

HUMAN TRAFFICKING

(HT)

Slavery is not just a tragedy of the past.

Human trafficking is a form of modern slavery where people profit from the

exploitation of others.

Human trafficking exists because it is a low-risk, high-profit industry generating billions in illicit profits every year.

3 ELEMENTS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING

Traffickers undertake action using means for the purpose of exploiting people



Action
Recruiting, transporting, transferring, or harbouring of people



Means
The use or threat of force, coercion, fraud, deception, or abuse of power



Purpose
To exploit another person

THE NUMBER OF MODERN DAY SLAVES KEEPS RISING

There are estimated to be **40.3 million slaves** across almost all countries

Source: Alliance 8.7 Global Estimates of Modern Slavery, 2017

77% of victims are exploited within their own region

Source: UN Office on Drugs and Crime, 2016

VICTIMS ARE WOMEN, GIRLS, MEN AND BOYS

8% boys

21% men

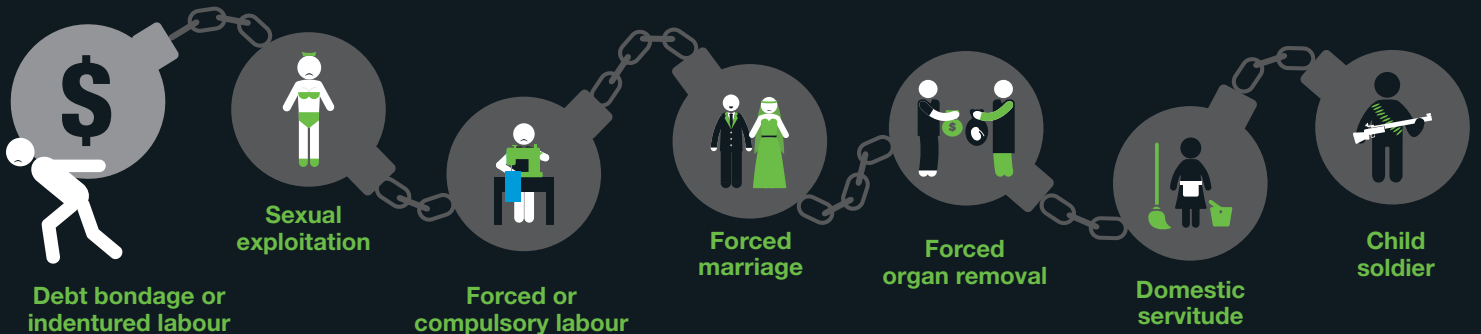


51% women

20% girls

Source: UN Office on Drugs and Crime, 2016

EXPLOITATION CAN TAKE MANY FORMS



HUMAN TRAFFICKING: THIRD LARGEST CRIMINAL INDUSTRY IN THE WORLD

Source: Transnational Crime Report, Global Financial Integrity, 2017

Traffickers undertake action using means for the purpose of exploiting people



Source: International Labour Organisation, 2014

This excludes human smuggling (USD35 bn), international adoptions (USD1.3 bn), illegal organ trafficking (USD840 mm – USD1.7 bn).

Sources: International Organisation for Migration, 2017; EU Organised Crime Report, 2005; Global Financial Integrity, 2017

For sexual exploitation, traffickers can make **100% to 1,000%** profits.

Source: OSCE, 2010

FORCED LABOUR PER REGION



Source: International Labour Organisation, 2014

The number of convictions is increasing but is still low relative to the scale of modern slavery. In 2017, there were **7,045 convictions globally for human trafficking** of which only **332** were for labour exploitation.

Source: US Department of State Trafficking in Persons Report, 2018

THESE CRIMES EXIST EVERYWHERE

Countries which are most vulnerable to modern slavery:

- Afghanistan
- Burundi
- Cambodia*
- Central African Republic
- Chad
- Democratic Republic of the Congo
- Eritrea
- Iran
- Iraq*
- Mauritania
- North Korea
- Pakistan*
- Somalia
- South Sudan
- Sudan
- Syria
- Yemen

*SCB footprint markets, excluding representative offices

Sources: Global Slavery Index, 2018, Top 10 prevalence and Top 10 vulnerability

MODERN SLAVERY CAN HAPPEN IN ANY INDUSTRY

- Agriculture
- Construction
- Electronics & Electrical Product Manufacturing
- Escort services
- Fishing & Aquaculture
- Forestry
- Healthcare & Beauty Services
- Hotels & Hospitality
- Housekeeping & Facilities Operation
- Illicit massage
- Mining & Extractives
- Pornography
- Textile & Apparel Manufacturing
- Transportation & Warehousing

Sources: Verite, 2017 and Polaris, 2017

EVERY COMPANY HAS A PART TO PLAY

in combating human trafficking and modern slavery



BE DILIGENT. BE CURIOUS. BE VIGILANT.