Standard Chartered Bank (Thai) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary

Annual financial statements and Audit Report of Certified Public Accountant



KPMG Phoomchai Audit Ltd.

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Audit Report of Certified Public Accountant

To the Shareholders of Standard Chartered Bank (Thai) Public Company Limited

I have audited the accompanying consolidated and Bank only balance sheets as at 31 December 2010 and 2009, and the related statements of income, changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows for the years then ended of Standard Chartered Bank (Thai) Public Company Limited and its subsidiary, and of Standard Chartered Bank (Thai) Public Company Limited, respectively. The Bank's management is responsible for the correctness and completeness of information presented in these financial statements. My responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on my audits.

I conducted my audits in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that I plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. I believe that my audits provide a reasonable basis for my opinion.

In my opinion, the consolidated and Bank only financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial positions as at 31 December 2010 and 2009 and the results of operations and cash flows for the years then ended of Standard Chartered Bank (Thai) Public Company Limited and its subsidiary, and of Standard Chartered Bank (Thai) Public Company Limited, respectively, in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

(Wilai Buranakittisopon)

Certified Public Accountant

Bt.

Registration No. 3920

KPMG Phoomchai Audit Ltd.

Bangkok

21 February 2011

Standard Chartered Bank (Thai) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary Balance sheets

As at 31 December 2010 and 2009

		Consoli	dated	Bank only		
	Note	2010	2009 '	2010	2009	
			(in Ba	ht)		
Assets						
Cash		487,869,987	462,729,250	487,869,987	462,729,250	
Inter-bank and money market items	5					
Domestic items - Interest bearing, net		60,986,919,035	76,316,472,190	60,986,683,624	76,316,234,679	
- Non-interest bearing		885,324,502	1,515,142,890	885,324,502	1,515,142,890	
Foreign items - Interest bearing		1,058,976,058	13,290,247,555	1,058,976,058	13,290,247,555	
- Non-interest bearing		313,236,501	134,277,521	313,236,501	134,277,521	
Total inter-bank and money market items, net		63,244,456,096	91,256,140,156	63,244,220,685	91,255,902,645	
Investments	6					
Current investments, net		30,527,043,501	18,933,192,020	30,527,043,501	18,933,192,020	
Long term investments, net		23,405,080,700	21,868,206,099	23,405,080,700	21,868,206,099	
Investment in subsidiary				58,746,364	58,746,364	
Total investments, net		53,932,124,201	40,801,398,119	53,990,870,565	40,860,144,483	
Loans and accrued interest receivable	7, 8, 27					
Loans		96,323,567,626	81,259,470,406	96,323,567,626	81,259,470,406	
Accrued interest receivable		425,709,354	378,295,526	425,709,354	378,295,526	
Total loans and accrued interest receivable		96,749,276,980	81,637,765,932	96,749,276,980	81,637,765,932	
Less allowance for doubtful accounts	9	(3,261,961,364)	(3,088,028,924)	(3,261,961,364)	(3,088,028,924)	
Total loans and accrued interest receivable, net		93,487,315,616	78,549,737,008	93,487,315,616	78,549,737,008	
Properties foreclosed, net	10	79,950,992	107,674,251	79,950,992	107,674,251	
Premises and equipment, net	11	1,001,087,667	1,080,460,588	1,001,087,667	1,080,460,588	
Unrealised gain on mark to market of						
derivative contracts		40,358,191,374	35,362,377,001	40,358,191,374	35,362,377,001	
Accounts receivable from sales of investments and						
debt securities in issue	12	22,875,949,586	13,642,832,513	22,875,949,586	13,642,832,513	
Other assets, net	13	5,547,185,782	3,909,073,772	5,545,596,918	3,907,055,734	
Total assets	1	281,014,131,301	265,172,422,658	281,071,053,390	265,228,913,473	

Standard Chartered Bank (Thai) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary Balance sheets

As at 31 December 2010 and 2009

		Consoli	idated	Bank	Bank only		
	Note	2010	2009	2010	2009		
			(in B	aht)			
Liabilities and shareholders' equity	14						
Deposits Deposits in Baht	14	90,504,885,828	87,919,489,321	90,528,072,416	97 029 746 504		
Deposits in foreign currencies		5,711,346,434	7,811,642,626	5,711,346,434	87,938,746,504 7,811,642,626		
Total deposits		96,216,232,262	95,731,131,947	96,239,418,850	95,750,389,130		
Inter-bank and money market items	15		20,702,102,917	>operstrater	20172013071130		
Domestic items - Interest bearing		32,637,785,632	34,653,925,866	32,637,785,632	34,653,925,866		
- Non-interest bearing		40,896,640	53,337,997	40,896,640	53,337,997		
Foreign items - Interest bearing		11,801,546,056	18,679,485,909	11,801,546,056	18,679,485,909		
- Non-interest bearing .		6,921,636,256	4,608,024,911	6,921,636,256	4,608,024,911		
Total inter-bank and money market items		51,401,864,584	57,994,774,683	51,401,864,584	57,994,774,683		
Liabilities payable on demand		1,722,977,623	1,247,609,493	1,722,977,623	1,247,609,493		
Borrowings	16						
Short term borrowings		20,569,915,085	15,258,706,044	20,644,724,172	15,393,236,324		
Long term borrowings		1,000,000,000	1,600,000,000	1,000,000,000	1,600,000,000		
Total borrowings		21,569,915,085	16,858,706,044	21,644,724,172	16,993,236,324		
Unrealised loss on mark to market of		Adam den wad	10.04 < 040.00	44.000 4.00 804	40.04 4.040.004		
derivative contracts		44,838,169,731	40,916,859,237	44,838,169,731	40,916,859,237		
Accrued expenses Accounts payable from purchase of investments	17	2,358,730,162 24,162,938,867	2,528,402,130	2,360,482,540	2,520,903,808		
Provisions	18, 26	344,001,517	15,207,228,675 93,520,207	24,162,938,867 339,285,517	15,207,228,675 93,520,207		
Other liabilities	16, 20 19	5,618,264,293	2,350,828,421	5,616,681,870	2,349,415,591		
Total liabilities	17	248,233,094,124	232,929,060,837	248,326,543,754	233,073,937,148		
Shareholders' equity							
Share capital	20						
Authorised share capital		14,842,627,020	14,842,627,020	14,842,627,020	14,842,627,020		
Issued and paid-up share capital		14,837,045,480	14,837,045,480	14,837,045,480	14,837,045,480		
Share premium	20, 24	9,055,818,602	9,055,818,602	9,055,818,602	9,055,818,602		
Surpluses from fair value changes		## # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #					
Investments	6, 24	(79,360,711)	5,313,972	(79,360,711)	5,313,972		
Cash flow hedges Retained earnings	24	(25,602,208)	102,736,407	(25,602,208)	102,736,407		
Appropriated							
Legal reserve	24	508,727,492	410,162,032	502,727,492	407,703,093		
Unappropriated	24	8,484,408,522	7,832,285,328	8,453,880,981	7,746,358,771		
Total shareholders' equity		32,781,037,177	32,243,361,821	32,744,509,636	32,154,976,325		
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity		281,014,131,301	265,172,422,658	281,071,053,390	265,228,913,473		
		,					
Off - balance sheet items - contingencies	25						
Aval to bills and guarantees of loans		74,228,418	87,862,943	74,228,418	87,862,943		
Liability under unmatured import bills		1,530,221,749	1,102,221,211	1,530,221,749	1,102,221,211		
Letters of credit		3,768,812,968	3,742,513,040	3,768,812,968	3,742,513,040		
Other contingencies		3,543,102,135,524	3,505,924,266,172	3,543,102,135,524	3,505,924,266,172		

Standard Chartered Bank (Thai) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary Statements of income

		Consolidated		Bank only	
	Note	2010	2009 '	2010	2009
			(in Bah	it)	
Interest and dividend income	27				
Loans		6,669,274,462	6,844,799,990	6,669,274,462	6,844,799,990
Inter-bank and money market items		1,275,369,331	1,631,140,953	1,275,369,331	1,631,126,262
Hire purchase income		64,693,053	197,943,443	64,693,053	197,943,443
Investments		773,472,748	659,520,015	848,472,673	704,519,969
Total interest and dividend income		8,782,809,594	9,333,404,401	8,857,809,519	9,378,389,664
Interest expenses	27				
Deposits		942,089,831	1,512,133,107	942,104,754	1,512,133,107
Inter-bank and money market items		621,615,565	339,232,182	621,615,565	339,232,182
Borrowings		217,753,809	471,303,219	219,261,260	472,731,387
Total interest expenses		1,781,459,205	2,322,668,508	1,782,981,579	2,324,096,676
Net interest and dividend income		7,001,350,389	7,010,735,893	7,074,827,940	7,054,292,988
Bad debts and doubtful accounts		923,541,998	1,991,865,311	923,541,998	1,991,865,311
Net interest and dividend income					
after bad debts and doubtful accounts		6,077,808,391	5,018,870,582	6,151,285,942	5,062,427,677
Non-interest income	27				
(Loss) gain on investments	6	(55,664,803)	31,639,500	(55,664,803)	31,639,500
Fees and service income:				• • • •	
Acceptances, avals and guarantees		161,965,430	185,056,713	161,965,430	185,056,713
Others		1,290,350,609	1,337,438,867	1,290,350,609	1,337,438,867
Gain on exchange and derivative contracts		1,690,004,080	2,284,983,351	1,690,004,080	2,284,983,351
Other income		52,369,068	177,000,654	110,933,509	206,542,101
Total non-interest income		3,139,024,384	4,016,119,085	3,197,588,825	4,045,660,532
Non-interest expenses	27				
Personnel expenses	18	2,781,135,314	2,348,158,715	2,710,717,608	2,285,012,751
Premises and equipment expenses		642,602,543	622,175,980	630,973,257	610,816,068
Taxes and duties		277,901,424	312,696,508	277,705,100	312,372,255
Fees and service expenses		1,508,317,603	1,746,924,522	1,684,939,700	2,003,452,856
Directors' remuneration	28	8,800,000	8,961,667	8,800,000	8,961,667
Contribution to Deposit Protection Agency		361,252,936	435,496,422	361,252,936	435,496,422
Other expenses		474,555,230	815,606,992	473,355,033	812,345,864
Total non-interest expenses		6,054,565,050	6,290,020,806	6,147,743,634	6,468,457,883
Profit before income tax expense		3,162,267,725	2,744,968,861	3,201,131,133	2,639,630,326
Income tax expense	30	1,313,637,705	998,418,999	1,300,643,158	954,737,848
Profit for the year		1,848,630,020	1,746,549,862	1,900,487,975	1,684,892,478
Basic earnings per share	21	1.25	1.29	1.28	1.25

Standard Chartered Bank (Thai) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary Statements of changes in shareholders' equity
For the years ended 31 December 2010 and 2009

					Consolidated			
					(in Baht)			
				Surpluses (deficits) from fair value changes	n fair value changes	Retaine	Retained earnings	
								Total
		Issued and paid-up						shareholders'
	Note	share capital	Share premium	Investments	Cash flow hedges	Legal reserve	Unappropriated	equity
Balance as at 1 January 2009		11,386,817,020	5,260,567,296	64,052,515	233,941,163	323,458,469	6,172,439,029	23,441,275,492
Net change in fair value of investments	24	•	1	(58,738,543)		,		(58,738,543)
Net change in fair value of cash flow hedging instruments	24	•	t	\$	(131,204,756)	1	1	(131,204,756)
Net expense recognised directly in equity		i	ŧ	(58,738,543)	(131,204,756)	ı	1	(189,943,299)
Profit for the year		•		•]		1,746,549,862	1,746,549,862
Total recognised (expense) income		ι	, t	(58,738,543)	(131,204,756)	ı	1,746,549,862	1,556,606,563
Transfer to legal reserve	24	1	ı	ı	ı	86,703,563	(86,703,563)	t
Issue of ordinary shares	20	3,450,228,460	3,795,251,306		-	1	1	7,245,479,766
Balance as at 31 December 2009		14,837,045,480	9,055,818,602	5,313,972	102,736,407	410,162,032	7,832,285,328	32,243,361,821
Net change in fair value of investments	24	ı	ι	(84,674,683)	ı	1		(84,674,683)
Net change in fair value of cash flow hedging instruments	24	1	t	,	(128,338,615)	1	1	(128,338,615)
Net expense recognised directly in equity		ſ	1	(84,674,683)	(128,338,615)	ı	1	(213,013,298)
Profit for the year		•	,	•	1	•	1,848,630,020	1,848,630,020
Total recognised (expense) income		ı	r	(84,674,683)	(128,338,615)	ı	1,848,630,020	1,635,616,722
Transfer to legal reserve	24	ı	ı	1	1	98,565,460	(98,565,460)	•
Dividends	22	•	1	t	-	1	(1,097,941,366)	(1,097,941,366)
Balance as at 31 December 2010		14,837,045,480	9,055,818,602	(79,360,711)	(25,602,208)	508,727,492	8,484,408,522	32,781,037,177

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Standard Chartered Bank (Thai) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary Statements of changes in shareholders' equity
For the years ended 31 December 2010 and 2009

