Standard Chartered Bank

Tune in to InvesTips from the CIO's desk, a financial education podcast series designed to empower anyone and everyone with the knowledge and tools to navigate their investment journey with confidence.

LISTEN NOW

STANDARD CHARTERED MONEY INSIGHTS



Apple Podcasts



Spotify



Disclosures

This document is confidential and may also be privileged. If you are not the intended recipient, please destroy all copies and notify the sender immediately. This document is being distributed for general information only and is subject to the relevant disclaimers available at our Standard Chartered website under Regulatory disclosures. It is not and does not constitute research material, independent research, an offer, recommendation or solicitation to enter into any transaction or adopt any hedging, trading or investment strategy, in relation to any securities or other financial instruments. This document is for general evaluation only. It does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of any particular person or class of persons and it has not been prepared for any particular person or class of persons. You should not rely on any contents of this document in making any investment decisions. Before making any investment, you should carefully read the relevant offering documents and seek independent legal, tax and regulatory advice. In particular, we recommend you to seek advice regarding the suitability of the investment product, taking into account your specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs, before you make a commitment to purchase the investment product. Opinions, projections and estimates are solely those of SC at the date of this document and subject to change without notice. Past performance is not indicative of future results and no representation or warranty is made regarding future performance. The value of investments, and the income from them, can go down as well as up, and you may not recover the amount of your original investment. You are not certain to make a profit and may lose money. Any forecast contained herein as to likely future movements in rates or prices or likely future events or occurrences constitutes an opinion only and is not indicative of actual future movements in rates or prices or actual future events or occurrences (as the case may be). This document must not be forwarded or otherwise made available to any other person without the express written consent of the Standard Chartered Group (as defined below). Standard Chartered Bank is incorporated in England with limited liability by Royal Charter 1853 Reference Number ZC18. The Principal Office of the Company is situated in England at 1 Basinghall Avenue, London, EC2V 5DD. Standard Chartered Bank is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and Prudential Regulation Authority. Standard Chartered PLC, the ultimate parent company of Standard Chartered Bank, together with its subsidiaries and affiliates (including each branch or representative office), form the Standard Chartered Group. Standard Chartered Private Bank is the private banking division of Standard Chartered. Private banking activities may be carried out internationally by different legal entities and affiliates within the Standard Chartered Group (each an "SC Group Entity") according to local regulatory requirements. Not all products and services are provided by all branches, subsidiaries and affiliates within the Standard Chartered Group. Some of the SC Group Entities only act as representatives of Standard Chartered Private Bank and may not be able to offer products and services or offer advice to clients.

Copyright © 2025, Accounting Research & Analytics, LLC d/b/a CFRA (and its affiliates, as applicable). Reproduction of content provided by CFRA in any form is prohibited except with the prior written permission of CFRA. CFRA content is not investment advice and a reference to or observation concerning a security or investment provided in the CFRA SERVICES is not a recommendation to buy, sell or hold such investment or security or make any other investment decisions. The CFRA content contains opinions of CFRA based upon publicly-available information that CFRA believes to be reliable and the opinions are subject to change without notice. This analysis has not been submitted to, nor received approval from, the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or any other regulatory body. While CFRA exercised due care in compiling this analysis, CFRA, ITS THIRD-PARTY SUPPLIERS, AND ALL RELATED ENTITIES SPECIFICALLY DISCLAIM ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ANY WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR USE, to the full extent permitted by law, regarding the accuracy, completeness, or usefulness of this information and assumes no liability with respect to the consequences of relying on this information for investment or other purposes. No content provided by CFRA (including ratings, credit-related analyses and data, valuations, model, software or other application or output therefrom) or any part thereof may be modified, reverse engineered, reproduced or distributed in any form by any means, or stored in a database or retrieval system, without the prior written permission of CFRA, and such content shall not be used for any unlawful or unauthorized purposes. CFRA and any third-party providers, as well as their directors, officers, shareholders, employees or agents do not guarantee the accuracy, completeness, timeliness or availability of such content. In no event shall CFRA, its affiliates, or their third-party suppliers be liable for any direct, indirect, special, or consequential damages, costs, expenses, legal fees, or losses (including lost income or lost profit and opportunity costs) in connection with a subscriber's, subscriber's customer's, or other's use of CFRA's content.