					Bank only			
					(in Baht)			
				Surpluses (deficits) from fair value changes	fair value changes	Retainea	Retained earnings	
								Total
		Issued and paid-up					,	shareholders'
	Note	share capital	Share premium	Investments	Cash flow hedges	Legal reserve	Unappropriated	equity
Balance as at 1 January 2009		11,386,817,020	5,260,567,296	64,052,515	233,941,163	323,458,469	6,145,710,917	23,414,547,380
Net change in fair value of investments	24	,	•	(58,738,543)	t		•	(58,738,543)
Net change in fair value of cash flow hedging instruments	24	,	1		(131,204,756)	1	3	(131,204,756)
Net expense recognised directly in equity		,	ı	(58,738,543)	(131,204,756)	ŧ	ı	(189,943,299)
Profit for the year		•		•	•	r	1,684,892,478	1,684,892,478
Total recognised (expense) income		ι		(58,738,543)	(131,204,756)	ı	1,684,892,478	1,494,949,179
Transfer to legal reserve	24	ı	I	•	ı	84,244,624	(84,244,624)	
Issue of ordinary shares	20	3,450,228,460	3,795,251,306	t .		4	ı	7,245,479,766
Balance as at 31 December 2009		14,837,045,480	9,055,818,602	5,313,972	102,736,407	407,703,093	7,746,358,771	32,154,976,325
Net change in fair value of investments	24	ı	i	(84,674,683)	1	1		(84,674,683)
Net change in fair value of cash flow hedging instruments	24	ı	1	- 1	(128,338,615)			(128,338,615)
Net expense recognised directly in equity		•	•	(84,674,683)	(128,338,615)	ı	1	(213,013,298)
Profit for the year		•	3		1	1	1,900,487,975	1,900,487,975
Total recognised (expense) income		•	ι	(84,674,683)	(128,338,615)	ı	1,900,487,975	1,687,474,677
Transfer to legal reserve	24		ı	•	ı	95,024,399	(95,024,399)	ı
Dividends	22	•	•	-	3	'	(1,097,941,366)	(1,097,941,366)
Balance as at 31 December 2010	•	14,837,045,480	9,055,818,602	(79,360,711)	(25,602,208)	502,727,492	8,453,880,981	32,744,509,636

Standard Chartered Bank (Thai) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary Statements of cash flows

	Consolid	lated	Bank only		
	2010	2009	2010	2009	
		(in Bal	ıt)		
Cash flows from operating activities					
Profit before income tax expense	3,162,267,725	2,744,968,861	3,201,131,133	2,639,630,326	
Adjustments to reconcile net profit to net cash					
provided by operating activities					
Depreciation and amortisation	181,408,783	164,969,070	181,408,783	164,969,070	
Bad debts and doubtful accounts	1,519,586,447	2,602,037,086	1,519,586,447	2,602,037,086	
Amortisation of discount of debt instruments	(231,508,752)	(169,337,665)	(231,508,752)	(169,337,665)	
Amortisation of discount of borrowings	200,704,994	430,654,305	200,704,994	430,654,305	
(Gain) loss on disposal of investments	(141,534,811)	15,571,131	(141,534,811)	15,571,131	
Reversal of impairment of investments	•	(28,965,879)	-	(28,965,879)	
Reversal of impairment of fixed assets	-	(6,318,118)	-	(6,318,118)	
Loss on disposal of fixed assets	4,882,186	3,272,739	4,882,186	3,272,739	
Impairment of properties foreclosed	3,891,020	-	3,891,020	-	
Provisions increase	250,481,310	79,614,690	245,765,310	79,614,690	
	4,950,178,902	5,836,466,220	4,984,326,310	5,731,127,685	
Net income from interest and dividends	(7,001,350,389)	(7,010,735,893)	(7,074,827,940)	(7,054,292,988)	
Proceeds from interest and dividends	8,726,382,809	9,544,709,007	8,801,382,734	9,589,694,270	
Interest paid	(1,738,698,873)	(2,472,047,532)	(1,740,221,247)	(2,473,475,700)	
Income tax paid	(1,612,421,933)	(559,080,859)	(1,582,483,086)	(513,680,778)	
Net profit from operations before changes in					
operating assets and liabilities	3,324,090,516	5,339,310,943	3,388,176,771	5,279,372,489	
(Increase) decrease in operating assets					
Inter-bank and money market items	28,011,684,060	(18,318,995,438)	28,011,681,960	(18,318,997,538)	
Trading investments	(10,578,019,681)	8,071,096,259	(10,578,019,681)	8,071,096,259	
Loans	(16,364,835,544)	3,843,430,313	(16,364,835,544)	3,843,430,313	
Properties foreclosed	23,832,239	62,514,944	23,832,239	62,514,944	
Unrealised (gain) loss on derivative contracts, net	(1,197,151,925)	14,114,427,970	(1,197,151,925)	14,114,427,970	
Other assets	(1,694,615,485)	960,489,320	(1,695,044,660)	960,812,708	
Increase (decrease) in operating liabilities					
Deposits	485,100,315	(33,764,640,381)	489,029,720	(33,766,720,708)	
Inter-bank and money market items	(6,592,910,099)	34,918,798,896	(6,592,910,099)	34,918,798,896	
Liabilities payable on demand	475,368,130	(1,059,238,585)	475,368,130	(1,059,238,585)	
Borrowings	5,395,453,513	(11,919,416,763)	5,335,732,320	(11,874,886,482)	
Accrued expenses	86,351,929	(161,581,779)	78,658,329	(146,634,102)	
Other liabilities	3,229,838,339	(589,584,577)	3,229,668,747	(587,365,042)	
Net cash provided by operating activities	4,604,186,307	1,496,611,122	4,604,186,307	1,496,611,122	

Standard Chartered Bank (Thai) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary Statements of cash flows

	Consoli	idated	Bank only		
	2010	2009 '	2010	2009	
		(in Ba	ht)		
Cash flows from investing activities					
Proceeds from disposal of available-for-sale investments	32,210,803,863	21,139,888,318	32,210,803,863	21,139,888,318	
Purchase of available-for-sale investments	(36,134,737,306)	(30,357,512,943)	(36,134,737,306)	(30,357,512,943)	
Proceeds from disposal of held to maturity investment	245,323,947	-	245,323,947		
Decrease in general investments	246,225,058	284,048,380	246,225,058	284,048,380	
Proceeds from disposal of premises and equipment	233,971	7,752,088	233,971	7,752,088	
Purchase of premises and equipment	(48,953,737)	(111,376,718)	(48,953,737)	(111,376,718)	
Net cash used in investing activities	(3,481,104,204)	(9,037,200,875)	(3,481,104,204)	(9,037,200,875)	
•					
Cash flows from financing activities					
Dividends paid	(1,097,941,366)	-	(1,097,941,366)	•	
Proceeds from issue of ordinary shares		7,245,479,766		7,245,479,766	
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	(1,097,941,366)	7,245,479,766	(1,097,941,366)	7,245,479,766	
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	25,140,737	(295,109,987)	25,140,737	(295,109,987)	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year	462,729,250	757,839,237	462,729,250	757,839,237	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year	487,869,987	462,729,250	487,869,987	462,729,250	

Standard Chartered Bank (Thai) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary

Notes to the financial statements

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17	Accounts payable from purchase of investments
18	Employee benefit obligations
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20	Share capital
21	Basic earnings per share
22	Dividends
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These notes form an integral part of the financial statements.

The financial statements were authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 21 February 2011.

1 General information

Standard Chartered Bank (Thai) Public Company Limited (the "Bank"), is incorporated in Thailand and has its Head Office located at 90 North Sathorn Road, Silom, Bangrak, Bangkok.

The Bank is a commercial bank, which provides a wide range of banking services to individual and corporate customers. The immediate and ultimate parent companies of the Bank are Standard Chartered Bank and Standard Chartered PLC, respectively, which are incorporated in the United Kingdom.

The consolidated financial statements felate to the Bank and its subsidiary, Thai Exclusive Leasing Company Limited ("TEL"). The Bank acquired a 100% shareholding in TEL. TEL's main business is debt collection for the Bank.

2 Basis of preparation of the financial statements

The financial statements issued for Thai reporting purposes are prepared in the Thai language. This English translation of the financial statements has been prepared for the convenience of readers not conversant with the Thai language.

The financial statements are prepared and presented in Thai Baht. All financial information presented in Thai Baht has been rounded in the notes to the financial statements to the nearest million, unless otherwise stated.

The financial statements are prepared in accordance with Thai Financial Reporting Standards ("TFRS") including Thai Accounting Standards ("TAS") and guidelines promulgated by the Federation of Accounting Professions ("FAP"), applicable rules and the Bank of Thailand ("BoT") and with generally accepted accounting principles in Thailand.

During 2010, the FAP announced the re-numbering of the following TFRS.

Former no.	Revised no.	Topic
TAS 11	TAS 101	Doubtful Account and Bad Debts
TAS 27	TAS 103	Disclosures in the Financial Statements of Banks and Similar
		Financial Institution
TAS 34	TAS 104	Accounting for Troubled Debt Restructuring
TAS 40	TAS 105	Accounting for Investment in Debt and Equity Securities
TAS 48	TAS 107	Financial Instruments Disclosure and Presentation

The Bank and its subsidiary have adopted the revised Framework for the Preparation and Presentation of Financial Statements (revised 2009), which was issued by the FAP during 2010 and effective on 26 May 2010. The adoption of the revised framework does not have any material impact on the consolidated and Bank only's financial statements.

On 15 December 2010, the FAP issued the new TFRS, TAS 19 Employee Benefits, relevant to the Bank and its subsidiary's operations and effective for accounting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2011. As permitted by TAS 19, the Bank and its subsidiary early adopted the TAS resulting in a change in the accounting policies for employee benefits in the consolidated and Bank only financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2010. The Bank and its subsidiary charged the cumulative past service costs in the statement of income for the year then ended. The effects of these changes are disclosed in note 3.

The FAP has issued during 2010 a number of new and revised TFRS which are not currently effective and have not been adopted in the preparation of these financial statements. These new and revised standards and interpretations are disclosed in note 33.

Significant inter-office transactions between the Bank's head office and all its branches have been eliminated.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with TFRS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

3 Changes in accounting policy

As permitted by TAS 19 Employee Benefits, the Bank and its subsidiary have early adopted the TAS resulting in a change in the accounting policies for employee benefits in the consolidated and Bank only financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2010.

Under the new policies, the Bank and its subsidiary's obligations in respect of employee long-term benefits are recognised in the financial statements based on calculations performed annually by a qualified actuary using the projected unit credit method. Details of the new accounting policies adopted by the Bank and its subsidiary are included in note 4.18 below. Previously, the Bank and its subsidiary's obligations in respect of employee long-term benefits were recognised as and when payments were made. The Bank and its subsidiary have opted to record the entire amount of this liability as an expense in 2010 in accordance with the transitional provisions of TAS 19. The financial impact of the changes on the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2010 is summarised as follows:

	Consolidated 2010	Bank only 2010
	(in millio	on Baht)
Balance sheets as at 31 December		
Increase in employee long-term benefit obligation	223	219
Decrease in retained earnings	223	219
Statements of income for the year ended 31 December		
Increase in personnel expenses	223	219
Decrease in profit for the year	223	219
Decrease in earnings per share		
- Basic earnings per share (in Baht)	0.15	0.15

4 Significant accounting policies

4.1 Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements relate to the Bank and its subsidiary. Significant intra-group transactions between the Bank and its subsidiary are eliminated on consolidation. The subsidiary is an entity controlled by the Bank. Control exists when the Bank has the power, directly, to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities. The financial statements of the subsidiary are included in the consolidated financial statements from the date that control commences until the date that control ceases.

4.2 Income

Interest income on loans, discounts on loans, and other income are recognised on an accrual basis, except for interest income on receivables overdue for more than three months and interest from receivable where the borrowers' ability to pay is uncertain. In accordance with the BoT's regulations, interest in arrears for more than three months from the due date, regardless of whether it is covered by collateral, is reversed from the statement of income. Subsequent interest receipts are recognised on a cash basis.

Fees and commission income are recognised when the services are rendered.

4.3 Expenses

Interest expenses and non-interest expenses are recognised on an accrual basis. The interest component of finance lease payments is recognised in the statement of income using the effective interest rate method.

4.4 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash and cash in the course of collection.

4.5 Loans

Loans are stated at the outstanding principal amount, except for bank overdrafts which include accrued interest receivable. Bills purchased at a discount are stated at the face value of the bills, net of unearned discount.

Standard Chartered Bank (Thai) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary

Notes to the financial statements

For the years ended 31 December 2010 and 2009

4.6 Hire purchase receivables

Hire purchase receivables are stated at cost net of unearned interest income on hire purchase agreements and allowance for doubtful accounts.

4.7 Allowance for doubtful accounts

The Bank's allowance for doubtful accounts is established to recognise impairment losses either on specific loan assets or within a portfolio of loans and receivables.

Specific provisions are made where the repayment of identified loans is in doubt and reflects an expected loss. The amount of specific provision is the excess of the carrying value over the present value of estimated future cash flows, discounted at the loan's effective interest rate. A portfolio provision is established to cover the inherent risk of losses that, although not specifically identified, are known from experience to have been incurred and are present in any loan portfolio. The amount of the portfolio provision is computed primarily based on historical experience and adjusted for current trends, economic conditions and management consideration.

To the extent that the above policy does not meet the minimum provisioning guidelines established by the BoT, the Bank raises additional provisions to meet such requirements.

Estimating the amount and timing of future recoveries involves significant judgment, and considers the level of arrears as well as the assessment of matters such as future economic conditions and the value of collateral for which there may not be a readily accessible market. Actual losses identified could differ significantly from the impairment provisions reported as a result of uncertainties arising from the economic environment.

Any allowances for doubtful accounts established during the year are recorded as bad debts and doubtful accounts expense. The Bank writes off bad debts against the allowance for doubtful accounts for uncollectible amounts. Bad debts recovered are presented net of bad debts and doubtful accounts expense in the statement of income.

4.8 Troubled debt restructuring

The Bank records transferred assets at the lower of the fair value of the assets or the book value of the loans as at the restructuring date.

Where the troubled debt restructuring of loans involves modification of the terms of the remaining loan balances, the fair value of the investment in loans after restructuring is calculated based on the expected future cash flows discounted by the market rate of interest as per the Bank's risk criteria applicable to such loans as at the restructuring date.

Losses on troubled debt restructuring are recognised in the statement of income.

4.9 Investments

Investment in subsidiary

The investment in subsidiary in the Bank only financial statements is accounted for using the cost method.

Investments in debt and equity securities

Debt securities and marketable equity securities held for trading are stated at fair value, with any resultant gain or loss recognised in the statement of income.

Debt securities that the Bank and its subsidiary have the positive intent and ability to hold to maturity are classified as held-to-maturity investments. Held-to-maturity investments are stated at amortised cost less any impairment lossess. The difference between the acquisition cost and redemption value of such debt securities is amortised using the effective interest rate method over the period to maturity.

Debt securities and marketable equity securities other than those securities held for trading or intended to be held to maturity, are classified as available-for-sale investments. Available-for-sale investments are, subsequent to initial recognition, stated at fair value, and changes therein, other than impairment losses and foreign currency differences on available-for-sale monetary items, are recognised directly in equity. Impairment losses and foreign exchange difference are recognised in the statement of income. When these investments are sold, the cumulative gain or loss previously recognised directly in equity is recognised in the statement of income.

General investments are stated at cost less impairment losses.

Disposal of investments

On disposal of an investment, the difference between net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount together with the associated cumulative gain or loss that was reported in equity is recognised in the statement of income.

The weighted average method is used for computation of the cost of investments.

4.10 Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in foreign currencies are translated to Thai Baht at the foreign exchange rates ruling at the dates of the transactions.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the reporting date are translated to Thai Baht at the foreign exchange rates ruling at that date. Foreign exchange differences arising on translation are recognised in the statement of income.

The Bank enters into forward foreign exchange contracts for both trading and hedging purposes. Trading and hedging contracts are stated at fair value. Outstanding forward foreign exchange contracts are stated at fair value by comparing contract rates to forward market rates with similar maturities. At each reporting date, the unrealised gains or losses on outstanding forward foreign exchange contracts, calculated as described above, are reflected in the statement of income.

4.11 Premises and equipment

Owned assets

Premises and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses.

Leased assets

Leases in terms of which the Bank substantially assumes all the risk and rewards of ownership are classified as finance leases. Equipment acquired by way of finance leases is capitalised at the lower of its fair value and the present value of the minimum lease payments at the inception of the lease, less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Lease payments are apportioned between the finance charges and reduction of the lease liability so as to achieve a constant rate of interest on the remaining balance of the liability. Finance charges are charged directly to the statement of income.

Depreciation

Depreciation is charged to the statement of income on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each part of an item of assets. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

Buildings	20-50 years
Equipment	3-5 years

Disposals of premises and equipment

Gains and losses on disposals of premises and equipment are determined by comparing proceeds with the carrying amount and are included in the statement of income.

Subsequent expenditure

Subsequent expenditure relating to an item of premises and equipment is added to the carrying amount of the asset when it is probable that the future economic benefits in excess of the originally assessed standard of performance of the existing asset will flow to the Bank. All other subsequent expenditure is recognised as an expense in the period in which it is incurred.

4.12 Leasehold premises

Leasehold premises included in other assets are stated at cost less amortisation and impairment losses. Amortisation is charged to the statement of income on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease agreement.

4.13 Properties foreclosed

Properties foreclosed, which comprise land, buildings and vehicles, are stated at the lower of carrying amount or fair value less costs to sell. The fair value is based on independent appraisals.

Loss on impairment of properties foreclosed is recognised in the statement of income. Gains or losses on the disposal of properties for sale are reflected in the statement of income on disposal.

4.14 Customers' liability under collateral and Bank's liability under collateral delivered

The Bank records Customers' liability under collateral and liability under collateral delivered on the balance sheet as assets and liabilities, respectively, according to the BoT's guidance.

4.15 Financial instruments

Derivatives

Derivative contracts are initially recognised at fair value on the date on which the derivative contracts are entered into and are subsequently re-measured at their fair values. The resulting profit or loss is included in the statement of income. All derivatives are carried as assets when fair value is positive as "Unrealised gain on mark to market of derivative contracts" and as liabilities when fair value is negative as "Unrealised loss on mark to market of derivative contracts" in the balance sheet.

Hedging

Fair value hedge

Where a derivative financial instrument hedges the changes in fair value of a recognised asset or an identified portion of such asset, any gain or loss on re-measuring the fair value of the hedging instrument is recognised in the statement of income. The hedged item is also stated at fair value in respect of the risk being hedged, with any gain or loss being recognised in the statement of income.

Cash flow hedge

Where a derivative financial instrument is designated as a hedge of the variability in cash flows of recognised assets and liabilities or a highly probable forecast transaction, the effective part of any gain or loss on the derivative financial instrument is recognised directly in equity. Any gain or loss relating to an ineffective portion is recognised immediately in the statement of income.

Discontinuing hedge accounting

Hedge accounting is discontinued when the hedging instrument expires or is sold, terminated or exercised, or no longer qualifies for hedge accounting.

4.16 Deposit or borrowing transactions with embedded derivatives

The Bank records and assesses fair value relating to deposit or borrowing transactions with embedded derivatives in accordance with the BoT notification regarding the permission for commercial banks to undertake deposit or borrowing transactions with embedded derivatives dated 3 August 2008 which requires commercial banks to apply related accounting standards.

4.17 Impairment

The carrying amounts of the Bank's assets are reviewed at each reporting date to determine whether there is any indication of impairment. If any such indication exists, the assets' recoverable amounts are estimated.

An impairment loss is recognised if the carrying amount of an asset or its cash-generating unit exceeds its recoverable amount. The impairment loss is recognised in the statement of income.

Reversals of impairment

An impairment loss is reversed if the subsequent increase in recoverable amount can be related objectively to an event occurring after the impairment loss was recognised or if there has been a change in the estimates used to determine the recoverable amount. The reversal of impairment loss is recognised in the statement of income.

Standard Chartered Bank (Thai) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary Notes to the financial statements

For the years ended 31 December 2010 and 2009

4.18 Employee benefits

The Bank and its subsidiary operate post-retirement benefit plan, including defined contribution plans and defined benefit plans.

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Defined contribution plans

For defined contribution plans, the Bank and its subsidiary pay contributions to provident funds on a voluntary basis, and such amounts are charged to personnel expenses. The Bank and its subsidiary have no further payment obligations once the contributions have been paid.

The Bank and its subsidiary have established contributory provident funds for their employees. Memberships of the funds are on a voluntary basis. Contributions are made monthly by the employees at rates ranging from 3% to 10% of their basic salaries and by the Bank and its subsidiary at 10% of the employees' basic salaries. The provident funds are registered with the Ministry of Finance as juristic entities and are managed by licensed Fund Managers, therefore, it is not included in the balance sheet.

Defined benefit plans

For unfunded defined benefit plans, the liability recognised at the balance sheet date is the present value of the defined benefit obligation. The defined benefit obligation is calculated annually by a qualified actuary using the projected unit credit method. The present value of the defined benefit obligation is determined by discounting the estimated future cash outflows using an interest rate equal to the yield on high quality government bonds that are denominated in the currency in which the benefits will be paid, and that have a term to maturity approximating to the term of the related pension liability.

Actuarial gains and losses that arise are recognised and presented in the shareholders' equity in the period they arise. Past service costs are recognised immediately to the extent that benefits are vested and are otherwise recognised over the average period until benefits are vested on a straight line basis. Current service costs and any past service costs, together with the unwinding of the discount on plan liabilities, are charged to personnel expenses.

Short-term employee benefits

Short-term employee benefit obligations are measured on an undiscounted basis and are expensed as the related service is provided.

4.19 Provisions

A provision is recognised when the Bank has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of a past event, and it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation, including the provision from employee benefit obligations and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation.

A provision for commitments on off-balance sheet items are determined by credit risk transactions. A provision is recognised when the transactions relate to loans that are classified as substandard, doubtful and doubtful of loss. The provision has been determined by using the same rate as the allowance for doubtful accounts on each of those loans and after management's estimate of the likelihood of these commitments being realised.

4.20 Income tax

Current tax is the expected tax payable on the taxable income or loss for the year, using the tax rate enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous years.

5 Inter-bank and money market items (assets)

		Co	onsolidated :	and Bank or	aly	
		2010			2009	
	At call	Term	Total	At call	Term	Total
			(in millio	on Baht)		
Domestic						
Bank of Thailand	780	50,500	51,280	1,391	76,100	77,491
Commercial banks	105	2,460	2,565	264	60	324
Other bank		8,000	8,000	-	_	-
Total domestic	885	60,960	61,845	1,655	76,160	77,815
Add accrued interest receivable	-	27	27	1	17	18
Less allowance for doubtful accounts	_	_	_	(2)	_	(2)
Net	885	60,987	61,872	1,654	76,177	77,831
Foreign						
US Dollar	593	302	895	499	11,679	12,178
Japanese Yen	301	-	301	93	´ -	93
Euro	93	_	93	_	-	-
Australian Dollar	7	_	7	48	772	820
Other currencies	76	-	76	126	5	131
Total foreign	1,070	302	1,372	766	12,456	13,222
Add accrued interest receivable		_	-	_	203	203
Net	1,070	302	1,372	766	12,659	13,425
Total domestic and foreign, net	1,955	61,289	63,244	2,420	88,836	91,256

6 Investments

•	Consolidated and Bank only 2010 2009				
	Cost	Market price (in million	Cost	Market Price	
Current investments					
Trading investments Government and state enterprise bonds Private debt instruments Total Less allowance for revaluation Net	6,334 4,669 11,003 (217) 10,786	6,325 4,461 10,786	1,392 1,392 (1) 1,391	1,391 1,391	
Available-for-sale investments Government and state enterprise bonds (Less) add allowance for revaluation Net Total current investments, net	19,751 (10) 19,741 30,527	19,741	17,525 17 17,542 18,933	17,542	
Long-term investments					
Available-for-sale investments Government and state enterprise bonds Private debt instruments Domestic marketable equity securities Total Add allowance for revaluation Less allowance for impairment Net	22,981 80 99 23,160 39 (89) 23,110	23,018 75 17 23,110	20,902 99 21,001 103 (89) 21,015	21,001 14 21,015	
Held to maturity Private debt instruments Net	-		312 312		
General investments Domestic non-marketable equity securities Foreign non-marketable equity securities Investment in transferred debt Total Less allowance for impairment Net Total long-term investments, net	56 1 257 314 (19) 295 23,405		61 1 498 560 (19) 541 21,868		
Total investments, net	53,932	-	40,801		

As at 31 December 2010, the Bank has government and state enterprise bonds which were pledged as collateral amounting at Baht 16,000 million (2009: Baht 7,000 million).

Investment in subsidiary

Investment in ordinary shares of subsidiary was as follows:

	Bank only					
•	Type of	Type of	Ownership			
Company name	business	investment	interest	2010	2009	
				At co (in million		
Thai Exclusive						
Leasing Company Limited (TEL)	Debt collection business	Ordinary shares	100%	59	59	
Investment in	o do incos	Bilaros	10070			
subsidiary				59	59	

The remaining period to maturity of debt instruments was as follows:

	Consolidated and Bank only								
		20	10		2009				
		Maturi	ty date			Maturity date			
	Within		Over		Within		Over		
	1 year	1-5 years	5 years	Total	1 year	1-5 years	5 years	Total	
				(in milli	on Baht)				
Trading investments									
Government and state									
enterprise bonds	4,281	1,513	540	6,334	801	306	285	1,392	
Private debt instruments	-	4,669	_	4,669	-	-	-	-	
Add (less) allowance									
for revaluation	1	(209)	(9)	(217)	(1)_			(1)	
Net	4,282	5,973	531	10,786	800	306	285	1,391	
Available-for-sale investments									
Government and state									
enterprise bonds	19,751	22,840	141	42,732	17,525	20,896	6	38,427	
Private debt instruments	-	. 80	-	80	-	-	-	-	
(Less) add allowance			•						
for revaluation	(10)	25	7	22	17	97	2	116	
Net	19,741	22,945	148	42,834	17,542	20,993	8_	38,543	
Held to maturity									
Private debt instruments						312		312	
Total		-	•	-		312		312	
General investments									
Investment in									
transferred debt	193	64		257	213	285		498	
Net	193	64_		257	213	285		498	
Total debt									
instruments, net	24,216	28,982	679	53,877	18,555	21,896	293	40,744	

Gain (loss) on investments for the years presented in the statements of income consisted of:

	Consolidated and Bank only For the years ended 31 December		
,			
	2010	2009	
	(in million	ı Baht)	
Gain on disposals of investments			
Trading investments	25	58	
Available-for-sale investments	129	147	
Held to maturity	12	-	
Total	166	205	
Loss from revaluation of investments			
Trading investments	(216)	(40)	
Available-for-sale investments			
- fair value hedged	(6)	(162)	
Total :	(222)	(202)	
Reversal of loss on impairment of investments		29	
Total (loss) gain on investments	(56)	32	

(Deficits) surpluses from fair value changes on investments as of 31 December 2010 and 2009 consisted of:

	Consolidated and Bank only		
	2010	2009	
	(in milli	on Baht)	
Surpluses from fair value changes on investments			
Debt instruments	22	116	
Equity securities	8	4	
Total	30	120	
Less surpluses from fair value changes in hedged investments	(109)	(115)	
(Deficits) surpluses of fair value changes of investments			
recognised in equity	(79)	5	

Investments in companies with problems in relation to their financial positions and results of operations as at 31 December 2010 and 2009 are as follows:

operations as at 31 December 2010 and 2009 are as follows:							
	Consolidated and Bank only						
	No. of	No. of Allowance Allowance					
	companies	Cost	Fair value	for revaluation million Baht)	for impairment		
Listed company	1	99	17	7	(89)		
Non-listed companies	7	24	13	-	(11)		
Total	8	123	30	7	(100)		
		Co	onsolidated an	d Bank only			
			2009)			
	No. of			Allowance	Allowance		
	companies	Cost	Fair value	for revaluation	for impairment		
			(in	million Baht)			
Listed company	1	99	14	4	(89)		
Non-listed companies	7	24	13		(11)		
Total	8	123	27	4	(100)		