Market Abuse Regulation (MAR) Disclaimer

Banking activities may be carried out internationally by different branches, subsidiaries and affiliates within the Standard Chartered Group according to local regulatory requirements. Opinions may contain outright "buy", "sell", "hold" or other opinions. The time horizon of this opinion is dependent on prevailing market conditions and there is no planned frequency for updates to the opinion. This opinion is not independent of Standard Chartered Group's trading strategies or positions. Standard Chartered Group and/or its affiliates or its respective officers, directors, employee benefit programmes or employees, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance

of this document may at any time, to the extent permitted by applicable law and/or regulation, be long or short any securities or financial instruments referred to in this document or have material interest in any such securities or related investments. Therefore, it is possible, and you should assume, that Standard Chartered Group has a material interest in one or more of the financial instruments mentioned herein. Please refer to our Standard Chartered website under Regulatory disclosures for more detailed disclosures, including past opinions/ recommendations in the last 12 months and conflict of interests, as well as disclaimers. A covering strategist may have a financial interest in the debt or equity securities of this company/issuer. All covering strategist are licensed to provide investment recommendations under Monetary Authority of Singapore or Hong Kong Monetary Authority. This document must not be forwarded or otherwise made available to any other person without the express written consent of Standard Chartered Group.

Sustainable Investments

Any ESG data used or referred to has been provided by Morningstar, Sustainalytics, MSCI or Bloomberg. Refer to 1) Morningstar website under Sustainable Investing, 2) Sustainalytics website under ESG Risk Ratings, 3) MSCI website under ESG Business Involvement Screening Research and 4) Bloomberg green, social & sustainability bonds guide for more information. The ESG data is as at the date of publication based on data provided, is for informational purpose only and is not warranted to be complete, timely, accurate or suitable for a particular purpose, and it may be subject to change. Sustainable Investments (SI): This refers to funds that have been classified as 'ESG Intentional Investments - Overall' by Morningstar. SI funds have explicitly stated in their prospectus and regulatory filings that they either incorporate ESG factors into the investment process or have a thematic focus on the environment, gender diversity, low carbon, renewable energy, water or community development. For equity, it refers to shares/stocks issued by companies with Sustainalytics ESG Risk Rating of Low/Negligible. For bonds, it refers to debt instruments issued by issuers with Sustainalytics ESG Risk Rating of Low/Negligible, and/or those being certified green, social, sustainable bonds by Bloomberg. For structured products, it refers to products that are issued by any issuer who has a Sustainable Finance framework that aligns with Standard Chartered's Green and Sustainable Product Framework, with underlying assets that are part of the Sustainable Investment universe or separately approved by Standard Chartered's Sustainable Finance Governance Committee. Sustainalytics ESG risk ratings shown are factual and are not an indicator that the product is classified or marketed as "green", "sustainable" or similar under any particular classification system or framework.

Country/Market Specific Disclosures

Bahrain: This document is being distributed in Bahrain by Standard Chartered Bank, Bahrain Branch, having its address at P.O. 29, Manama, Kingdom of Bahrain, is a branch of Standard Chartered Bank and is licensed by the Central Bank of Bahrain as a conventional retail bank. **Botswana:** This document is being distributed in Botswana by, and is attributable to, Standard Chartered Bank Botswana Limited which is a financial institution licensed under the Section 6 of the Banking Act CAP 46:04 and is listed in the Botswana Stock Exchange. **Brunei Darussalam:** This document is being distributed in Brunei Darussalam by, and is attributable to, Standard Chartered Bank (Brunei Branch) | Registration Number RFC/61 and Standard Chartered Securities (B) Sdn Bhd | Registration Number RC20001003. Standard Chartered Bank is incorporated in England with limited liability by Royal Charter 1853 Reference Number ZC18. Standard Chartered Securities (B) Sdn Bhd is a limited liability company registered with the Registry of Companies with Registration Number RC20001003 and licensed by Brunei Darussalam Central Bank as a Capital Markets Service License Holder with License Number BDCB/R/CMU/S3-CL and it is authorised to conduct Islamic investment business through an Islamic window. **China Mainland:** This document is being distributed in China by, and is attributable to, Standard Chartered Bank (China) Limited which is mainly regulated by National Financial Regulatory Administration (NFRA), State Administration of Foreign Exchange (SAFE), and People's Bank of China (PBOC). **Hong Kong:** In Hong Kong, this document, except for any portion advising on or facilitating any decision on futures contracts trading, is distributed by Standard Chartered Bank (Hong Kong) Limited ("SCBHK"), a subsidiary of Standard Chartered PLC. SCBHK has its registered address at 32/F, Standard Chartered Bank Building, 4-4A Des Voeux Road Central, Hong Kong and is regulated by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority and registered with the Securities and Futures Commission ("SFC") to carry on Type 1 (dealing in securities), Type 4 (advising on securities), Type 6 (advising on corporate finance) and Type 9 (asset management) regulated activity under the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Cap. 571) ("SFO") (CE No. AJ1614). The contents of this document have not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in Hong Kong and you are advised to exercise caution in relation to any offer set out herein. If you are in doubt about any of the contents of this document, you should obtain independent professional advice. Any product named herein may not be offered or sold in Hong Kong by means of any document at any time other than to "professional investors" as defined in the SFO and any rules made under that ordinance. In addition, this document may not be issued or possessed for the purposes of issue, whether in Hong Kong or elsewhere, and any interests may not be disposed of, to any person unless such person is outside Hong Kong or is a "professional investor" as defined in the SFO and any rules made under that ordinance, or as otherwise may be permitted by that ordinance. In Hong Kong, Standard Chartered Private Bank is the private banking division of SCBHK, a subsidiary of Standard Chartered PLC. **Ghana:** Standard