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7 Loans and accrued interest receivable

Classified by type of loans

	Consolidated and Bank only			
	2010	2009		
	(in millio	n Baht)		
Overdrafts	1,797	1,811		
Loans	79,781	61,476		
Bills	14,743	17,968		
Others	2	5		
Total	96,323	81,260		
Add accrued interest receivable	426	378		
Less allowance for doubtful accounts	(3,262)	(3,088)		
Net	93,487	78,550		

Classified by remaining period to maturity

	Consolidated a	Consolidated and Bank only		
	2010	2009		
	(in million Baht)			
Within 1 year	36,836	38,326		
Over 1 year	59,487	42,934		
Total	96,323	81,260		

Classified by currency and residence of debtors

	Consolidated and Bank only					
		2010		_	2009	
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Domestic	Foreign	Total
	(in million Baht)					
Thai Baht	87,129	47	87,176	76,944	80	77,024
US Dollar	7,886	1,089	8,975	3,421	444	3,865
Other currencies	172	-	172	371	-	371
Total	95,187	1,136_	96,323	80,736	524	81,260

Classified by industry and loan classification

	Consolidated and Bank only 2010					
	70	Special		75. 4.04	Doubtful	man . d
	Pass	mention	Substandard (in million	Doubtful 1 Baht)	of loss	Total
Agriculture and	. •		,	,		
mining	1,788	-	-	-	8	1,796
Manufacturing						
and commerce	25,640	2,502	2	66	873	29,083
Property						
development and						
construction	4,061	7	1	2	118	4,189
Infrastructure						
and services	11,994	56	-	4	84	12,138
Housing loans	23,949	137	98	73	70	24,327
Others	24,148	353	112	37	140	24,790
Total	91,580	3,055	213	182	1,293	96,323
			Consolidated a			
			200)9		
		Special			Doubtful	
	Pass	mention	Substandard	Doubtful	of loss	Total
			(in million	n Baht)		
Agriculture and						
mining	476	-	-	-	7	483
Manufacturing						
and commerce	23,425	3,031	57	29	1,762	28,304
Property						
development and		_				
construction	4,054	9	1	3	122	4,189
Infrastructure			_	_		
and services	10,803	89	2	8	91	10,993
Housing loans	16,539	162	51	28	24	16,804
Others	19,444	652	<u>163</u>	22	206	20,487
Total	74,741	3,943	274	90	2,212	81,260

Classified by loan classification

accordance with the Bank's policy

2010							
Loans and			P				
accrued		% of	Minimum				
interest	Debt after	allowance	requirement				
receivable	collateral*	set up	of BoT				
(in million Baht)							
91,987	53,845	1	538				
3,063	2,792	2	56				

3,262

Consolidated and Bank only

·	receivable	collateral*	set up	of BoT		
	(in million Baht)					
Pass	91,987	53,845	1	538		
Special mention	3,063	2,792	2	56		
Substandard	213	131	100	131		
Doubtful	182	73	100	73		
Doubtful of loss	1,304_	1,171	100	1,171		
Total	96,749	58,012		1,969		
Allowance over minimum requirement of the BoT	»			1,293		
Total allowance provided in						

As at 31 December 2010, the collective approach was applied to loans and accrued interest receivable of Baht 55,326 million, using provision rates between 0.04% and 2.93%. The total allowance under this approach was Baht 552 million.

^{*} Debt after collateral means the outstanding debt after deducting the present value of future cash flows expected to be received or the expected proceeds from the disposal of collateral or the outstanding debt to be used in the calculation of the collective approach provision.

Standard Chartered Bank (Thai) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary Notes to the financial statements

For the years ended 31 December 2010 and 2009

Consolidated and Bank only

	2009						
	Loans and						
•	accrued		% of	Minimum			
	interest	Debt_after	allowance	requirement			
	receivable	collateral*	set up	of BoT			
		(in millio	on Baht)				
Pass	75,089	49,582	1	496			
Special mention	3,962	3,537	2	71			
Substandard	274	193	100	193			
Doubtful	90	29	100	29			
Doubtful of loss	2,223	1,810	100	1,810			
Total	81,638	55,151		2,599			
Allowance over minimum		t de la constant de l					
requirement of the BoT	2 s			489			
Total allowance provided in	æ*						
accordance with the Bank's policy				3,088			

^{*} Debt after collateral means the outstanding debt after deducting the present value of future cash flows expected to be received or the expected proceeds from the disposal of collateral or the outstanding debt to be used in the calculation of the collective approach provision.

As at 31 December 2009, the collective approach was applied to loans and accrued interest receivable of Baht 44,475 million, using provision rates between 0.10% and 4.84%. The total allowance under this approach was Baht 773 million.

Unearned interest from hire purchase transactions as at 31 December 2010 and 2009 are as follows:

	Consolidated	and Bank only	
	2010	2009	
	(in milli	n Baht)	
Unearned interest from hire purchase	$\dot{2}$	61	

Non-performing loans

According to the BoT's regulations, commercial banks are required to report additional information on non-performing loans ("NPL"), which include:

- NPL net and the ratio of NPL net to total loans after allowances for doubtful accounts; and
- NPL gross and the ratio of NPL gross to total loans before allowances for doubtful accounts.

As at 31 December 2010 and 2009, NPL net (including financial institutions) based on the above directive can be summarised as follows:

,	Consolidated and Bank only		
	2010	2009	
	(in million Baht)		
Non-performing loans, net	313	540	
Total loans used for NPL net ratio calculation (1)	155,848	155,463	
Ratio of total loans	0.20%	0.35%	

As at 31 December 2010 and 2009, NPL gross (including financial institutions) based on the above directive can be summarised as follows:

	Consolidated as	nd Bank only
Y (2010	2009
,	(in millio	n Baht)
Non-performing loans, gross	1,688	2,576
Total loans used for NPL gross ratio calculation (1)	157,223	157,499
Ratio of total loans	1.07%	1.64%

⁽¹⁾ Total loans used for NPL ratio calculation are loans as presented in the balance sheet and loans to financial institutions as included in inter-bank and money market items.

8 Troubled debt restructuring

Details of restructured debts as at the date of restructuring, classified by the restructuring method were as follows:

Consolidated and Bank only 2010

Restructuring method Modification of terms	Terms of debt restructuring agreements	No. of customers	Amount of debt before restructuring (in millio	Amount of debt after restructuring on Baht)
and conditions Total	Over 9 months to 26 years	2,060 2,060	3,363 3,363	3,342 3,342

Consolidated and Bank only

		2009		
Restructuring method	Terms of debt restructuring agreements	No. of customers	Amount of debt before restructuring (in millic	Amount of debt after restructuring
Modification of terms and conditions	Over 3 months to 36 years	5,681	2,447	2,401
Total		5,681_	2,447	2,401

The Bank measures the expected recoverable amounts of loans restructured by modification of terms and conditions by using the present value of future cash flows discounted at the market rate.

As at 31 December 2010, the Bank had outstanding balances of restructured debt amounting to Baht 4,091 million (2009: Baht 3,315 million).

The loss incurred arising from restructuring, before allowance for doubtful accounts, for the year ended 31 December 2010 was Baht 21 million (2009: Baht 46 million). If the loss on debt restructuring is higher than the allowance for doubtful accounts, the excess amounts are recognised as loss from debt restructuring in the statement of income. The Bank had no loss on debt restructuring for the years ended 31 December 2010 and 2009.

Interest income recognised from these restructured debts totalled Baht 563 million for the year ended 31 December 2010 (2009: Baht 337 million).

9 Allowance for doubtful accounts

	Consolidated and Bank only 2010						
		Special	Sub	_010	Doubtful	Excess	
	Pass	mention	standard	Doubtful	of loss	allowance	Total
<u> </u>		•	(in million Bal	ht)		
Balance at beginning			•		•		
of the year	496	71	193	29	1,810	489	3,088
Allowance for doubtful							
accounts	42	(15)	(62)	44	707	804	1,520
Bad debt written off	-	· -	· _	-	(1,329)	-	(1,329)
Others					(17)		(17)
Balance at end of	•						
the year	538_	56	131_	73	1,171	1,293	3,262
			Consoli	idated and B	ank only		
				2009			
		Special	Sub		Doubtful	Excess	
	Pass	mention	standard	Doubtful	of loss	allowance	Total
			(in million Bal	ht)		
Balance at beginning							
of the year	638	24	346	222	1,255	424	2,909
Allowance for doubtful							
accounts	(142)	47	(153)	(193)	2,978	65	2,602
Bad debt written off	-	-	-	-	(2,411)	-	(2,411)
Others		340	-		(12)_	_	(12)
Balance at end of							
the year	496	71	193	29	1.810	489	3,088

Bad debt recovered for the years ended 31 December 2010 and 2009 are presented net of bad debts and doubtful accounts expense in the statement of income. For the year ended 31 December 2010, bad debt recovered was in the amount of Baht 596 million (2009: Baht 610 million).

10 Properties foreclosed

Properties foreclosed, net

The details of properties foreclosed are as follows:

	Consolidated and Bank only 2010					
,	Beginning			Ending		
•	balance	Increase	Disposals	balance		
		(in _. millic	n Baht)			
Assets acquired from debt repayment Immovable property						
 Appraised by external appraisal Movable property 	24	-	(16)	8		
 Appraised by external appraisal 	6	5	(9)	2		
Total	30	5	(25)	10		
Transfer from premises and equipment	109	-	(9)_	100		
Total properties foreclosed	139	5	(34)	110		
Less allowance for impairment	(31)	(13)	14	(30)		
Properties foreclosed, net	108	(8)	(20)	80		
	(Consolidated and Bank only 2009				
	Beginning			Ending		
	balance	Increase (in millic	Disposals on Baht)	balance		
Assets acquired from debt repayment Immovable property						
 Appraised by external appraisal Movable property 	24	-	-	24		
 Appraised by external appraisal 	14	60	(68)	6		
Total	38	60	(68)	30		
Transfer from premises and equipment	17	180	(88)_	109		
Total properties foreclosed	55	240	(156)	139		
Less allowance for impairment	(19)	(86)	74	(31)		

Properties foreclosed were acquired as a result of troubled debt restructuring. According to the terms and conditions of certain debt restructuring agreements, as at 31 December 2009, option to buy-back has been granted over properties transferred with a value of Baht 16 million. The option was exercisable within 5 years from the date of transfer. Debtor has terminated this option and the Bank accordingly sold this property foreclosed during the year 2010.

36

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(82)

Standard Chartered Bank (Thai) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary For the years ended 31 December 2010 and 2009 Notes to the financial statements

11 Premises and equipment

Changes in premises and equipment during the year ended 31 December 2010 are summarised as follows:

. ** *		Premises	and	equipment,	net		35		<i>LLL</i>	180	6	1,001															
			Allowance	for	impairment		6		(451)	ı	ı	(460)															
•		ar.		Ending	balance		ı		752	1,071	6	1,823															
		n during the ye	Disposals	and	transfer out		1		1	(63)	•	(93)															
ık only		Changes in accumulated depreciation during the year Disposals	ted depreciation	ted depreciation	ted depreciation	ted depreciation	ted depreciation	ited depreciation	ted depreciatio	ted depreciation	ted depreciation	ted depreciation	ated depreciatio	ated depreciatio	ated depreciatio	ted depreciatio	ited depreciatio			Transfer in		ι		1	, 9	1	9
Consolidated and Bank only	l idated and Ban 2010 Iges in accumula			Depreciation	(in million Baht)	ı		53	108	•	161																
Cons		Ĉ		Beginning	balance		1		669	1,050	ı	1,749															
				Ending			44		1,980	1,251	6	3,284															
	Changes in cost during the year Purchase Disposals	during the year Disposals	during the year	st during the yea	and	transfer out		1		ı	(96)	(44)	(140)														
		and	transfer in		ı		•			135																	
		O		Beginning	balance		44		1,980	1,235	30	3,289															
							Land	Freehold	S	Equipment																	

As at 31 December 2010, the Bank had net book value of equipment under finance lease of Baht 30 million.

For the year ended 31 December 2010, the depreciation charges included in the statement of income were Baht 161 million.

As at 31 December 2010, the Bank had premises and equipment still in use, which have been fully depreciated, with an original cost of Baht 914 million.

Standard Chartered Bank (Thai) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary For the years ended 31 December 2010 and 2009 Notes to the financial statements

Changes in premises and equipment during the year ended 31 December 2009 are summarised as follows:

У У	Premises	and	equipment,	net		35				30	1,080
		Allowance	for	impairment		6		(451)	ı	t :	(460)
	g the year	•	Ending	balance		1		669	1,050	•	1,749
	Changes in accumulated depreciation during the year	Disposals	and	transfer out		ŧ		(14)	(228)	ı	(242)
ind Bank only	accumulated de			Depreciation	n Baht)	i		54	88	•	142
Consolidated 2	Consolidated and Bank only 2009 Changes in accumulated		Beginning	balance	(in million Baht)	1		629	1,190	•	1,849
			Ending	balance		44		1,980	1,235	30	3,289
	Changes in cost during the year Purchase Disposals	Disposals	and	transfer out		(87)		(114)	(233)	(24)	(458)
		and	transfer in		•		•	84	52	136	
			Beginning			131		2,094	1,384	2	3,611
						Land	Freehold	premises	Equipment	Others	Total

For the year ended 31 December 2009, the depreciation charge included in the statement of income was Baht 142 million.

As at 31 December 2009, the Bank had premises and equipment still in use, which have been fully depreciated, with an original cost of Baht 875 million.

12 Accounts receivable from sales of investments and debt securities in issue

Accounts receivable from sales of investments and debt securities in issue arise as a result of the Bank accounting for these transactions at the trade date while the settlement date occurs in the following period. These accounts receivable occur in the normal course of the Bank's business.

13 Other assets

•	Consol	idated	Bank only		
	2010	2009	2010	2009	
		(in millio	on Baht)		
Accrued interest and income receivable	391	234	391	234	
Leasehold premises, net	33	35	33	35	
Software, net	17	35	17	35	
Call loan collateral	4,715	3,358	4,715	3,358	
Others	391	247	390	245	
Total Total	5,547	3,909	5,546	3,907	

14 Deposits

Classified by type of deposits

	Consol	lidated	Bank only		
	2010	2009	2010	2009	
		(in millio	on Baht)		
Current	7,531	2,435	7,531	2,436	
Savings	53,227	53,897	53,250	53,915	
Term					
- Less than 6 months	4,746	8,083	4,746	8,083	
- 6 months to less than 1 year	9,852	8,316	9,852	8,316	
- 1 year and over	20,860	23,000	20,860	23,000	
Total	96,216	95,731	96,239	95,750	

Classified by remaining period to maturity of deposits

	Consolidated		Bank only					
	2010	2009	2010	2009				
	(in million Baht)							
Within 1 year (including matured		·	·					
contracts)	95,234	88,089	95,257	88,108				
Over 1 year	982	7,642	982	7,642				
Total	96,216	95,731	96,239	95,750				

Classified by currency and residence of depositors

	Consolidated						
		2010			2009		
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Domestic	Foreign	Total	
			(in milli	on Baht)			
Thai Baht	88,431	2,074	90,505	86,298	1,621	87,919	
US Dollar	2,456	2,044	4,500	6,388	418	6,806	
Other currencies	1,111	100	1,211	910	96	1,006	
Total	91,998	4,218	96,216	93,596	2,135	95,731	
	Bank only						
		2010		•	2009		
	Domestic	Foreign	Total	Domestic	Foreign	Total	
	(in million Baht)						
Thai Baht	88,454	2,074	90,528	86,317	1,621	87,938	
US Dollar	2,456	2,044	4,500	6,388	418	6,806	
Other currencies	4 4 4 4	100	1 011	010	0.0	1.000	
Cthoi Cultollolob	1,111_	100	1,211	910	96	1,006	

15 Inter-bank and money market items (liabilities)

	Consolidated and Bank only						
		2010			2009		
	At call	Term	Total	At call	Term	Total	
			(in millio	on Baht)			
Domestic			·	,			
Commercial banks	10	19,262	19,272	14	20,601	20,615	
Other banks	-	_	-	1	-	1	
Securities companies	2,171	7,948	10,119	3,100	9,762	12,862	
Other financial institutions	1,188_	2,100	3,288	686	543	1,229	
Total domestic	3,369	29,310	32,679	3,801	30,906	34,707	
Foreign							
US Dollar	-	11,156	11,156	1	18,430	18,431	
Euro	- į	-	-	66	-	66	
Thai Baht	7,558	-	7,558	4,791	-	4,791	
Australian Dollar	9		9	-		-	
Total foreign	7,567	11,156	18,723	4,858	18,430	23,288	
Total domestic and foreign	<u>10,936</u>	40,466	51,402	<u>8,659</u>	49,336	57,995	

Standard Chartered Bank (Thai) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary Notes to the financial statements

For the years ended 31 December 2010 and 2009

16 Borrowings

The Bank has a program to issue and offer debentures to public or/and institutional investors for a total amount of not exceeding Baht 40,000 million, or equivalent thereof in other currencies, with a maximum maturity of five years in accordance with the law and as authorised by the shareholders. The debentures may be issued and offered in one or more tranches and may be offered at any time. If the Bank has redeemed or repurchased any debentures issued in accordance with the above mentioned authorised amount, the Bank can issue new debentures as a replacement of such redeemed or repurchased debentures (a revolving basis). The debentures may be offered to the public and/or institutional investors in accordance with the relevant notifications of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission.

The management of the Bank was given authority to determine the detailed terms and conditions, such as issue size, interest rate, subscription period, security or guarantee, offering or allocation method, appointment of underwriter or registrar and to perform all such acts which are necessary for the purpose of implementing and facilitating the issue and offer of debentures.

As at 31 December 2010 and 2009, the outstanding balances of borrowings are summarised as follows:

	Consolidated					
	Maturity	2010 Interest rate (%)	Amount (in million Baht)	Maturity	2009 Interest rate (%)	Amount (in million Baht)
Debentures	2011	1.70% - 2.10%	11,144	2010	1.10% - 1.40%	7,481
Bills of exchange	2010 - 2011	1.00% - 2.10%	9,426	2010	0.70% - 3.70%	7,378
Structured deposits	2014	0.00% - 6.25%	1,000	_2010 - 2013	0.00% - 4.00%	2,000
Total			21,570			16,859
			Bank	only		
		2010			2009	
	Maturity	Interest rate (%)	Amount (in million Baht)	Maturity	Interest rate (%)	Amount (in million Baht)
Debentures	2011	1.70% - 2.10%	11,144	2010	1.10% - 1.40%	7,481
Bills of exchange	2011 - 2011	1.00% - 2.10%	9,501	2010	0.70% - 3.70%	7,512
Structured deposits	2010 - 2011	0.00% - 6.25%	1,000	2010 - 2013	0.00% - 4.00%	2,000
Total	202.	2.20,0 2.20,0	21,645			16,993

17 Accounts payable from purchase of investments

Accounts payable from purchase of investments arise as a result of the Bank accounting for these transactions at the trade date while the settlement date occurs in the following period. These accounts payable occur in the normal course of the Bank's business.

18 Employee benefit obligations

	Consolidated 2010	Bank only 2010
	(in millio	
Balance sheet obligations for: Defined benefit obligation	223	219
Defined benefit byinguiton		217
Statement of income charge:	222	210
Defined benefit obligation	223	219
The Bank and its subsidiary have defined benefit obligations the Thai Labour Protection Act B.E 2541 (1998) to provide repensionable remuneration and length of service.		
The balance sheet obligation was determined as follows:		
•	Consolidated	Bank only
	2010	2010
Descent walks of suffered at 1 th 1 at 1 are	(in millio	on Baht)
Present value of unfunded obligations Balance sheet obligation	223	219
_	- VITAL BIS	
Movement in the present value of the defined benefit obligation	ons:	
	Consolidated	Bank only
	2010	2010
Defined honefit alligations at 1 January	(in millio	on Baht)
Defined benefit obligations at 1 January Past service costs	223	219
Defined benefit obligations at 31 December	223	219
The expense is recognised in the following line item in the sta	tement of income:	
	Consolidated 2010	Bank only 2010
	(in millio	on Baht)
Past service costs	223	219
- Personnel expenses Total	223	219
A COMM		41/

Principal actuarial assumptions at the reporting date (expressed as weighted averages):

	Consolidated 2010	Bank only 2010
	(%)	
Discount rate at 31 December	3.70%	3.70%
Future average salary increases	5.00%	5.00%

Assumptions regarding future mortality are based on published statistics and mortality tables.

Standard Chartered Bank (Thai) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary Notes to the financial statements

For the years ended 31 December 2010 and 2009

19 Other liabilities

	Consoli	idated	Bank only		
•	2010	2009	2010	2009	
		(in millio	on Baht)		
Withholding tax payable	250	151	250	151	
Call deposit collateral	4,480	1,407	4,480	1,407	
VAT payable	11	15	10	14	
Other payables	307	213	307	213	
Others	570	564	570	564	
Total	5,618	2,350	5,617	2,349	

20 Share capital

	Consolidated and Bank only					
	Par value		2010	2009		
	per share	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	
•	(in Baht)		(in million share:	s / million Baht)		
Authorised						
At 1 January						
- ordinary shares	10	1,484	14,843	1,160	11,604	
Reduction of shares	10	-	-	(22)	(217)	
Increase of new shares	10		_	346	3,456	
At 31 December						
- ordinary shares	10	1,484	14,843	1,484	14,843	
Issued and paid-up						
At 1 January						
- ordinary shares	10	1,484	14,837	1,139	11,387	
Issue of new shares	10	-	-	345	3,450	
At 31 December						
- ordinary shares	10	1,484	14,837	1,484	14,837	

Increase of registered capital with issuance of new ordinary shares and decrease of the existing unpaid registered share capital

According to the resolution of the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders ("AGM") held on 21 April 2009, the AGM approved the following changes to share capital:

- (1) Reduction in registered capital by decreasing the number of registered shares which had not yet been issued, of 21,740,735 at Baht 10 each.
- (2) Increase in registered capital from Baht 11,386,817,020 to Baht 14,842,627,020, and issuance of up to 345,581,000 new ordinary shares of Baht 10 each.

Effective on 11 May 2009, in accordance with the resolution of the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders ("AGM") No. 10, held on 21 April 2009, the Bank offered 345,581,000 new ordinary shares to existing shareholders, with a par value of Baht 10 each, at a ratio of 1 newly issued share for every 3.295 existing shares at a price of Baht 21 per share through a rights issue for the purpose of the future expansion of the business. From the above share offer, the shareholders took up 345,022,846 ordinary shares at Baht 21 each totaling Baht 7,245 million.

On 22 May 2009, the Bank registered the above paid-up share capital issue with the Ministry of Commerce. This resulted in the Bank's issued paid-up capital increasing from 1,138,681,702 ordinary shares with par value of Baht 10 each, totaling Baht 11,387 million to 1,483,704,548 ordinary shares with a par value of Baht 10 each, totaling Baht 14,837 million. After this share issue, Standard Chartered Bank held a 99.87% shareholding in the Bank.

The share premium of Baht 3,795 million arising on the new shares issued has been credited to the Share Premium Reserve, increasing the reserve from Baht 5,261 million to Baht 9,056 million.

21 Basic earnings per share

The calculations of basic earnings per share for the years ended 31 December 2010 and 2009 were based on the profit for the years attributable to equity holders of the Bank and the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the years as follows:

•	Consolidated		Bank	only
	2010	2009	2010	2009
	(in million Baht	/ million shares)
Profit for the year attributable to	·		•	
equity holders of the Bank (basic)	1,849	1,747	1,900_	1,685
Number of ordinary shares outstanding				
at 1 January	1,484	1,139	1,484	1,139
Effect of shares issued on 22 May 2009	_	211	· -	211
Weighted average number of ordinary				
shares outstanding (basic)	1,484_	1,350	1,484	1,350_
Basic earnings per share (in Baht)	1.25	1.29	1.28	1.25

22 Dividends

At the annual general meeting of the shareholders of the Bank held on 22 April 2010, the shareholders approved the appropriation of dividend of Baht 0.74 per share, amounting to Baht 1,098 million. The dividend was paid to shareholders in May 2010.

Standard Chartered Bank (Thai) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary Notes to the financial statements

For the years ended 31 December 2010 and 2009

23 Capital fund

The Bank's total and tier one capital ratios are as follows:

	Bank only		
	2010	2009	
,	(in million Baht)		
Tier one capital			
Issued and paid-up share capital	14,837	14,837	
Share premium	9,056	9,056	
Legal reserve	408	323	
Net income after appropriation	6,648	6,146	
Less deduction item: 50% from tier one capital and			
50% from tier two capital	(350)		
Total tier one capital	30,599	30,362	
Tier two capital			
Provision for normal classified asset	394	311	
Surplus provision for Tier two capital according to IRB approach	-	355	
Gain on revaluation of available-for-sale investments	4	2	
Less deduction item: 50% from tier one capital and			
50% from tier two capital	(350)	-	
Total tier two capital	48	668	
Total capital	30,647	31,030	
Total capital ratio	15.12%	18.71%	
Tier one capital ratio	15.10%	18.31%	

The Bank has applied the calculation for minimum credit risk capital under the Advanced Internal Ratings-Based Approach (AIRB) for certain products, as approved by the Bank of Thailand and in accordance with the BoT Notification.

During 2010, the Bank has further applied the calculation for minimum capital requirement under AIRB for additional products, as approved by the Bank of Thailand, resulting in the expected loss (EL) exceeding the total eligible provision. In accordance with the capital calculation basis under AIRB, the excess has been deducted from tier one and tier two capital.

As at 31 December 2010 and 2009, the Bank met the minimum capital ratio requirements set down by the BoT for total capital of 8.5% and tier one capital of 4.25%.

In accordance with the BoT Notification No. Sor Nor Sor 25/2552 dated 14 December 2009, Re: "Public Disclosure of Capital Maintenance for Commercial Banks", the Bank intends to disclose Capital Maintenance information as of 31 December 2010 within 4 months after the year end date, as indicated in the notification, through the Bank's website www.standardchartered.co.th.

Capital Management

The Bank's capital management approach is driven by its desire to maintain a strong capital base to support the development of its business, to meet regulatory capital requirements and to maintain appropriate credit ratings.

24 Reserves

Share premium

Section 51 of the Public Limited Company Act B.E. 2535 requires companies to set aside share subscription monies received in excess of the par value of the shares issued to a reserve account ("share premium"). Share premium is not available for dividend distribution.

Surpluses from fair value changes on investment

Surpluses from fair value changes on investment recognised in equity relate to cumulative net changes in the fair value of available-for-sale investments until the investments are disposed of.

Surpluses from fair value changes on cash flow hedges

Surpluses from fair value changes on cash flow hedges comprises the effective portion of the cumulative net change in the fair value of cash flow hedging instruments.

Legal reserve

The legal reserve is set up under the provision of Section 116 of the Public Limited Company Act B.E. 2535. Section 116 requires that the Bank shall allocate not less than 5% of its annual net profit, less any accumulated losses brought forward, to a reserve account ("legal reserve"), until this account reaches an amount not less than 10% of the registered authorised capital. The legal reserve is not available for dividend distribution.