Chartered Bank Ghana Limited accepts no liability and will not be liable for any loss or damage arising directly or indirectly (including special, incidental or consequential loss or damage) from your use of these documents. Past performance is not indicative of future results and no representation or warranty is made regarding future performance. You should seek advice from a financial adviser on the suitability of an investment for you, taking into account these factors before making a commitment to invest in an investment. To unsubscribe from receiving further updates, please send an email to feedback.ghana@sc.com. Please do not reply to this email. Call our Priority Banking on 0302610750 for any questions or service queries. You are advised not to send any confidential and/or important information to Standard Chartered via e-mail, as Standard Chartered makes no representations or warranties as to the security or accuracy of any information transmitted via e-mail. Standard Chartered shall not be responsible for any loss or damage suffered by you arising from your decision to use e-mail to communicate with the Bank.

India: This document is being distributed in India by Standard Chartered in its capacity as a distributor of mutual funds and referrer of any other third party financial products. Standard Chartered does not offer any 'Investment Advice' as defined in the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Investment Advisers) Regulations, 2013 or otherwise. Services/products related securities business offered by Standard Chartered are not intended for any person, who is a resident of any jurisdiction, the laws of which imposes prohibition on soliciting the securities business in that jurisdiction without going through the registration requirements and/or prohibit the use of any information contained in this document.

Indonesia: This document is being distributed in Indonesia by Standard Chartered Bank, Indonesia branch, which is a financial institution licensed and supervised by Otoritas Jasa Keuangan (Financial Service Authority) and Bank Indonesia.

Jersey: In Jersey, Standard Chartered Private Bank is the Registered Business Name of the Jersey Branch of Standard Chartered Bank. The Jersey Branch of Standard Chartered Bank is regulated by the Jersey Financial Services Commission. Copies of the latest audited accounts of Standard Chartered Bank are available from its principal place of business in Jersey: PO Box 80, 15 Castle Street, St Helier, Jersey JE4 8PT. Standard Chartered Bank is incorporated in England with limited liability by Royal Charter in 1853 Reference Number ZC 18. The Principal Office of the Company is situated in England at 1 Basinghall Avenue, London, EC2V 5DD. Standard Chartered Bank is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and Prudential Regulation Authority. The Jersey Branch of Standard Chartered Bank is also an authorised financial services provider under license number 44946 issued by the Financial Sector Conduct Authority of the Republic of South Africa. Jersey is not part of the United Kingdom and all business transacted with Standard Chartered Bank, Jersey Branch and other SC Group Entity outside of the United Kingdom, are not subject to some or any of the investor protection and compensation schemes available under United Kingdom law.

Kenya: This document is being distributed in Kenya by and is attributable to Standard Chartered Bank Kenya Limited. Investment Products and Services are distributed by Standard Chartered Investment Services Limited, a wholly owned subsidiary of Standard Chartered Bank Kenya Limited that is licensed by the Capital Markets Authority in Kenya, as a Fund Manager. Standard Chartered Bank Kenya Limited is regulated by the Central Bank of Kenya.