25 Contingencies and commitments

	Consolidated and Bank only					
	Thai Baht	2010 Foreign currencies	Total (in milli	Thai Baht ion Baht)	2009 Foreign currencies	Total
Aval to bills and						
guarantees of loans						
Letters of indemnity - borrowings	10	<i>C</i> 1	77.4	12	75	00
- borrowings	10	64	74_	13	75	88
Liability under unmatured import bills	57	1,473	1,530		1,102	1,102
		A.				
Letters of credit	83	3,686	3,769	52	3,691	3,743
Other contingencies						
Other letters of guarantee	16,165	15,702	31,867	14,581	14,925	29,506
Foreign exchange contracts						
Forward foreign						
exchange contracts						
Purchase contracts	306,667	323,518	630,185	278,731	297,467	576,198
Sale contracts	292,806	338,417	631,223	258,257	320,039	578,296
Cross currency swap contracts		40-0-4		40.4.4	4.5 -0.5	
Purchase contracts	117,309	137,824	255,133	106,478	147,796	254,274
Sale contracts	126,587	132,407	258,994	140,526	117,859	258,385
Currency option contracts	2.060	0.140	10 100	4.059	10.507	14.645
Options bought	3,968	8,140	12,108	4,058	10,587	14,645
Options sold	8,222	3,998	12,220	9,629	5,294	14,923
Interest rate contracts						
Interest rate swap contracts	1,233,447	150,591	1,384,038	1,211,267	182,940	1,394,207
Interest rate option contracts	•		, ,	, ,	,	
Options bought	7,660	671	8,331	12,640	742	13,382
Options sold	4,678	671	5,349	14,150	742	14,892
Equity option						
Purchase contracts	2	-	2	-	-	-
Bond option						
Purchase contracts	500	-	500	200	-	200
Commodity contracts						
Purchase contracts	-	20,528	20,528	-	12,135	12,135
Sale contracts	-	20,528	20,528	-	12,135	12,135
Unused credit line of						
Overdrafts	11,570	-	11,570	10,335	-	10,335
Others	260 526		260,526	322,411	: *	322,411
Omers	260,526 2,390,107	1,152,995	3,543,102	2,383,263	1,122,661	3,505,924
Total	2,390,257	1,158,218	3,548,475	2,383,328	1,127,529	3,510,857

26 Litigation

- 26.1 As at 31 December 2010, the Bank has received claims in respect of letters of guarantee and other items totaling Baht 1,050 million (excluding interest) (2009: Baht 556 million). Litigation is pending and the Bank has recorded provision for possible loss from these claims of Baht 29 million as at 31 December 2010 (2009: Baht 1 million).
- 26.2 During 2006, the Bank entered into a derivative contract with a State Enterprise for a term of five years, expiring in August 2011. During 2008, the State Enterprise informed the Bank that it disputed the validity of certain terms of the contract and the 3 subsequent due payments remain unpaid. On 19 August 2009, according to the normal business practice and its contractual rights, the Bank has effected the early termination of all derivative contracts with the State Enterprise. The Bank is taking actions to claim for damages from this early termination. The Bank's position remains firm that the said derivative contract is legally valid and enforceable and that there are no proper grounds for the contract to be challenged. However, in accordance with Bank of Thailand regulations, the Bank has fully provided for the net receivable balance.

27 Related party transactions and balances

Related parties are those parties linked to the Bank as shareholders or by common shareholders or directors. Transactions with related parties are conducted at prices based on market prices or, where no market price exists, at contractually agreed prices.

The pricing policies for particular types of transactions are explained further below:

Interest rate Services Derivatives Pricing policies
Based on market rate
Contractually agreed price
Based on market price

Standard Chartered Bank (Thai) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary Notes to the financial statements

For the years ended 31 December 2010 and 2009

Significant transactions with related parties

Significant transactions with related parties for the years ended 31 December 2010 and 2009 are summarised as follows:

	Consolidated		Bank only	
	2010	2009	2010	2009
		(in million	ı Baht)	
Interest income	64	876	64	876
Dividend income	-	-	75	45
Loss on forward and derivative contracts	(536)	(80)	(536)	(80)
Claim received	-	5,272	-	5,272
Other fee and service income	2	1	2	1
Other income - shared support function	13	12	76	91
Other income	-	-	6	11
Interest expense	57	32	59	34
Other fee and service expenses	24	219	24	219
Fee and service expenses - service agreement	366	414	548	681
Fee and service expense - outsourcing of				
processing activities	34	28	34	28
Trademark license fee	135	156	135	156
Other expenses	52	34	52	34
Other expenses reimbursed	72	60	72	60

In 2009, the Bank obtained an irrevocable standby letter of credit from Standard Chartered Bank, London and exercised the standby letter of credit to cover a possible loss from a receivable. The fees paid and amount received under this SBLC are included in "other fees and service expenses" and "claim received" respectively. The claim received has been offset against the receivable.

Significant balances and business transactions with executives and business entities

Significant balances and business transactions with executive directors and authorised management, including their related parties and business entities in which the Bank, its directors or authorised management, including their related parties hold 10% or more of the paid up capital as of 31 December 2010 and 2009 were as follows:

	Consolidated and Bank only					
	2010		2009			
	At end of		At end of			
	year	Average	year,	Average		
	•	(in million	Baht)	_		
Loans		•	•			
To executive directors and authorised management, including their related						
Parties	14	16	22	22		
Deposits						
From executive directors and authorised management, including						
their related parties	141	148	.144	157		

	Consolidated and Bank only		
	2010	2009	
Into whank and money monket items (assets)	(in million l	Baht)	
Inter-bank and money market items (assets) Standard Chartered Bank	1,353	12 226	
Standard Chartered Dank	1,333	13,336	
Loans and accrued interest receivable			
Standard Chartered (Thai) Asset Management Company Limited	4,911	452	
Unrealised gain (loss) on mark to market of			
derivative contracts, net			
Standard Chartered Bank	(1,914)	(2,130)	
Standard Chartered (GCT) Limited	77	63	
Standard Chartered (Thailand) Limited		8	
Total	(1,837)	(2,059)	
Accrued income			
Standard Chartered Bank	68	61	
Thai Exclusive Leasing Company Limited	4		
(nil in consolidated financial statements)			
Total	69	61	
D			
Deposits Standard Chartered (Theiland) Limited	11	10	
Standard Chartered (Thailand) Limited Standard Chartered (Thai) Asset Management Company Limited	11 64	12	
Standard Chartered (That) Asset Wahagement Company Emilted Standard Chartered Securities (Hong Kong) Limited	1	4	
Thai Exclusive Leasing Company Limited	1	-	
(nil in consolidated financial statements)	23	19	
Total	99 -	35	
Inter-bank and money market items (liabilities)			
Standard Chartered Bank	12,999	18,780	
		20,700	
Accrued interest payable			
Standard Chartered Bank	2	1	
Borrowings			
Standard Chartered (Thailand) Limited	582	194	
Thai Exclusive Leasing Company Limited			
(nil in consolidated financial statements)	75	135	
Total	657	329_	
Accrued expenses			
Standard Chartered Bank	350	405	
Standard Chartered Strategic Brand Management Limited	136	154	
Scope International Private Limited	22	4	
Thai Exclusive Leasing Company Limited	1 4	10	
(nil in consolidated financial statements) Total	<u>14</u>	<u>18</u>	
A ULAL	:522	581	

	Consolidated and Bank on 2010 2009		
I ottowa of anodit	(in millio	n Bant)	
Letters of credit Standard Chartered Bank	13	430	
Forward foreign exchange contracts			
Standard Chartered Bank	122,952	122,729	
Cross currency swap contracts		<i>•</i>	
Standard Chartered Bank	79,841	38,702	
Standard Chartered (GCT) Limited	676	874	
Total	80,517	39,576	
Currency option contracts			
Standard Chartered Bank	259	1,333	
Interest rate swap contracts			
Standard Chartered Bank	123,792	169,929	
Standard Chartered (Thailand) Limited		555	
Total	123,792	170,484	
Interest rate option contracts			
Standard Chartered Bank	<u>671</u>	742	
Commodity contracts			
Standard Chartered Bank	20,528	12,135	
Other letters of guarantee			
Standard Chartered Bank	12,252	11,187	
Standard Chartered (Thailand) Limited	3_	3_	
Total	12,255	11,190	

Significant agreements with related parties

License agreement

In 2008, the Bank entered into a non-exclusive license agreement with Standard Chartered Strategic Management Limited, relating to the use by the Bank of the Standard Chartered name and logo and other marks in connection with its business in Thailand. The license fee is charged at an agreed rate in accordance with the conditions in the agreement.

Services agreement

In 1999, the Bank entered into a Services Agreement with Standard Chartered PLC relating to the provision of certain management and other services to the Bank by Standard Chartered PLC, including the provision of certain centralized or regionalized services of the Standard Chartered Group. The fees payable by the Bank to Standard Chartered PLC under the services agreement are such amounts as shall be determined by Standard Chartered PLC to be a fair and reasonable allocation to the Bank of the actual costs to the Standard Chartered Group of providing such services.

On 9 August 2010, the Bank of Thailand issued the Notification Sor.Nor.Sor. 8/2553 re:Outsourcing Regulation, the main objective of the Bank of Thailand is to encourage financial institutions to upgrade its operational capabilities and utilize its limited resources in core activities as well as gain benefits from specialized expertise of service providers. The essence of such Notification is to improve the outsourcing guideline by adhering to the principle that if core activities of the financial institution are relevant to business decision-making, management responsibilities, checks and balances and risk management, the financial institution must conduct these activities by itself and cannot utilize outsourcing.

To fully comply with the Bank of Thailand Notification, the Bank has revisited and completed a review of all services provided by Standard Chartered PLC under the 1999 Services Agreement in January 2011, and is in the process of obtaining the necessary approvals to cancel the 1999 Services Agreement and enter into a new agreement with Standard Chartered PLC.

Shared support function

The Bank entered into a Services Agreement with Standard Chartered (Thailand) Limited, Thai Exclusive Leasing Company Limited and Standard Chartered (Thai) Asset Management Company Limited related to the provision of support functions. The Bank will provide support service functions in the areas of Human Resources, Finance and Accounting, Information Technology, Legal, Compliance, Secretariat, Consumer Banking Operations and other upon request services for Internal Audit and Corporate Affairs. The fees are charged monthly based on the actual time spent in providing the service.

Outsourcing services

In 2002, the Bank entered into service agreements for certain accounting and financial processing activities and related to information technology support with related parties.

In 2008, the Bank entered into a collection service agreement with Thai Exclusive Leasing Company Limited. Thai Exclusive Leasing Company Limited will provide debt collection services to the Bank. The fee is charged at the market rate.

28 Directors' and executives' benefits

The Bank has not paid any benefits to its directors and executives other than those in the normal course of business such as salary, executives' bonuses and directors' remuneration approved at a Shareholders' Meeting. Directors nominated by Standard Chartered PLC have waived directors' fees.

29 Non-cancellable operating lease agreements

The Bank has entered into operating lease agreements for periods ranging from 1 year to 30 years. The period to maturity of long-term lease payments is as follows:

	Consolidated a	nd Bank only
	2010	2009
	(in millio	n Baht)
Within one year	90	74
After one year but within five years	132	122
After five years	109	124
Total	331	320

30 Income tax expense

The corporate income tax amount is determined by applying the Thai corporation tax rate to the accounting profit for the year after adjusting income and expenses as required by the Revenue code, and includes adjustments of tax payable in respect of previous year.

31 Results of operations classified by domestic and overseas business

As at 31 December 2010 and 2009, the Bank has not engaged in overseas business. The results of the Bank's operations were derived from only domestic business.

32 Financial instruments

Accounting policies

Details of significant accounting policies and methods adopted, including criteria for recognition, the basis of measurement and the basis on which revenues and expenses are recognised, in respect of each class of financial asset and financial liability are disclosed in note 4.

Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in a financial loss to the Bank. The Bank has credit risk management policies and procedures which aim to mitigate the risk of financial losses from default by dealing with only creditworthy counterparties and where appropriate obtaining sufficient collateral or other security.

In respect of on-balance sheet financial assets, the carrying value of the assets, less the allowance for doubtful accounts, reflect the Bank's maximum exposure to credit losses.

The Bank's exposure to credit loss for off-balance sheet commitments to extend credit, standby letters of credit, and financial guarantees, is represented by the contractual notional amount of those instruments. The Bank uses the same credit policies in making commitments and conditional obligations as it does for on-balance sheet instruments. For derivative contracts, the Bank controls the credit risk of its financial instruments through credit approvals, limits, and monitoring procedures. All credit risks are assessed in line with the Credit Policy which has been approved by the Board of Directors. Credit risk also arises from the possibility that the counterparty to off-balance sheet financial instruments will not adhere to the terms of the contract with the Bank when settlement becomes due.

Market risk

All trading instruments are subject to market risk, the risk that future changes in market conditions may make an instrument less valuable or more onerous. Market risk includes foreign exchange risk and interest rate risk.

The Bank is a party to financial instruments with off-balance sheet risk in the normal course of business to meet the financing needs of its customers and to reduce its own exposure to fluctuations in interest rates and foreign exchange rates. These financial instruments include commitments to extend credit, standby letters of credit, financial guarantees, forward foreign exchange contracts, foreign exchange options, bond options and interest rate contracts. These instruments involve, to varying degrees, elements of credit, foreign exchange, and interest rate risk in excess of the amounts recognised in the financial statements. The contract or notional amounts of those instruments reflect the extent of the Bank's involvement in particular classes of financial instruments. The Bank does not take speculative positions in any derivative financial instruments.

The Bank enters into foreign exchange contracts and interest rate contracts as part of its risk management strategy primarily to manage the market risk arising from the Bank's underlying assets and liabilities and to offset risk created by customers. The trading activity of all those financial instruments is governed by approved guidelines and parameters set by Standard Chartered Group Market Risk.