Malaysia: This document is being distributed in Malaysia by Standard Chartered Bank Malaysia Berhad ("SCBMB"). Recipients in Malaysia should contact SCBMB in relation to any matters arising from, or in connection with, this document. This document has not been reviewed by the Securities Commission Malaysia. The product lodgement, registration, submission or approval by the Securities Commission of Malaysia does not amount to nor indicate recommendation or endorsement of the product, service or promotional activity. Investment products are not deposits and are not obligations of, not guaranteed by, and not protected by SCBMB or any of the affiliates or subsidiaries, or by Perbadanan Insurans Deposit Malaysia, any government or insurance agency. Investment products are subject to investment risks, including the possible loss of the principal amount invested. SCBMB expressly disclaim any liability and responsibility for any loss arising directly or indirectly (including special, incidental or consequential loss or damage) arising from the financial losses of the Investment Products due to market condition.

Nigeria: This document is being distributed in Nigeria by Standard Chartered Bank Nigeria Limited (SCB Nigeria), a bank duly licensed and regulated by the Central Bank of Nigeria. SCB Nigeria accepts no liability for any loss or damage arising directly or indirectly (including special, incidental or consequential loss or damage) from your use of these documents. You should seek advice from a financial adviser on the suitability of an investment for you, taking into account these factors before making a commitment to invest in an investment. To unsubscribe from receiving further updates, please send an email to clientcare.ng@sc.com requesting to be removed from our mailing list. Please do not reply to this email. Call our Priority Banking on 02 012772514 for any questions or service queries. SCB Nigeria shall not be responsible for any loss or damage arising from your decision to send confidential and/or important information to Standard Chartered via e-mail. SCB Nigeria makes no representations or warranties as to the security or accuracy of any information transmitted via e-mail.

Pakistan: This document is being distributed in Pakistan by, and attributable to Standard Chartered Bank (Pakistan) Limited having its registered office at PO Box 5556, I.I Chundrigar Road Karachi, which is a banking company registered with State Bank of Pakistan under Banking Companies Ordinance 1962 and is also having licensed issued by Securities & Exchange Commission of Pakistan for Security Advisors. Standard Chartered Bank (Pakistan) Limited acts as a distributor of mutual funds and referrer of other third-party financial products.

Singapore: This document is being distributed in Singapore by, and is attributable to, Standard Chartered Bank (Singapore) Limited (Registration No. 201224747C/ GST Group Registration No. MR-8500053-0, "SCBSL"). Recipients in Singapore should contact SCBSL in relation to

any matters arising from, or in connection with, this document. SCBSL is an indirect wholly owned subsidiary of Standard Chartered Bank and is licensed to conduct banking business in Singapore under the Singapore Banking Act, 1970. Standard Chartered Private Bank is the private banking division of SCBSL. IN RELATION TO ANY SECURITY OR SECURITIES-BASED DERIVATIVES CONTRACT REFERRED TO IN THIS DOCUMENT, THIS DOCUMENT, TOGETHER WITH THE ISSUER DOCUMENTATION, SHALL BE DEEMED AN INFORMATION MEMORANDUM (AS DEFINED IN SECTION 275 OF THE SECURITIES AND FUTURES ACT, 2001 ("SFA")). THIS DOCUMENT IS INTENDED FOR DISTRIBUTION TO ACCREDITED INVESTORS, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 4A(1)(a) OF THE SFA, OR ON THE BASIS THAT THE SECURITY OR SECURITIES-BASED DERIVATIVES CONTRACT MAY ONLY BE ACQUIRED AT A CONSIDERATION OF NOT LESS THAN S\$200,000 (OR ITS EQUIVALENT IN A FOREIGN CURRENCY) FOR EACH TRANSACTION. Further, in relation to any security or securities-based derivatives contract, neither this document nor the Issuer Documentation has been registered as a prospectus with the Monetary Authority of Singapore under the SFA. Accordingly, this document and any other document or material in connection with the offer or sale, or invitation for subscription or purchase, of the product may not be circulated or distributed, nor may the product be offered or sold, or be made the subject of an invitation for subscription or purchase, whether directly or indirectly, to persons other than a relevant person pursuant to section 275(1) of the SFA, or any person pursuant to section 275(1A) of the SFA, and in accordance with the conditions specified in section 275 of the SFA, or pursuant to, and in accordance with the conditions of, any other applicable provision of the SFA. In relation to any collective investment schemes referred to in this document, this document is for general information purposes only and is not an offering document or prospectus (as defined in the SFA). This document is not, nor is it intended to be (i) an offer or solicitation of an offer to buy or sell any capital markets product; or (ii) an advertisement of an offer or intended offer of any capital markets product.

Deposit Insurance Scheme: Singapore dollar deposits of non-bank depositors are insured by the Singapore Deposit Insurance Corporation, for up to S\$100,000 in aggregate per depositor per Scheme member by law. Foreign currency deposits, dual currency investments, structured deposits and other investment products are not insured. This advertisement has not been reviewed by the Monetary Authority of Singapore.

Taiwan: SC Group Entity or Standard Chartered Bank (Taiwan) Limited ("SCB (Taiwan)") may be involved in the financial instruments contained herein or other related financial instruments. The author of this document may have discussed the information contained herein with other employees or agents of SC or SCB (Taiwan). The author and the above-mentioned employees of SC or SCB (Taiwan) may have taken related actions in respect of the information involved (including communication with customers of SC or SCB (Taiwan) as to the information contained herein). The opinions contained in this document may change, or differ from the opinions of employees of SC or SCB (Taiwan). SC and SCB (Taiwan) will not provide any notice of any changes to or differences between the above-mentioned opinions. This document may cover companies with which SC or SCB (Taiwan) seeks to do business at times and issuers of financial instruments. Therefore, investors should understand that the information contained herein may serve as specific purposes as a result of conflict of interests of SC or SCB (Taiwan). SC, SCB (Taiwan), the employees (including those who have discussions with the author) or customers of SC or SCB (Taiwan) may have an interest in the products, related financial instruments or related derivative financial products contained herein; invest in those products at various prices and on different market conditions; have different or conflicting interests in those products. The potential impacts include market makers' related activities, such as dealing, investment, acting as agents, or performing financial or consulting services in relation to any of the products referred to in this document.

UAE: DIFC - Standard Chartered Bank is incorporated in England with limited liability by Royal Charter 1853 Reference Number ZC18. The Principal Office of the Company is situated in England at 1 Basinghall Avenue, London, EC2V 5DD. Standard Chartered Bank is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and Prudential Regulation Authority. Standard Chartered Bank, Dubai International Financial Centre having its offices at Dubai International Financial Centre, Building 1, Gate Precinct, P.O. Box 999, Dubai, UAE is a branch of Standard Chartered Bank and is regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority ("DFSA"). This document is intended for use only by Professional Clients and is not directed at Retail Clients as defined by the DFSA Rulebook. In the DIFC we are authorised to provide financial services only to clients who qualify as Professional Clients and Market Counterparties and not to Retail Clients. As a Professional Client you will not be given the higher retail client protection and compensation rights and if you use your right to be classified as a Retail Client we will be unable to provide financial services and products to you as we do not hold the required license to undertake such activities. For Islamic transactions, we are acting under the supervision of our Shariah Supervisory Committee. Relevant information on our Shariah Supervisory Committee is currently available on the Standard Chartered Bank website in the Islamic banking section. For residents of the UAE – Standard Chartered UAE ("SC UAE") is licensed by the Central Bank of the U.A.E. SC UAE is licensed by Securities and Commodities Authority to practice Promotion Activity. SC UAE does not provide financial analysis or consultation services in or into the UAE within the meaning of UAE Securities and Commodities Authority Decision No. 48/r of 2008 concerning financial consultation and financial analysis.

Uganda: Our Investment products and services are distributed by Standard Chartered Bank Uganda Limited, which is licensed by the Capital Markets Authority as an investment adviser.

United Kingdom: In the UK, Standard Chartered Bank is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and Prudential Regulation Authority. This communication has been approved by Standard Chartered Bank for the

purposes of Section 21 (2) (b) of the United Kingdom's Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 ("FSMA") as amended in 2010 and 2012 only. Standard Chartered Bank (trading as Standard Chartered Private Bank) is also an authorised financial services provider (license number 45747) in terms of the South African Financial Advisory and Intermediary Services Act, 2002. The Materials have not been prepared in accordance with UK legal requirements designed to promote the independence of investment research, and that it is not subject to any prohibition on dealing ahead of the dissemination of investment research. **Vietnam:** This document is being distributed in Vietnam by, and is attributable to, Standard Chartered Bank (Vietnam) Limited which is mainly regulated by State Bank of Vietnam (SBV). Recipients in Vietnam should contact Standard Chartered Bank (Vietnam) Limited for any queries regarding any content of this document. **Zambia:** This document is distributed by Standard Chartered Bank Zambia Plc, a company incorporated in Zambia and registered as a commercial bank and licensed by the Bank of Zambia under the Banking and Financial Services Act Chapter 387 of the Laws of Zambia.