Foreign exchange risk

The Bank is exposed to foreign exchange risk through transactions in foreign currencies and through the translation of assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies into Thai Baht at each reporting date. Details in respect of these significant exposures are described in notes 5, 7, 14 and 15.

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk in the balance sheet arises from the potential for a change in interest rates to have an effect on the net interest earnings of the Bank in the current reporting period and future years. Interest rate risk arises from the structure and characteristics of the Bank's assets, liabilities and equity, and in the mismatch in repricing dates of its assets and liabilities.

The Bank receives both fixed and floating rate interest on its interest earning assets which can be analysed as follows:

	Consolidated and Bank only	
	2010 2009	
	(in million Baht)	
Fixed interest rate	172,280 180,933	
Floating interest rate	38,207 27,810	
Total	210,487 208,743	_

As at 31 December 2010, for hedging purposes, the Bank entered into interest rate contracts with a notional value of Baht 18,585 million (2009: Baht 22,370 million).

The Bank's average interest earning financial assets and interest bearing financial liabilities, together with the average interest and dividend rates are as follows:

C----1:2-4-2

			Consolid	lated			
		2010		2009			
	Average	Interest and		Average	Interest and		
	balance	dividend	Average rate	balance	dividend	Average rate	
	(in milli	on Baht)	(% per annum)	(in milli	on Baht)	(% per annum)	
Interest-earning financial assets							
Inter-bank and money market items	80,858	1,275	1.58	94,317	1,631	1.73	
Investments	45,770	774	1.69	34,120	659	1.93	
Loans	87,388	6,734	7.71	81,694	7,043	8.62	
Total	214,016	8,783	4.10	210,131	9,333	4.44	
Interest-bearing financial liabilities							
Deposits	91,207	942	1.03	107,627	1,512	1.40	
Inter-bank and money market items	55,940	622	1.11	35,249	339	0.96	
Borrowings	17,088	218	1.27	32,679	471_	1.44	
Total	164,235	1,782	1.08	175,555	2,322	1.32	

			Bank	only		
		2010			2009	
	Average	Interest and		Average	Interest and	
·	balance	dividend	Average rate	balance	dividend	Average rate
	(in milli	on Baht)	(% per annum)	(in milli	on Baht)	(% per annum)
Interest-earning financial assets						
Inter-bank and money market items	80,858	1,275	1.58	94,317	1,631	1.73
Investments	45,829	849	1.85	34,179	704	2.06
Loans	87,388	6,734	7.71	81,694	7,043	8.62
Total	214,075	8,858	4.14	210,190	9,378	4.46
Interest-bearing financial liabilities						
Deposits	91,223	942	1.03	107,645	1,512	1.40
Inter-bank and money market items	55,940	622	1.11	35,249	339	0.96
Borrowings	17,196	219	1.28	32,797	473	1.44
Total	164,359	1,783	1.08	175,691	2,324	1.32

Significant financial assets and financial liabilities classified by earlier of maturity or interest repricing as at 31 December 2010 and 2009 are as follows:

				Consolidated					
		2010							
			Over		Non-				
	Immediate	Within	6 months	Over	interest	Non			
	repricing	6 months	to 1 year	1 year	bearing	accrual	Total		
			(iı	n million Baht)	ı				
Financial assets									
Cash	-	-	-	=	488	-	488		
Inter-bank and money									
market items	757	60,960	-	302	1,225	-	63,244		
Investments	-	24,570	9,067	20,240	55	-	53,932		
Loans	37,193	44,853	8,103	4,442	44	1,688	96,323		
Accounts receivable from									
sales of investments and									
debt securities in issue		-		-	22,876_	-	22,876_		
Total financial assets	37,950	130,383	17,170_	24,984	24,688	1,688_	236,863		
Financial liabilities									
Deposits	53,227	28,500	6,064	894	7,531	-	96,216		
Inter-bank and money									
market items	3,974	40,465	-	-	6,963	-	51,402		
Liabilities payable									
on demand	-	-	-		1,723	-	1,723		
Borrowings	-	21,570	-	-	-	-	21,570		
Accounts payable from									
purchase of investments			-		24,163_	-	24,163		
Total financial liabilities	57,201	90,535	6,064	<u>894</u>	40,380	be .	195,074		

				Consolidated			
				2009			
	•		Over		Non-		·
	Immediate	Within	6 months	Over	interest	Non	
	repricing	6 months	to 1 year	1 year	bearing	accrual	Total
			(iı	n million Baht)			
Financial assets							
Cash	-	-	=	-	463	-	463
Inter-bank and money							
market items	772	88,616	-	-	1,868	-	91,256
Investments	-	21,718	8,713	10,313	57	-	40,801
Loans	26,540	42,153	5,478	4,440	73	2,576	81,260
Accounts receivable from							
sales of investments and							
debt securities in issue		₹ ₹			13,643		13,643_
Total financial assets	27,312	152,487	<u> 14,191</u>	14,753	16,104	2,576	227,423
•							
Financial liabilities							
Deposits	53,897	28,209	4,481	6,709	2,435	_	95,731
Inter-bank and money							
market items	3,998	49,336	-	-	4,661	-	57,995
Liabilities payable							
on demand	-	-	-	_	1,248	_	1,248
Borrowings	-	16,859	-	_	-	-	16,859
Accounts payable from							
purchase of investments					15,207		15,207
Total financial liabilities	57,895	94,404	4,481	6,709	23,551	-	187,040

				Bank only 2010			
			Over	2010	Non-		•
	Immediate	Within	6 months	Over	interest	Non	
	repricing	6 months	to 1 year	1 year	bearing	accrual	Total
	1 0			ı million Baht)	_		1000
Financial assets			,	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
Cash	_	-	_	_	488	_	488
Inter-bank and money							
market items	757	60,960	-	302	1,225	-	63,244
Investments	_	24,570	9,067	20,240	114	-	53,991
Loans	37,193	44,853	8,103	4,442	44	1,688	96,323
Accounts receivable from							
sales of investments and							
debt securities in issue	-	· · ·	-		22,876_		22,876
Total financial assets	37,950	130,383	<u> 17,170</u>	24,984	24,747	1,688_	236,922
							•
Financial liabilities							
Deposits	53,250	28,500	6,064	894	7,531	-	96,239
Inter-bank and money							
market items	3,974	40,465	-	-	6,963	-	51,402
Liabilities payable							
on demand	-	-	-	-	1,723	-	1,723
Borrowings	-	21,645	-	-	-	-	21,645
Accounts payable from							
purchase of investments					24,163_		24,163
Total financial liabilities	57,224_	<u>90,610</u>	6,064	894_	40,380		195,172

				Bank only			
				2009			-
	•		Over		Non-		
	Immediate	Within	6 months	Over	interest	Non	
	Repricing	6 months	to 1 year	1 year	bearing	accrual	Total
			(iı	n million Baht))		
Financial assets							
Cash		-	-	-	463	-	463
Inter-bank and money							
market items	772	88,616	_	-	1,868	-	91,256
Investments	-	21,718	8,713	10,313	116	-	40,860
Loans	26,540	42,153	5,478	4,440	73	2,576	81,260
Accounts receivable from							
sales of investments and							
debt securities in issue		<u> </u>		<u> </u>	13,643		13,643
Total financial assets	27,312	152,487	14,191	14,753	16,163	2,576	227,482
			* *************************************	-			
Financial liabilities							
Deposits	53,915	28,209	4,481	6,709	2,436	-	95,750
Inter-bank and money	·		•	•	·		•
market items	3,998	49,336	_	-	4,661	-	57,995
Liabilities payable							
on demand	=	-	-	-	1,248	_	1,248
Borrowings		16,993	-	-	-	_	16,993
Accounts payable from							
purchase of investments	-			_	15,207		15,207
Total financial liabilities	57,913	94,538	4,481	6,709	23,552	10	187,193
ARMINITED AND ALLED TO	019210			09107	20,000		

Liquidity risk

The Bank defines liquidity risk as the risk that it either does not have sufficient financial resources available to meet all its obligations and commitments as they fall due, or can only secure them at excessive cost.

The Bank has established standards, principles, policies and techniques for managing liquidity risk. Liquidity risk management is governed by the Asset & Liability Committee (ALCO). The tools used for the management of liquidity risk, range from key balance sheet ratios and medium-term funding requirements to ensure balance sheets are not developing structural imbalances, to short term cash flow limits and controls on borrowing in the wholesale markets. They are supplemented by the establishment of a liquidity crisis contingency plan and regular stress test on liquidity positions.

ALCO ensures that the balance sheet of the Bank is managed in accordance with the policies of the Standard Chartered Group adopted by the Bank and any other applicable regulatory requirements relating to management of liquidity, capital adequacy and structural market risks.

Financial Markets is responsible for the day-to-day management of all the liquidity risk in the Bank, executing liquidity directives and operating within the liquidity policy and approved limits. Liquidity limits are regularly monitored by a Market Risk function that is independent from the business. Liquidity profiles are reviewed by ALCO on a regular basis.

The Market Risk unit produces daily risk reports in which liquidity risks are monitored against limits. Liquidity stress tests are carried out daily on the Bank-specific scenario, and quarterly on the Marketwide scenario and Combined scenarios; as at 31 December 2010, the Bank passed liquidity stress tests on all scenarios.

Customer deposits form a significant part of the Bank's overall funding. Its composition has remained relatively diversified and stable. Professional markets are accessed for the purposes of providing additional funding, maintaining a presence in local money markets and optimising asset and liability maturities.

As at 31 December 2010, advances to deposits ratio of the Bank is 86% (2009: 73%).

The remaining period to maturity of significant financial assets and financial liabilities as at 31 December 2010 and 2009 are as follows:

·			Consoli 201			
			Over	i.o		
		Within	6 months	Over	No	
. •	At call	6 months	to 1 year	1 year	maturity	Total
•			(in millio	n Baht)	ŕ	
Financial assets						
Cash	488	-	-	-	-	488
Inter-bank and money market items	1,955	60,987	_	302	-	63,244
Investments	-	11,055	13,161	29,661	55	53,932
Loans	10,316	23,373	3,147	59,487	-	96,323
Accounts receivable from sales of	e (
investments and debt securities						
in issue	22,876		**			22,876
Total financial assets	35,635	95,415	16,308	89,450	55	236,863
Financial liabilities						
Deposits	60,758	27,033	7,443	982	-	96,216
Inter-bank and money market items	10,936	38,966	300	1,200	-	51,402
Liabilities payable on demand	1,723	-	-	· -	-	1,723
Borrowings	13	20,557	-	1,000	_	21,570
Accounts payable from purchase						•
of investments	24,163			-	-	24,163
Total financial liabilities	97,593	<u>86,556</u>	7,743	3,182		195,074
			Consol			
			200)9		
		******	Over	•		
	A 4 11	Within	6 months	Over	No	m . 1
	At call	6 months	to 1 year	1 year	maturity	Total
Financial assets			(in millio	n Bant)		
Cash	463					160
Inter-bank and money market items	2,420	88,836	-		-	463
Investments	2,420	9,664	8,891	22,189	- 57	91,256 40,801
Loans	11,824	21,845	4,657	42,934	31	81,260
Accounts receivable from sales of	11,024	21,043	4,057	42,334	-	01,200
investments and debt securities						
in issue	13,643	_	_	_		13,643
Total financial assets	28,350	120,345	13,548	65,123	57	227,423
Financial liabilities						
Deposits	56,332	26,429	5,328	7,642	-	95,731
Inter-bank and money market items	8,659	49,036	-	300	-	57,995
Liabilities payable on demand		· -	- -	-	-	1,248
Liabilities payable on demand Borrowings	8,659	49,036 - 15,259	- - -	300 - 1,600	- - -	
Liabilities payable on demand Borrowings Accounts payable from purchase	8,659 1,248 -	· -	- - -	-	- - :	1,248 16,859
Liabilities payable on demand Borrowings	8,659	· -	- - - - - 5,328	-	- - -	1,248

			Bank	-		
			201	10		
•			Over			•
		Within	6 months	Over	No	
	At call	6 months	to 1 year	1 year	maturity	Total
			(in millio	n Baht)		
Financial assets						
Cash	488	-	-		-	488
Inter-bank and money market items	1,955	60,987	-	302	-	63,244
Investments	-	11,055	13,161	29,661	114	53,991
Loans	10,316	23,373	3,147	59,487	-	96,323
Accounts receivable from sales of						
investments and debt securities	00.076					
in issue	22,876					22,876
Total financial assets	35,635	95,415	16,308	89,450	114_	236,922
Financial liabilities						
Déposits	60,781	27,033	7,443	982	_	96,239
Inter-bank and money market items	10,936	38,966	300	1,200	-	51,402
Liabilities payable on demand	1,723	_	_	-	-	1,723
Borrowings	13	20,632	_	1,000	-	21,645
Accounts payable from purchase						
of investments	24,163					24,163
Total financial liabilities	97,616	86,631	7,743	3,182	-	195,172
			Bank	•		
			20	09		
			Over	_		
	4	Within	6 months	Over	No	
	At call	6 months	to 1 year	1 year	maturity	Total
Financial assets			(in milli	on Bant)		
Cash	463					460
Inter-bank and money market items	2,420	88,836	-	-	-	463 91,256
Investments	2,420	9,664	8,891	22,189	116	
Loans	11,824	21,845	4,657	42,934	116	40,860
Accounts receivable from sales of	11,024	21,043	4,037	42,934	-	81,260
investments and debt securities						
in issue	13,643	_				13,643
Total financial assets	28,350	120,345	13,548	65,123	116	227,482
2 cm Zminem usices		120,0 15	10,040	00,120	110	
Financial liabilities					•	
Deposits	56,351	26,429	5,328	7,642	-	95,750
Inter-bank and money market items	8,659	49,036	-	300	-	57,995
Liabilities payable on demand	1,248	4 # 200	-		-	1,248
Borrowings	-	15,393	-	1,600	-	16,993
Accounts payable from purchase	15.005					45.00
of investments	15,207					15,207
Total financial liabilities	81,465	90,858	5,328	9,542	-	187,193

Derivatives

The remaining period to maturity of the notional amount and the fair value of derivatives as at 31 December 2010 and 2009 are as follows:

Consolidated and Bank only	Conso	lidated	and	Bank	only
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				2010	
.,	W	ithin	Over		
•	1 :	year	1 year	Total	Fair value
			(in m	illion Baht)	
Forward exchange contracts	1,22	7,271	34,137	1,261,408	(813)
Cross currency swap contracts	16	8,081	346,046	514,127	(3,645)
Currency option contracts	2	2,517	1,811	24,328	4
Interest rate swap contracts	48	6,583	897,455	1,384,038	(135)
Interest rate option contracts	8 · 0	-	13,680	13,680	100
Equity option	81	-	2	2	1
Bond option		500	-	500	8
Commodity contracts	3	7,723	3,333	41,056	_

Consolidated and Bank only

		20	009	
	Within	Over		
	1 year	1 year	Total	Fair value
		(in mill	ion Baht)	
Forward exchange contracts	1,137,930	16,564	1,154,494	(2,145)
Cross currency swap contracts	190,896	321,763	512,659	(5,073)
Currency option contracts	19,907	9,661	29,568	45
Interest rate swap contracts	495,794	898,413	1,394,207	1,647
Interest rate option contracts	18,750	9,524	28,274	(30)
Bond option	200	-	200	2
Commodity contracts	21,476	2,794	24,270	_

Fair value

Fair value is the estimated value that the Bank could receive from selling its financial assets or the estimated cost for redeeming its financial liabilities based on market values, or estimated values that can be derived from using general market principles of calculation.

The following is a summary of the carrying amount and estimated fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities.

		Consoli	dated	
	2010)	200)9
	Carrying	Fair	Carrying	Fair
	amount	value	Amount	value
		(in millio	n Baht)	
Financial assets	400	400	4.60	4.60
Cash	488	488	463	463
Inter-bank and money market items, net	63,244	63,244	91,256	91,256
Investments, net	53,932	53,932	40,801	40,801
Loans	96,323	97,649	81,260	81,351
Accounts receivable from sales of	22.076	00.076	10.640	10.640
investments and debt securities in issue	22,876	22,876	13,643	13,643
Total financial assets	236,863	238,189	227,423	227,514
Financial liabilities				
Deposits	96,216	96,216	95,731	95,731
Inter-bank and money market items	51,402	51,397	57,995	58,023
Liabilities payable on demand	1,723	1,723	1,248	1,248
Borrowings	21,570	21,567	16,859	16,842
Accounts payable from purchase		,	,	,
of investments	24,163	24,163	15,207	15,207
Total financial liabilities	195,074	195,066	187,040	187,051
	2014	Bank		00
	2010)	20	
	Carrying) Fair	20 Carrying	Fair
) Fair value	20 Carrying amount	
	Carrying) Fair	20 Carrying amount	Fair
Financial assets	Carrying Amount) Fair value (in millio	Carrying amount n Baht)	Fair value
Financial assets Cash	Carrying Amount 488	Fair Value (in millio 488	Carrying amount n Baht)	Fair value 463
Financial assets Cash Inter-bank and money market items, net	Carrying Amount 488 63,244	Fair value (in millio 488 63,244	Carrying amount n Baht) 463 91,256	Fair value 463 91,256
Financial assets Cash Inter-bank and money market items, net Investment, net	Carrying Amount 488 63,244 53,991	Fair value (in millio 488 63,244 54,027	20 Carrying amount n Baht) 463 91,256 40,860	Fair value 463 91,256 40,948
Financial assets Cash Inter-bank and money market items, net Investment, net Loans	Carrying Amount 488 63,244	Fair value (in millio 488 63,244	Carrying amount n Baht) 463 91,256	Fair value 463 91,256
Financial assets Cash Inter-bank and money market items, net Investment, net Loans Accounts receivable from sales of	Carrying Amount 488 63,244 53,991 96,323	Fair value (in millio 488 63,244 54,027 97,649	Carrying amount n Baht) 463 91,256 40,860 81,260	Fair value 463 91,256 40,948 81,351
Financial assets Cash Inter-bank and money market items, net Investment, net Loans Accounts receivable from sales of investments and debt securities in issue	Carrying Amount 488 63,244 53,991 96,323 22,876	Fair value (in millio 488 63,244 54,027 97,649 22,876	Carrying amount <i>n Baht</i>) 463 91,256 40,860 81,260 13,643	Fair value 463 91,256 40,948 81,351 13,643
Financial assets Cash Inter-bank and money market items, net Investment, net Loans Accounts receivable from sales of	Carrying Amount 488 63,244 53,991 96,323	Fair value (in millio 488 63,244 54,027 97,649	Carrying amount n Baht) 463 91,256 40,860 81,260	Fair value 463 91,256 40,948 81,351
Financial assets Cash Inter-bank and money market items, net Investment, net Loans Accounts receivable from sales of investments and debt securities in issue	Carrying Amount 488 63,244 53,991 96,323 22,876	Fair value (in millio 488 63,244 54,027 97,649 22,876	Carrying amount <i>n Baht</i>) 463 91,256 40,860 81,260 13,643	Fair value 463 91,256 40,948 81,351 13,643
Financial assets Cash Inter-bank and money market items, net Investment, net Loans Accounts receivable from sales of investments and debt securities in issue Total financial assets	Carrying Amount 488 63,244 53,991 96,323 22,876	Fair value (in millio 488 63,244 54,027 97,649 22,876	Carrying amount <i>n Baht</i>) 463 91,256 40,860 81,260 13,643	Fair value 463 91,256 40,948 81,351 13,643
Financial assets Cash Inter-bank and money market items, net Investment, net Loans Accounts receivable from sales of investments and debt securities in issue Total financial assets Financial liabilities	Carrying Amount 488 63,244 53,991 96,323 22,876 236,922	Fair value (in millio 488 63,244 54,027 97,649 22,876 238,284	Carrying amount <i>n Baht</i>) 463 91,256 40,860 81,260 13,643 227,482	Fair value 463 91,256 40,948 81,351 13,643 227,661
Financial assets Cash Inter-bank and money market items, net Investment, net Loans Accounts receivable from sales of investments and debt securities in issue Total financial assets Financial liabilities Deposits	Carrying Amount 488 63,244 53,991 96,323 22,876 236,922	Fair value (in millio 488 63,244 54,027 97,649 22,876 238,284 96,239	Carrying amount <i>n Baht</i>) 463 91,256 40,860 81,260 13,643 227,482	Fair value 463 91,256 40,948 81,351 13,643 227,661
Financial assets Cash Inter-bank and money market items, net Investment, net Loans Accounts receivable from sales of investments and debt securities in issue Total financial assets Financial liabilities Deposits Inter-bank and money market items	Carrying Amount 488 63,244 53,991 96,323 22,876 236,922 96,239 51,402	Fair value (in millio 488 63,244 54,027 97,649 22,876 238,284 96,239 51,397	200 Carrying amount in Baht) 463 91,256 40,860 81,260 13,643 227,482 95,750 57,995	Fair value 463 91,256 40,948 81,351 13,643 227,661 95,750 58,023
Financial assets Cash Inter-bank and money market items, net Investment, net Loans Accounts receivable from sales of investments and debt securities in issue Total financial assets Financial liabilities Deposits Inter-bank and money market items Liabilities payable on demand	Carrying Amount 488 63,244 53,991 96,323 22,876 236,922 96,239 51,402 1,723	Fair value (in millio 488 63,244 54,027 97,649 22,876 238,284 96,239 51,397 1,723	200 Carrying amount <i>n Baht</i>) 463 91,256 40,860 81,260 13,643 227,482 95,750 57,995 1,248	Fair value 463 91,256 40,948 81,351 13,643 227,661 95,750 58,023 1,248
Financial assets Cash Inter-bank and money market items, net Investment, net Loans Accounts receivable from sales of investments and debt securities in issue Total financial assets Financial liabilities Deposits Inter-bank and money market items Liabilities payable on demand Borrowings	Carrying Amount 488 63,244 53,991 96,323 22,876 236,922 96,239 51,402 1,723	Fair value (in millio 488 63,244 54,027 97,649 22,876 238,284 96,239 51,397 1,723	200 Carrying amount <i>n Baht</i>) 463 91,256 40,860 81,260 13,643 227,482 95,750 57,995 1,248	Fair value 463 91,256 40,948 81,351 13,643 227,661 95,750 58,023 1,248

Standard Chartered Bank (Thai) Public Company Limited and its Subsidiary

Notes to the financial statements

For the years ended 31 December 2010 and 2009

Methods and assumptions in estimating fair value of financial instruments

The following methods and assumptions were used by the Bank in estimating fair value of financial instruments as disclosed herein.

Cash, inter-bank and money market items (assets)

The fair value of cash, short-term instruments and floating rate instruments is their carrying amounts. The estimated fair value of fixed interest bearing items is based on discounted cash flows using the prevailing money market rates on similar instruments.

Trading securities, available-for-sale securities and held-to-maturity debt instruments

The fair value is based on quoted market prices, where available. If quoted market prices are not available, market value is based on quoted market prices of comparable instruments after adjustment for the risk involved or the net asset values of such securities.

General investments

The fair value of general investments is based on the carrying amount presented in the balance sheet.

Loans

For variable-rate loans that reprice frequently and have no significant change in credit risk, fair value is based on carrying value. Fair value of fixed rate loans that reprice within 1 year of the balance sheet date approximates the carrying value at the balance sheet date. Fair value for other fixed interest loans is estimated using discounted cash flow analysis and using interest rates currently being offered for loans with similar terms to borrowers of similar credit quality.

Deposits

The fair value disclosed for deposits which are payable on demand by the depositor is equal to the carrying value of such deposits. The carrying amounts of variable-rate, fixed-term money market accounts, certificates of deposit and fixed rate deposits repricing within 1 year approximate their market value at the reporting date. Fair value for other fixed interest deposits is estimated using a discounted cash flow calculation that applies interest rates currently being offered on certificates to a schedule of aggregate expected monthly maturities on time deposits.

Inter-bank and money market items (liabilities) and debentures

The carrying amount of inter-bank and money market items and debentures and/or items which bear variable rates of interest approximates their fair value at the reporting date. Fair value for fixed rate instruments with remaining maturities greater than 1 year is estimated by using a discounted cash flow calculation applying interest rates currently being offered on similar instruments.

Liabilities payable on demand

The carrying value of liabilities payable on demand approximates fair value.

Derivatives

The fair values of foreign exchange contracts and interest rate contracts are determined by estimating the amount that would be paid or received to terminate the contract or replace them at their current market rates.

33 Thai Financial Reporting Standards (TFRS) not yet adopted

The Bank and its subsidiary have not adopted the following new and revised TFRS that have been issued as of the reporting date but are not yet effective. The new and revised TFRS are anticipated to become effective for annual financial periods beginning on or after 1 January in the year indicated in the following table.

TFRS	Topic	Year effective
TAS 1 (revised 2009)	Presentation of Financial Statements	2011
TAS 7 (revised 2009)	Statement of Cash Flows	2011
TAS 8 (revised 2009)	Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates	
,	and Errors	2011
TAS 10 (revised 2009)	Events after the Reporting Period	2011
TAS 12	Income Taxes	2013
TAŞ 16 (revised 2009)	Property, Plant and Equipment	2011
TAS 17 (revised 2009)	Leases	2011
TAS 18 (revised 2009)	Revenue	2011
TAS 21 (revised 2009)	The Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates	2013
TAS 23 (revised 2009)	Borrowing Costs	2011
TAS 24 (revised 2009)	Related Party Disclosures	2011
TAS 26	Accounting and Reporting by Retirement Benefit Plans	2011
TAS 27 (revised 2009)	Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements	2011
TAS 29	Financial Reporting in Hyperinflationary Economies	2011
TAS 33 (revised 2009)	Earnings per Share	2011
TAS 34 (revised 2009)	Interim Financial Reporting	2011
TAS 36 (revised 2009)	Impairment of Assets	2011
TAS 37 (revised 2009)	Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets	2011
TAS 38 (revised 2009)	Intangible Assets	2011
TAS 40 (revised 2009)	Investment Property	2011
TFRS 2	Share-based Payment	2011
TFRS 5 (revised 2009)	Non-current Assets Held for Sale and Discontinued	
	Operations	2011

Management expects to adopt and apply these new and revised TFRS in accordance with the FAP's announcement and is presently considering the potential initial impact on the Bank and its subsidiary's financial statements.

34 Reclassification of accounts

Certain accounts in the 2009 financial statement have been reclassified to conform to the presentation in the 2010 financial statements as follows:

	Before Reclassification	2009 Consolidated Reclassification (in million Baht)	After Reclassification
Balance sheet		,	
Provisions	-	94	94
Other liabilities	2,444	(94)	2,350
Statement of income		14	
Bad debts and doubtful accounts	2,602	(610)	1,992
Other income	(787)	610	(177)
	` ,	-	` ,
	Before	2009 Bank only	After
	Before Reclassification	Bank only Reclassification	After Reclassification
Balance sheet		Bank only	
Balance sheet Provisions		Bank only Reclassification	
		Bank only Reclassification (in million Baht)	Reclassification
Provisions Other liabilities Statement of income	Reclassification	Bank only Reclassification (in million Baht)	Reclassification 94
Provisions Other liabilities	Reclassification	Bank only Reclassification (in million Baht)	Reclassification 94
Provisions Other liabilities Statement of income	Reclassification 2,443	Bank only Reclassification (in million Baht) 94 (94)	Reclassification 94 2,349

The reclassifications have been made because, in the opinion of management, the new classification is more appropriate to the nature of business.